

The Austrian conditions requiring those particular professional companies to confine their activities to professional patent law services and civil engineering services infringe Article 25 of the Services Directive, as they limit both the establishment in Austria of second branches of multidisciplinary professional companies from other Member States as well as the establishment of first branches of such Austrian companies. This impedes the development of new, innovative business models that would place undertakings in a position to offer a wider range of services.

⁽¹⁾ Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 on services in the internal market (OJ 2006 L 376, p. 36).

**Request for a preliminary ruling from the District Court for Prague 8 (Czech Republic) lodged on
26 March 2018 — Libuše Králová v Primera Air Scandinavia**

(Case C-215/18)

(2018/C 190/17)

Language of the case: Czech

Referring court

District Court for Prague 8

Parties to the main proceedings

Applicant: Libuše Králová

Defendant: Primera Air Scandinavia

Questions referred

1. Did a contractual relationship exist between the applicant and the defendant for the purposes of Article 5(1) of [Council] Regulation No 44/2001 ⁽¹⁾ on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters, even though no contract had been concluded between the applicant and the defendant and the flight was part of a package of services provided on the basis of a contract between the applicant and a third party (travel agency)?
2. Can that relationship be qualified as a consumer relationship in accordance with Section 4, Article 15 to Article 17 of [Council] Regulation No 44/2001 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters?
3. Does the defendant have legal capacity to be sued in an action seeking satisfaction of the claims arising from Regulation [(EC)] No 261/2004 [of the European Parliament and of the Council] of 11 February 2004, establishing common rules on compensation and assistance to passengers in the event of denied boarding and of cancellation or long delay of flights, and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 295/91?

⁽¹⁾ OJ 2001 L 12, p. 1.

**Reference for a preliminary ruling from the High Court (Ireland) made on 27 March 2018 — Minister
for Justice and Equality v LM**

(Case C-216/18)

(2018/C 190/18)

Language of the case: English

Referring court

High Court (Ireland)