Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

- **Euro area**
  - Recent initiatives to strengthen economic and monetary union
  - EU economic and monetary union
  - Euro area economic policy recommendations for 2016-2017
  - Greater fiscal coordination for the euro area
  - Strengthening economic and monetary union

- **The euro**
  - Cross-border transportation of euro cash by road
  - Exchange rate mechanism between the euro and other participating national currencies
  - Issue of euro coins
  - 2009 Annual Statement on the Euro Area
  - The euro - Europe’s common currency
  - Conversion rates between national currencies and the euro
  - Euro adoption

- **Convergence Reports - progress of non-euro area countries on meeting euro adoption criteria**
  - Convergence report 2018

- **Economic and monetary union (EMU) - key institutions**
  - **Council of the European Union**
    - Economic and Financial Committee
    - The EU’s Economic Policy Committee
  - **Eurogroup (meetings of the euro area finance ministers)**
    - The Euro Group
  - **European Commission**
    - The role of the European Commission’s Economic and Financial Affairs DG — ECFIN
  - **European Central Bank (ECB)**
    - The European Central Bank (ECB)
    - Minimum reserves
    - Voting arrangements in the ECB’s Governing Council
    - European Central Bank economic and monetary data gathering
Terms and conditions for European Anti-Fraud Office investigations of the European Central Bank
Statistics on the money markets

▼ Counterfeiting
Protecting the euro against counterfeiting — European Technical and Scientific Centre
Counterfeiting & fraud – Europol & European Central Bank agreement
Copyright protection of the design for the common face of euro coins
Protecting the euro against counterfeiting – Europol
Criminal penalties for currency counterfeiting
Combating counterfeiting of the euro (Pericles 2020)
Euro authenticity checks
Medals and tokens similar to euro coins
Protection of the euro against counterfeiting
System for protecting the euro against counterfeiting

▼ The euro as a world currency
Exchange rate matters and monetary agreements with the euro area