



## **Flash Eurobarometer 407**

# **FINLAND: 20 YEARS IN THE EU**

## **NATIONAL REPORT**

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This survey has been requested by the European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication.

This document does not represent the point of view of the European Commission.  
The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.

**Flash Eurobarometer 407 - TNS Political & Social**

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**Flash Eurobarometer 407**

**Finland:  
20 Years in the EU**

Conducted by TNS Political & Social at the request of the  
European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication

Survey co-ordinated by the European Commission,  
Directorate-General for Communication  
(DG COMM "Strategy, Corporate Communication Actions and  
Eurobarometer" Unit)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	2
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	3
I. GENERAL PERCEPTION OF EUROPE .....	4
1. What citizens associate when thinking of "Europe" .....	4
2. Sentiments towards Europe and the European Union .....	6
2.1. Attitudes towards the European identity .....	6
2.2. Feelings toward the European Union .....	10
3. Cooperation between Member States .....	12
II. THE IMPACT OF THE EU MEMBERSHIP ON FINLAND .....	14
III. THE PRIORITIES FOR THE NEW EUROPEAN COMMISSION .....	17
IV. FINLAND'S SAY IN EU POLICY MAKING .....	19

## ANNEXES

**Technical specifications**

**Questionnaire**

**Tables**

## INTRODUCTION

Finland joined the European Union on 1 January 1995 alongside Austria and Sweden in the fourth round of EU enlargement, bringing the number of Member States at the time to 15. These three countries were the first new countries to join the EU since the end of the Cold War.

This survey was commissioned to understand how people in these three countries view the EU and the impact of EU membership, twenty years after accession.

This report looks specifically at the results from Finland. There is an accompanying report covering all three countries combined, as well as individual reports for Austria and Sweden. The questionnaire covered people's associations with Europe, their sense of European identity, the nature of the impact of EU membership on national life, people's views on the priorities for the new European Commission and one country-specific question for each of the three Member States.

This survey was carried out by TNS Political & Social network in Austria, Finland and Sweden between the 24<sup>th</sup> of November and the 3<sup>rd</sup> of December 2014. Some 3.000 respondents from different social and demographic groups were interviewed online<sup>1</sup> in their mother tongue on behalf of the European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication. The methodology used is that of Eurobarometer surveys as carried out by the Directorate-General for Communication ("Strategy, Corporate Communication Actions and Eurobarometer" Unit)<sup>2</sup>. A technical note on the manner in which interviews were conducted by the Institutes within the TNS Political & Social network is appended as an annex to this report. Also included are the interview methods and confidence intervals<sup>3</sup>.

\* \* \* \* \*

*We wish to thank the people throughout Austria, Sweden and Finland who have given their time to take part in this survey. Without their active participation, this study would not have been possible.*

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<sup>1</sup> As for any online survey the results cannot be considered as fully representative of the national population in Austria, Finland and Sweden because only respondents with online access were interviewed.

<sup>2</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm)

<sup>3</sup> The results tables are included in the annex. It should be noted that the total of the percentages in the tables of this report may exceed 100% when the respondent has the possibility of giving several answers to the question.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- When asked what most comes to mind when thinking about Europe, respondents in Finland are most likely to say "EU". Other common answers include "euro", "unity", "continent", "culture", "freedom" and "travel". As well as "Finland", many respondents also mention "France" and "Germany".
- People in Finland have a strong sense of European identity, with almost nine in ten respondents (87%) agreeing that they feel close to other Europeans, and that they feel European themselves (85%). Three-fourths of respondents (75%) agree that "there is a lot in common between people in Europe".
- Around two-thirds of respondents (67%) have positive feelings about the EU.
- Nearly half of the respondents (45%) think the current level of cooperation between EU Member States is sufficient, with around a third saying they would like to see closer cooperation (36%).
- A majority of respondents believe that EU membership has had a positive impact on mobility (83%), consumer choice (76%), the role Finland plays in the world (70%), the environment (65%), the security and protection of citizens (60%), Finland's infrastructure (54%), and social welfare (52%).
- However, a majority of people think that EU membership has had a negative impact on their national economy: 65% take this view, while only 34% think EU membership has brought economic benefits.
- Employment (63%) is seen as the most important priority for the new European Commission, followed by economic growth (44%).
- Only around a third of respondents (34%) believe that Finland has a say in EU policy making.

## I. GENERAL PERCEPTION OF EUROPE

## 1. What citizens associate when thinking of “Europe”

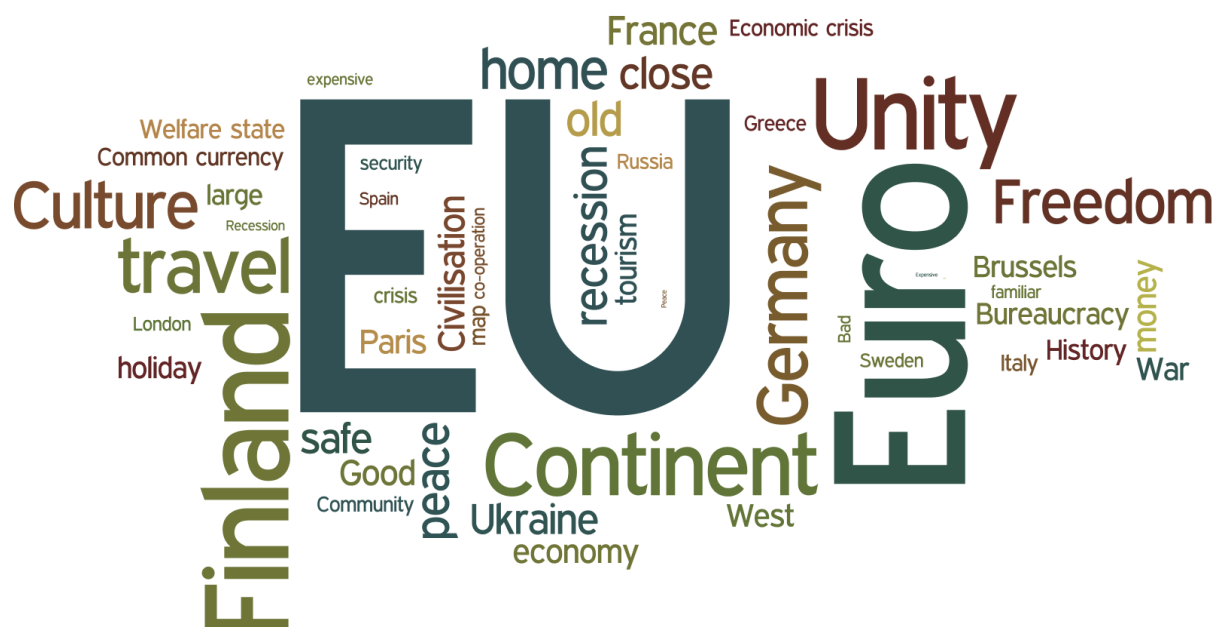
**- Europe is spontaneously associated primarily with the “EU” and the “Euro” -**

At the beginning of the survey, the respondents were asked to give the **two words that spontaneously came to mind when thinking about Europe**<sup>4</sup>. The question was deliberately left open-ended in order to capture the first answers that occurred to the respondents.

The top results are presented below in the form of “word clouds”, in which the font size of the word is proportional to the number of respondents who spontaneously associated it with Europe.

The most common spontaneous associations made by respondents in Finland include the European Union ("EU") and the euro. It is interesting to mention that according to the results of the Standard Eurobarometer of autumn 2014<sup>5</sup>, Finns are more likely to say they feel as citizens of the EU compared to the proportion of people who feel this way across the EU as a whole (76% compared to 63%).

Also, it is worthwhile to mention that the Euro was introduced in 2002 and Finland was one of founding members of the euro area. Moreover, the results of the Standard Eurobarometer of autumn 2014 show that 75% of Finnish respondent said that they are 'for' a European economic and monetary union compared to 56% of respondents at the EU level.



<sup>4</sup> Q1 What are the first two words or ideas that come to your mind when you think about Europe? (OPEN ANSWER)

<sup>5</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82\\_anx\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82_anx_en.pdf)

Additionally Europe is frequently associated with "unity", "continent", "freedom", "travel" and "culture". Besides Finland itself, it is interesting to note that Germany and France also stand out as important features of Europe in the minds of respondents in Finland.

Since 2001, Finland has been an active member of the Schengen union after signing the treaty in 1996. Finland shares a land border with Sweden and Norway, countries that are also part of the Schengen union, which makes travelling a lot easier. Other EU Member States are among the most desired destinations for travelling for Finns. Among the first seven countries, six are EU Member States and part of the Schengen treaty: Estonia, Sweden, Spain, Germany, Italy, and France. Russia comes in 4<sup>th</sup> place on this list.<sup>6</sup>

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6 VisitFinland.com: Tourism Statistics by the Finnish Tourist Board. <http://www.visitfinland.com/travel-trade/tourism-statistics/>



## 2. Sentiments towards Europe and the European Union

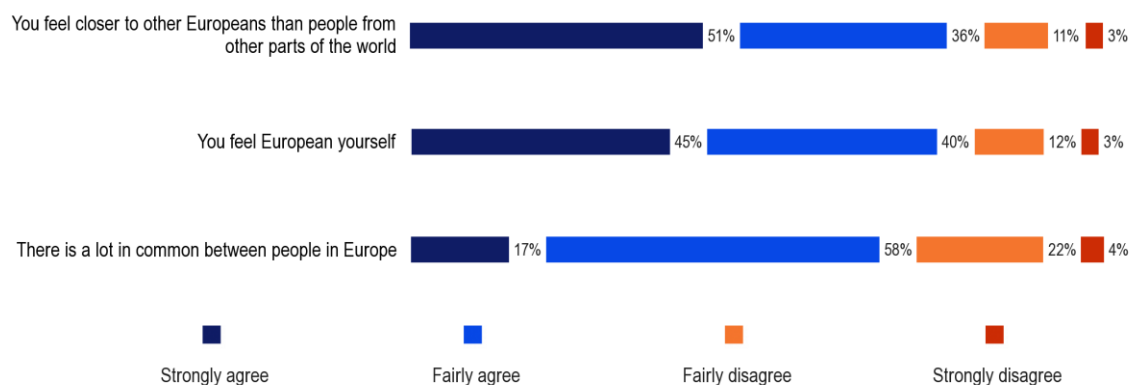
### 2.1. Attitudes towards the European identity

#### - People in Finland have a strong sense of European identity -

Respondents were asked to what extent they agree or disagree with a series of three statements related to European identity: feeling close to other Europeans, perceiving commonalities between Europeans, and personally feeling European<sup>7</sup>.

Nearly nine out of ten respondents (87%) say that they feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world; of these, 51% strongly feel this way. Respondents give similar answers for the statement "you feel European yourself" (85%), with 45% of them answering "strongly agree". Finally, three-fourths of respondents agree that "there is a lot in common between people in Europe"; however, unlike the other statements, fewer respondents "strongly agree" (17%).

Q2. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?



Finland

<sup>7</sup> Q2 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (ONE ANSWER PER LINE): Strongly agree/Fairly agree/Fairly disagree/Strongly disagree/DK: You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world; There is a lot in common between people in Europe; You feel European yourself

The level of agreement with the statement "You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world" is slightly higher amongst women (88% vs. 84% of men), older respondents (91% of people aged 55 and over vs. 78% of 15-24 year-olds), and those who left education aged 20 or above (89% vs. 82%).

People who say that they "feel European" are also understandably much more likely to say that they feel closer to other Europeans than respondents who do not feel European (93% vs. 48%). People expressing positive feelings about the EU are also more likely to agree than those with negative feelings (93% vs. 73%).

#### Q2.1 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

##### You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
Total	86%	14%

##### Gender

Male	84%	16%
Female	88%	12%

##### Age

15-24	78%	22%
25-39	79%	21%
40-54	89%	11%
55 or more	91%	9%

##### Education (End of)

15 years or less	82%	18%
16 years – 19 years	82%	18%
20 years or more	89%	11%
Still Studying	84%	16%

##### Feel European

Total 'Agree'	93%	7%
Total 'Disagree'	48%	52%

##### Feelings about the EU

Total 'Positive'	93%	7%
Total 'Negative'	73%	27%


Women are somewhat more likely than men to agree that there is a lot in common between people in Europe (77% vs. 71%). Similarly, the proportion of respondents who agree with this statement progressively increases with the age of the respondents (81% of people aged 55 and over agree compared with 65% of 15-24 year-olds), as well as with the level of education (77% of people who finished education aged 20 or above vs. 70-72% who finished at a younger age).


Respondents who feel European (81% vs. 33%) and those who express positive feelings about the EU (83% vs. 56%) are also more likely to agree that there is a lot in common between people in Europe.


#### Q2.2 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

##### There is a lot in common between people in Europe

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
Total	74%	26%

 Gender		
Male	71%	29%
Female	77%	23%

 Age		
15-24	65%	35%
25-39	71%	29%
40-54	72%	28%
55 or more	81%	19%

 Education (End of)		
15 years or less	70%	30%
16 years – 19 years	72%	28%
20 years or more	77%	23%
Still Studying	70%	30%

Feel European		
Total 'Agree'	81%	19%
Total 'Disagree'	33%	67%


Feelings about the EU		
Total 'Positive'	83%	17%
Total 'Negative'	56%	44%

Older respondents are more likely to agree that they feel European themselves: 89% of people aged 55 and over say this, as opposed to 74% of 15-24 year-olds. Not surprisingly, respondents expressing positive feelings about the EU (93%) are more likely to feel European than those with negative feelings about the EU (69%).

**Q2.3 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**You feel European yourself**

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
Total	85%	15%

 Age		
15-24	74%	26%
25-39	82%	18%
40-54	87%	13%
55 or more	89%	11%

Feelings about the EU		
Total 'Positive'	93%	7%
Total 'Negative'	69%	31%



## 2.2. Feelings toward the European Union

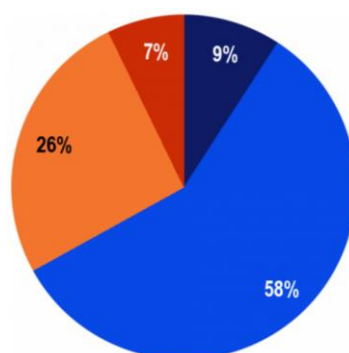
### - Two-thirds of people in Finland express positive feelings about the EU -

Respondents were then asked whether they had **positive or negative feelings about the EU**<sup>8</sup>.

Around two-thirds of respondents in Finland (67%) say they have positive feelings about the EU, although most (58%) say they have "fairly positive" feelings. One third of respondents (33%) have negative feelings, though most of the people in this group (26%) have "fairly negative" feelings.

The overall positive feelings about the EU can be analysed in the context of the above average trust in the EU according to the results of the Standard Eurobarometer of autumn 2014. Higher proportions of people in Finland tend to trust the EU compared to the EU average (54% vs. 37%). Furthermore, 66% of the Finnish residents said they are optimistic about the future of the EU. This is ten percentage points more than the EU average (56%)<sup>9</sup>.

Q3. In general, do you have positive or negative feelings about EU?



- Very positive
- Fairly positive
- Fairly negative
- Very negative

 Finland




<sup>8</sup> Q3 In general, do you have positive or negative feelings about EU? (ONE ANSWER ONLY): Very positive; Fairly positive; Fairly negative; Very negative; DK

<sup>9</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82\\_first\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82_first_en.pdf)

Women are slightly more likely than men (69% vs. 64%) to express positive feelings about the EU. Older respondents are the most likely to feel positively about the EU: 73% of people aged 55 and over have positive feelings, compared with 60-66% of the younger age groups. In terms of the respondents' occupation, employees (75%) and respondents who are not working (67%) are more likely than manual workers (58%) and self-employed respondents (61%) to have positive feelings towards the EU.

People who say that they "feel European" are much more likely to have positive feelings about the EU than respondents who do not feel European (73% vs. 31%).

**Q3. In general, do you have positive or negative feelings about EU?**

	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
Total	67%	33%
 <b>Gender</b>		
Male	64%	36%
Female	69%	31%
 <b>Age</b>		
15-24	66%	34%
25-39	64%	36%
40-54	60%	40%
55 or more	73%	27%
 <b>Respondent occupation scale</b>		
Self-employed	61%	39%
Employee	75%	25%
Manual worker	58%	42%
Without a professional activity	67%	33%
<b>Feel European</b>		
Total 'Agree'	73%	27%
Total 'Disagree'	31%	69%

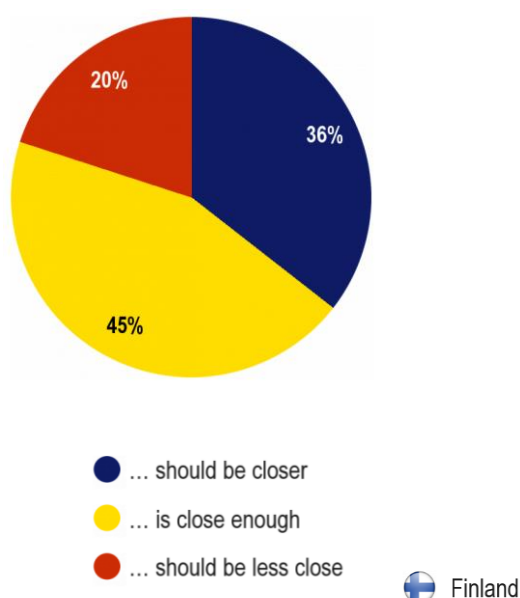
### 3. Cooperation between Member States

#### - More people in Finland think that the current cooperation between EU states is close enough than think there should be closer cooperation -

Respondents were asked what they think about the level of cooperation between EU Member States<sup>10</sup>.

Over a third (36%) of respondents in Finland believe this cooperation should be closer, but more respondents (45%) think that the current level of cooperation is close enough. A fifth of respondents (20%) think cooperation should be less close.

Q4. Do you think the level of cooperation between EU Member States ...



<sup>10</sup> Q4 Do you think the level of cooperation between EU member states ... (ONE ANSWER ONLY): ...should be closer; ...is close enough; ...should be less close; DK

The proportion of respondents who believe that "the level of cooperation between EU member states should be closer" is higher among men than women (41% vs. 31%). It is also higher among older people: 44% of people aged 55 and over think there should be closer cooperation, as opposed to 25% of 15-24 year-olds.

People with positive feelings about the EU are more likely than those with negative feelings to think there should be closer cooperation (41% vs. 25%) or that the current cooperation is close enough (51% vs. 32%).

**Q4. Do you think the level of cooperation between EU Member States ...**

	... should be closer	... is close enough	... should be less close
Total	36%	45%	20%
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	41%	36%	23%
Female	31%	53%	16%
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	25%	51%	23%
25-39	29%	52%	18%
40-54	35%	45%	19%
55 or more	44%	37%	19%
<b>Feelings about the EU</b>			
Total 'Positive'	41%	51%	8%
Total 'Negative'	25%	32%	43%



## II. THE IMPACT OF THE EU MEMBERSHIP ON FINLAND

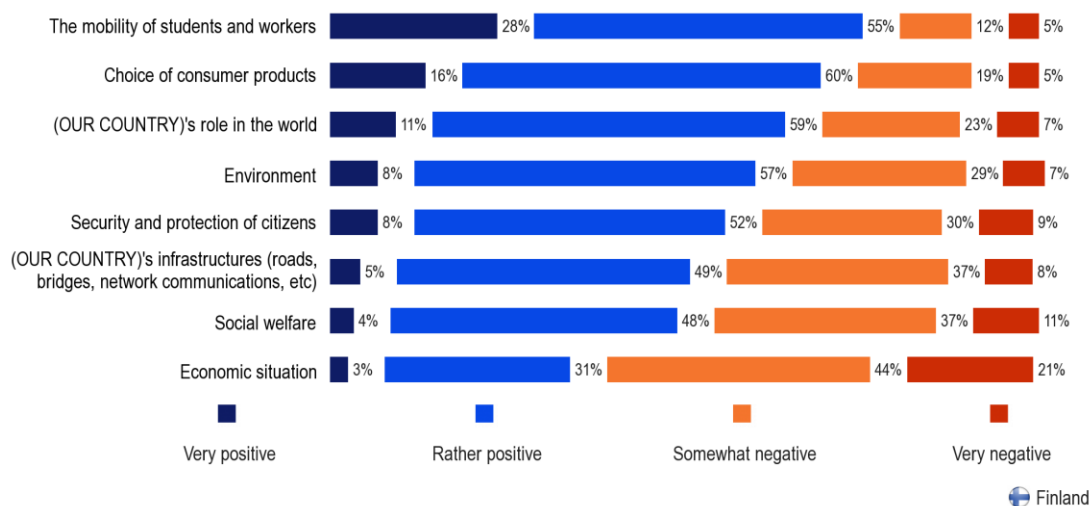
### - People in Finland think that EU membership has had a positive impact on many areas of national life, with the notable exception of the economy -

With the exception of the economic situation, respondents in Finland are positive about the impact of membership of the EU<sup>11</sup>.

More than eight in ten respondents say that membership has had a positive impact on mobility (83%, with 28% describing the impact as very positive). In a survey from 2011, 34% of respondents in Finland (respondents were aged between 15 and 35 years), have studied abroad in the framework of an EU funded mobility programme compared to only 15% of respondents at the EU level. Furthermore, 71% of respondents said they were willing to work abroad<sup>12</sup>.

Another interesting fact is that according to the Social Insurance Institution, (excluding students who cover the costs of studying, independently), in 2011-2012 there were 5.848 students studying outside of Finland, of which 5.248 in Europe<sup>13</sup>.

Q5. Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:



<sup>11</sup> Q5 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following: Very positive/Rather positive/Somewhat negative/Very negative/DK: Economic situation; Choice of consumer products; Social welfare; The mobility of students and workers; Security and protection of citizens; Environment; (OUR COUNTRY)'s infrastructures (roads, bridges, network communications, etc); (OUR COUNTRY)'s role in the world; DK

<sup>12</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/flash/fl\\_319b\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/flash/fl_319b_en.pdf)

<sup>13</sup>

[http://www.cimo.fi/ajankohtaista/101/1/kelan\\_opintotukitilastot\\_tutkinnon\\_suorittaminen\\_ulkomailla\\_kiinnosta\\_a\\_yha\\_useampaa](http://www.cimo.fi/ajankohtaista/101/1/kelan_opintotukitilastot_tutkinnon_suorittaminen_ulkomailla_kiinnosta_a_yha_useampaa)

At least seven in ten respondents said that EU membership has had a positive impact on consumer choice (76%) and enhancing Finland's role in the world (70%). A majority also say the impact has been positive on the environment (65%), security (60%), Finland's infrastructure (54%), and social welfare (52%).

The exception is Finland's economic situation. In this case, a majority of respondents say that EU membership has had a negative impact than say it has had a positive impact (65% vs. 34%). Over a fifth of respondents (21%) say the impact on the economic situation has been very negative. It is interesting to mention that Finland's contribution to the EU budget is twenty nine percentage points higher compared to the total EU spending (€ 1.862 billion Finnish contribution, compared to € 1.324 billion of EU spending)<sup>14</sup>.

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<sup>14</sup> [http://europa.eu/about-eu/countries/member-countries/finland/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/about-eu/countries/member-countries/finland/index_en.htm)

Women are more likely than men to view the impact of membership as positive in all areas with the exception of the economic situation, where men were slightly more likely to think that the impact has been positive (36% for men vs. 33% for women).

Respondents aged 55 and over are more likely to view the impact of EU membership as positive when it comes to mobility (88% vs. 78-80% for other age groups), consumer choice (82% vs. 69-76%), Finland's role in the world (78% vs. 64-68%), and the economic situation (41% vs. 29-36%).

People with a higher level of education also tend to be slightly more positive about the impact of EU membership.

Respondents who feel positive about the EU are more likely to agree that EU membership has had a positive impact. For example, 50% of people with positive feelings about the EU think EU membership has had a positive impact on the economic situation, as opposed to just 5% of people with negative feelings about the EU.

**Q5 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:**  
(Total 'Positive')

	Mobility of students and workers	Choice of consumer products	Country's role in the world	Environment	Security and protection of citizens	Country's infrastructure	Social welfare	Economics situation
Total	83%	76%	70%	65%	61%	55%	52%	35%
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	78%	75%	67%	60%	58%	50%	49%	36%
Female	87%	76%	74%	69%	63%	59%	55%	33%
<b>Age</b>								
15-24	78%	69%	68%	65%	68%	58%	62%	36%
25-39	80%	70%	65%	63%	56%	52%	48%	30%
40-54	80%	76%	64%	62%	55%	48%	42%	29%
55 or more	88%	82%	78%	67%	64%	59%	57%	41%
<b>Education (End of)</b>								
15 years or less	83%	73%	67%	61%	59%	44%	47%	32%
16 years – 19 years	76%	70%	64%	57%	57%	51%	46%	28%
20 years or more	85%	79%	73%	68%	60%	56%	53%	36%
Still Studying	83%	73%	71%	64%	66%	58%	60%	39%
<b>Feelings about the EU</b>								
Total 'Positive'	50%	89%	71%	92%	77%	80%	70%	86%
Total 'Negative'	5%	50%	15%	65%	28%	33%	23%	38%

### III. THE PRIORITIES FOR THE NEW EUROPEAN COMMISSION

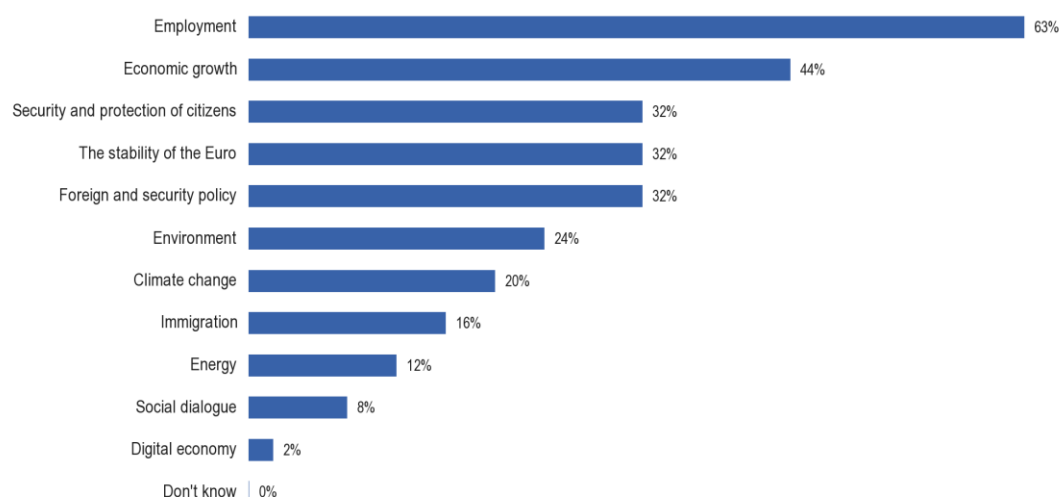
#### **Employment and economic growth are seen as the top priorities for the new European Commission -**

Over six out of ten respondents (63%) think that employment is the most important priority for the new Commission<sup>15</sup>. In the recent Standard Eurobarometer of autumn 2014, almost half of Finnish interviewees (49%) said that unemployment is the most important issue facing their country, making it also the most important national issue<sup>16</sup>.

Over four in ten respondents (44%) believe that economic growth should be a priority for the new commission. The economic situation was also ranked second in the aforementioned Eurobarometer among Finns, being cited by 36%.

Around a third mentioned security, euro stability and foreign policy (all 32%), compared to around one in five who feel that the environment (24%) or climate change (20%) is the most important priority. Around one in ten prioritise immigration (16%), energy (12%) or social dialogue (8%) while only a tiny minority believe that the digital economy should be a priority.

Q6. Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)



Finland

<sup>15</sup> Q6 Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones? (MAX 3 ANSWERS): Energy; Immigration; Digital economy; Security and protection of citizens; Employment; The stability of the Euro; Economic growth; Environment; Climate change; Social dialogue; Foreign and security policy; DK

<sup>16</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/public\\_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82\\_first\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb82/eb82_first_en.pdf)

Men are more likely than women to feel that economic growth (48% vs. 41%), immigration (19% vs. 13%), and energy (15% vs. 9%) are important priorities, whereas women are more likely to think that the environment (28% vs. 19%), climate change (24% vs. 16%) and the security and protection of citizens (38% vs. 27%) should be the focus for the new Commission.

Older respondents are more likely to prioritise foreign and security policy (46% of people aged 55 and over vs. 17% of 15-24 year-olds) and economic growth (49% vs. 35%), but the least likely to mention employment (59% vs. 74%), the environment (18% vs. 26%) or climate change (18% vs. 24%). It is interesting to note that in the second quarter of 2014, 9.4% of people being 25 years old or younger were unemployed, while the rate for people above 25 was 7.1% (overall rate: 8.6%)<sup>17</sup>.

Q6. Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones?

	Employment	Economic growth	Security and protection of citizens	The stability of the Euro	Foreign and security policy	Environment	Climate change	Immigration	Energy	Social dialogue	Digital economy
Total	63%	44%	32%	32%	32%	24%	20%	16%	12%	8%	2%
<b>Gender</b>											
Male	64%	48%	27%	33%	34%	19%	16%	19%	15%	7%	2%
Female	62%	41%	38%	32%	30%	28%	24%	13%	9%	9%	1%
<b>Age</b>											
15-24	74%	35%	33%	27%	17%	26%	24%	15%	8%	10%	4%
25-39	61%	44%	27%	32%	22%	30%	23%	22%	13%	9%	2%
40-54	64%	43%	36%	32%	28%	26%	19%	14%	15%	8%	1%
55 or more	59%	49%	33%	35%	46%	18%	18%	14%	12%	7%	2%

17 [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?wai=true&dataset=une\\_rt\\_q](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?wai=true&dataset=une_rt_q)

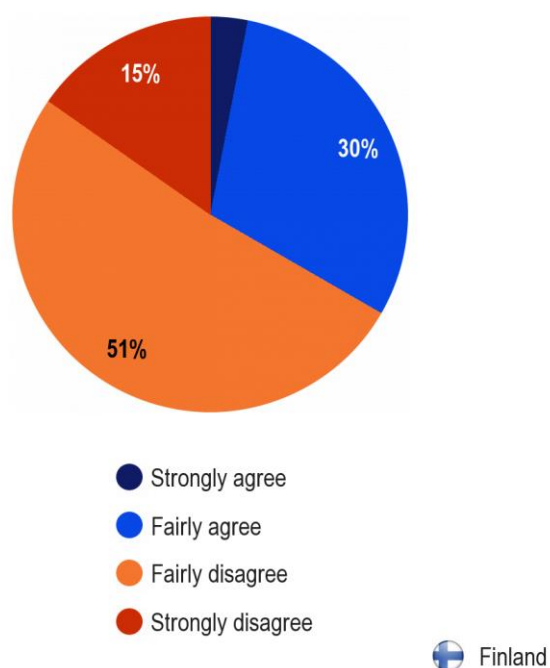
## IV. FINLAND'S SAY IN EU POLICY MAKING

### - Most Finnish respondents do not feel that Finland has a say in EU policy making -

When asked whether they believe that Finland has a say in EU policy making, only a third (34%) agree, of which only a tiny proportion (4%) "strongly agree". This compares with two thirds (66%) who disagree, with 15% strongly disagreeing<sup>18</sup>.

This result may be linked to the relative size of the country. Compared to other European countries Finland is a smaller country in terms of territory and number on inhabitants and therefore, people might feel it has less power to influence policy making.

Q7b. Do you think that Finland has a say on EU policy making?



Base: Respondents in Finland (n=1000)

<sup>18</sup> Q7b Do you think that Finland has a say on EU policy making?: (ONE ANSWER ONLY): Strongly agree; Fairly agree; Fairly disagree; Strongly disagree; DK

There are few socio-demographic differences, although women (36% vs. 31% of men) and respondents aged 55 and over (40% vs. 26-35% of younger respondents) are the most likely to agree that Finland has a say on EU policy making.

People who say they feel European (38% vs. 12%) or with positive feelings about the EU (47% vs. 7%) are more likely to say that Finland has a say on EU policy making.

**Q7b. Do you think that Finland has a say on EU policy making?**

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
Total	34%	66%
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	31%	69%
Female	36%	64%
<b>Age</b>		
15-24	35%	65%
25-39	26%	74%
40-54	30%	70%
55 or more	40%	60%
<b>Feel European</b>		
Total 'Agree'	38%	62%
Total 'Disagree'	12%	88%
<b>Feelings about the EU</b>		
Total 'Positive'	47%	53%
Total 'Negative'	7%	93%



Finland

Base: Respondents in Finland (n=1000)

## **ANNEXES**



## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

**FLASH EUROBAROMETER 407****"Austria, Finland and Sweden: 20 Years in the EU"****TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Between the 24<sup>th</sup> of November and 3<sup>rd</sup> of December 2014, TNS political & social, a consortium created between TNS UK and TNS opinion, carried out the survey FLASH EUROBAROMETER 407 about 'Austria, Finland and Sweden: 20 Years in the EU'.

This survey has been requested by the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, Directorate-General for Communication.

It is an online survey co-ordinated by the Directorate-General for Communication ('Strategy, Corporate Communication Actions and Eurobarometer' Unit). The FLASH EUROBAROMETER 407 covers the online population (aged 15 years or more) of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, resident in Austria, Finland and Sweden. The survey covers the national online population of citizens as well as the population of citizens of all the European Union Member States that are residents in these countries and who have a sufficient command of the national languages to answer the questionnaire. All interviews were carried out online and thus self-completed by the respondent. Quotas based on age, gender and region were set at the online stage in order to monitor the sample distribution of those who agreed to take part in the survey. In every country respondents were pre-recruited<sup>1</sup> both on fixed lines and mobile phones using the TNS e-Call center (our centralized CATI system). The basic sample design used at the recruitment stage applied in all countries is multi-stage random (probability). In each household, the respondent was drawn at random following the "last birthday rule".

Sampling for EB Flash General Population Surveys: TNS have developed their own RDD sample generation capabilities based on using contact telephone numbers from responders to random probability or random location face to face surveys, such as Eurobarometer, as seed numbers. The approach works because the seed number identifies a working block of telephone numbers and reduces the volume of numbers generated that will be ineffective. The seed numbers are stratified by NUTS2 region and urbanisation to approximate a geographically representative sample. From each seed number the required sample of numbers are generated by randomly replacing the last two digits. The sample is then screened against business databases in order to exclude as many of these numbers as possible before going into field. This approach provides a consistent approach across all countries.

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<sup>1</sup> Pre-recruitment by phone consists in obtaining from people eligible for the survey, their agreement to receive an email enabling them to participate in an Internet survey.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. Depending on sample sizes the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Statistical Margins due to the sampling process (at the 95% level of confidence)											
<i>various sample sizes are in rows</i>						<i>various observed results are in columns</i>					
	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%	
	95%	90%	85%	80%	75%	70%	65%	60%	55%	50%	
N=50	6,0	8,3	9,9	11,1	12,0	12,7	13,2	13,6	13,8	13,9	N=50
N=500	1,9	2,6	3,1	3,5	3,8	4,0	4,2	4,3	4,4	4,4	N=500
N=1000	1,4	1,9	2,2	2,5	2,7	2,8	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1	N=1000
N=1500	1,1	1,5	1,8	2,0	2,2	2,3	2,4	2,5	2,5	2,5	N=1500
N=2000	1,0	1,3	1,6	1,8	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,2	N=2000
N=3000	0,8	1,1	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,8	N=3000
N=4000	0,7	0,9	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	N=4000
N=5000	0,6	0,8	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	N=5000
N=6000	0,6	0,8	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,3	1,3	N=6000
N=7000	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	N=7000
N=7500	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,9	1,0	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	N=7500
N=8000	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	N=8000
N=9000	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	N=9000
N=10000	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,0	1,0	N=10000
N=11000	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	N=11000
N=12000	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	N=12000
N=13000	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,9	N=13000
N=14000	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	N=14000
N=15000	0,3	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	N=15000
	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%	
	95%	90%	85%	80%	75%	70%	65%	60%	55%	50%	

ABBR.	COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES		UNIVERSE
AT	Austria	TNS Austria	1000	24/11/2014	03/12/2014	7.009.827
FI	Finland	TNS Gallup Oy	1000	24/11/2014	03/12/2014	4.440.004
SE	Sweden	TNS SIFO	1000	24/11/2014	03/12/2014	7.791.240
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>3000</b>	<b>24/11/2014</b>	<b>03/12/2014</b>	<b>19.241.071</b>

## QUESTIONNAIRE

20 Years in the EU

ASK ALL

Q1	What are the first two words or ideas that come to your mind when you think about Europe?
----	---

OPEN QUESTION

		Answer	Don't know
--	--	--------	------------

1	First Answer:	_____	99
2	Second Answer:	_____	99

NEW

ROTATE STATEMENTS 1-3

Q2	Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
----	---

ONE ANSWER ONLY

		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
--	--	----------------	--------------	-----------------	-------------------	------------

1	You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world	1	2	3	4	5
2	There is a lot in common between people in Europe	1	2	3	4	5
3	You feel European yourself	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

Q3	In general, do you have positive or negative feelings about EU?
----	---

ONE ANSWER ONLY

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Fairly negative	3
Very negative	4
Don't Know	5

NEW

Q4	Do you think the level of cooperation between EU member states ...
----	--

ONE ANSWER ONLY

... should be closer	1
... is close enough	2
... should be less close	3
Don't Know	4

NEW

ROTATE STATEMENTS 1-8

Q5	Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:
----	--

ONE ANSWER ONLY

		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Don't know
1	Economic situation	1	2	3	4	5
2	Choice of consumer products	1	2	3	4	5
3	Social welfare	1	2	3	4	5
4	The mobility of students and workers	1	2	3	4	5
5	Security and protection of citizens	1	2	3	4	5
6	Environment	1	2	3	4	5
7	(OUR COUNTRY)'s infrastructures (roads, bridges, network communications, etc)	1	2	3	4	5
8	(OUR COUNTRY)'s role in the world	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

ROTATE ITEMS 1-11

Q6	Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)
----	---

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

Energy	1
Immigration	2
Digital economy	3
Security and protection of citizens	4
Employment	5
The stability of the Euro	6
Economic growth	7
Environment	8
Climate change	9
Social dialogue	10
Foreign and security policy	11
Don't know	99

NEW

ASK ONLY TO RESPONDENTS IN AUSTRIA (AT)

ROTATE ITEMS 1-6

Q7a	If you think about the last 20 years and the period during which Austria has been a member of the EU: Which EU related event or occasion do you remember most? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)
-----	--

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

The accession of Austria to the EU	1
The introduction of the euro	2
The European Parliament elections	3
The sanctions in 2000	4
Austria's Presidencies	5
The EU enlargement in 2004	6
None	7
Don't Know	8

NEW



ASK ONLY TO RESPONDENTS IN FINLAND (FI)
---

Q7b	Do you think that Finland has a say on EU policy making?
-----	--

ONE ANSWER ONLY
-----------------

Strongly agree	1
Fairly agree	2
Fairly disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
Don't Know	5

NEW
-----

ASK ONLY TO RESPONDENTS IN SWEDEN (SE)
--

Q7c	Please indicate if the 20 years of EU-membership has had an overall positive, neutral or negative impact on your daily life?
-----	--

ONE ANSWER ONLY
-----------------

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3
Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
Don't Know	6




NEW
-----

## TABLES

Q2.1 Etes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des propositions suivantes ?  
 Vous vous sentez-plus proche d'autres Européens que les gens d'autres parties du monde

Q2.1 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?  
 You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world




Q2.1 Stimmen Sie den folgenden Aussagen zu oder nicht zu?  
 You feel closer to other Europeans than people from other parts of the world

		Tout à fait d'accord	Plutôt d'accord	Plutôt pas d'accord	Pas du tout d'accord	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'D'accord'	Total 'Pas d'accord'
		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Stimme voll und ganz zu	Stimme eher zu	Stimme eher nicht zu	Stimme überhaupt nicht zu	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Stimme zu'	Gesamt 'Stimme nicht zu'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>
	AT	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39</b>
	FI	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>14</b>
	SE	<b>27</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>

Q2.2 Etes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des propositions suivantes ?  
Les gens en Europe ont beaucoup de choses en commun

Q2.2 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?  
There is a lot in common between people in Europe




Q2.2 Stimmen Sie den folgenden Aussagen zu oder nicht zu?  
Die Menschen in Europa haben vieles gemeinsam

		Tout à fait d'accord	Plutôt d'accord	Plutôt pas d'accord	Pas du tout d'accord	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'D'accord'	Total 'Pas d'accord'
		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Stimme voll und ganz zu	Stimme eher zu	Stimme eher nicht zu	Stimme überhaupt nicht zu	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Stimme zu'	Gesamt 'Stimme nicht zu'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>16</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>
	AT	<b>15</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>
	FI	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>
	SE	<b>17</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>21</b>

Q2.3 Etes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des propositions suivantes ?  
 Vous vous sentez européen(ne) vous-même

Q2.3 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?  
 You feel European yourself




Q2.3 Stimmen Sie den folgenden Aussagen zu oder nicht zu?  
 Die Menschen in Europa haben vieles gemeinsam

		Tout à fait d'accord	Plutôt d'accord	Plutôt pas d'accord	Pas du tout d'accord	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'D'accord'	Total 'Pas d'accord'
		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Stimme voll und ganz zu	Stimme eher zu	Stimme eher nicht zu	Stimme überhaupt nicht zu	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Stimme zu'	Gesamt 'Stimme nicht zu'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13</b>
	AT	<b>57</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13</b>
	FI	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>15</b>
	SE	<b>50</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>12</b>

Q3 D'une manière générale, avez-vous un sentiment positif ou négatif à l'égard de l'UE ?

Q3 In general, do you have positive or negative feelings about EU?




Q3 Verbinden Sie mit der EU ganz allgemein positive oder negative Gefühle?

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Fairly positive	Fairly negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positive	Eher positive	Eher negative	Sehr negative	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	9	53	28	10	0	62	38
	AT	8	51	33	9	0	58	42
	FI	9	58	26	7	0	67	33
	SE	11	52	27	11	0	63	37

Q4 Pensez-vous que le degré de coopération entre les Etats membres de l'UE...

Q4 Do you think the level of cooperation between EU member states ...

Q4 Sind Sie der Meinung, dass die Zusammenarbeit zwischen den Mitgliedstaaten der EU ...?

		... devrait être plus rapproché	... est suffisamment rapproché	... devrait être moins rapproché	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)
		... should be closer	... is close enough	... should be less close	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)
		... enger sein sollte	... eng genug ist	... weniger eng sein sollte	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>
	AT	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>
	FI	<b>36</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>
	SE	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>

Q5.1 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




La situation économique

Q5.1 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

Economic situation

Q5.1 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die wirtschaftliche Situation

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	7	36	39	17	0	43	57
	AT	9	37	37	17	0	46	54
	FI	3	31	44	21	0	35	65
	SE	6	39	39	16	0	45	55



Q5.2 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




Le choix des produits de grande consommation

Q5.2 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

Choice of consumer products

Q5.2 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Auswahl an Konsumgütern

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>27</b>
	AT	<b>19</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>28</b>
	FI	<b>16</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>24</b>
	SE	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>27</b>

Q5.3 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




La protection sociale

Q5.3 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

Social welfare

Q5.3 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Sozialfürsorge

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	5	37	42	15	0	42	57
	AT	7	34	45	14	0	40	59
	FI	4	48	37	11	0	52	48
	SE	4	35	42	18	0	40	60

Q5.4 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




La mobilité des étudiants et des travailleurs

Q5.4 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

The mobility of students and workers

Q5.4 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Mobilität von Studenten und Arbeitnehmern

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	24	52	18	6	0	76	24
	AT	24	45	23	7	0	69	31
	FI	28	55	12	5	0	83	17
	SE	22	55	17	6	0	77	23

Q5.5 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




La sécurité et la protection des citoyens

Q5.5 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

Security and protection of citizens

Q5.5 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Sicherheit und der Schutz von Bürgern

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	9	42	33	16	0	50	50
	AT	9	34	33	23	0	43	56
	FI	8	52	30	9	0	61	39
	SE	8	42	34	15	0	50	49

Q5.6 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




L'environnement

Q5.6 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

Environment

Q5.6 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Umwelt

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>
	AT	<b>5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>
	FI	<b>8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>35</b>
	SE	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>

Q5.7 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




Les infrastructures de (NOTRE PAYS) (routes, ponts, réseaux de communication, etc.)

Q5.7 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

(OUR COUNTRY)'s infrastructures (roads, bridges, network communications, etc)

Q5.7 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.

Die Infrastruktur in (UNSEREM LAND) (Straßen, Brücken, Kommunikationsnetze etc.)

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	8	51	32	8	0	60	40
	AT	10	57	27	6	0	67	33
	FI	5	49	37	8	0	55	45
	SE	8	48	34	9	0	56	43

Q5.8 Veuillez indiquer si l'appartenance à l'UE a eu un impact positif ou négatif pour (NOTRE PAYS) sur chacun des éléments suivants :




Le rôle joué par (NOTRE PAYS) dans le monde

Q5.8 Please indicate if the EU membership had a positive or a negative impact for (OUR COUNTRY) on each of the following:

(OUR COUNTRY)'s role in the world

Q5.8 Bitte geben Sie für jeden der folgenden Bereiche an, ob sich die Mitgliedschaft in der EU positiv oder negativ auf (UNSER LAND) ausgewirkt hat.




Die Rolle (UNSERES LANDES) in der Welt

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Rather positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>10</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>
	AT	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>35</b>
	FI	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>
	SE	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>33</b>

Q6 Parmi la liste ci-après de priorités pour la nouvelle Commission européenne, quelles sont, selon vous, les plus importantes ? (MAX 3 REPONSES)

Q6 Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)

Q6 Welche der folgenden Schwerpunkte der neuen Europäischen Kommission sind Ihrer Meinung nach die wichtigsten? (MAXIMAL 3 NENNUNGEN)




		L'énergie	L'immigration	L'économie numérique	La sécurité et la protection des citoyens	L'emploi	La stabilité de l'euro
		Energy	Immigration	Digital economy	Security and protection of citizens	Employment	The stability of the Euro
		Energie	Einwanderung	Digitale Wirtschaft	Sicherheit und Schutz der Bürger	Beschäftigung	Die Stabilität des Euro
	%	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	Total	<b>14</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>24</b>
	AT	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>
	FI	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>32</b>
	SE	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10</b>



Q6 Parmi la liste ci-après de priorités pour la nouvelle Commission européenne, quelles sont, selon vous, les plus importantes ? (MAX 3 REPONSES)

Q6 Among the following list of priorities for the new European Commission which are in your opinion the most important ones? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)


Q6 Welche der folgenden Schwerpunkte der neuen Europäischen Kommission sind Ihrer Meinung nach die wichtigsten? (MAXIMAL 3 NENNUNGEN)

	La croissance économique	L'environnement	Le changement climatique	Le dialogue social	La politique étrangère et de sécurité	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)
	Economic growth	Environment	Climate change	Social dialogue	Foreign and security policy	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)
	Wirtschaftswachstum	Umwelt	Klimawandel	Sozialer Dialog	Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)
%	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
Total	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>
 AT	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>
 FI	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>
 SE	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>

Q7a Si vous pensez aux 20 dernières années et à la période durant laquelle l'Autriche a fait partie de l'UE : quel(le) est l'évènement ou l'occasion, lié(e) à l'UE, dont vous vous souvenez le plus ? (MAX 3 REPONSES)

Q7a If you think about the last 20 years and the period during which Austria has been a member of the EU: Which EU related event or occasion do you remember most? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)


Q7a Wenn Sie an die letzten 20 Jahre und die Zeit zurückdenken, seit Österreich Mitglied in der EU ist, an welche Ereignisse oder Anlässe im Zusammenhang mit der EU können Sie sich am meisten erinnern? (MAXIMAL 3 NENNUNGEN)

	L'adhésion de l'Autriche à l'UE	L'introduction de l'euro	Les élections au Parlement européen	Les sanctions en 2000	Les présidences de l'UE de l'Autriche
	The accession of Austria to the EU	The introduction of the euro	The European Parliament elections	The sanctions in 2000	Austria's Presidencies
	Den Beitritt Österreichs zur EU	Die Einführung des Euro	Die Wahlen zum Europäischen Parlament	Die Sanktionen im Jahr 2000	Die EU-Präsidentschaften Österreichs
%	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
 AT	<b>59</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>

Q7a Si vous pensez aux 20 dernières années et à la période durant laquelle l'Autriche a fait partie de l'UE : quel(le) est l'évènement ou l'occasion, lié(e) à l'UE, dont vous vous souvenez le plus ? (MAX 3 REPONSES)

Q7a If you think about the last 20 years and the period during which Austria has been a member of the EU: Which EU related event or occasion do you remember most? (MAX 3 ANSWERS)


Q7a Wenn Sie an die letzten 20 Jahre und die Zeit zurückdenken, seit Österreich Mitglied in der EU ist, an welche Ereignisse oder Anlässe im Zusammenhang mit der EU können Sie sich am meisten erinnern? (MAXIMAL 3 NENNUNGEN)

	L'élargissement de l'UE en 2004	Aucun (NE PAS LIRE)	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)
	The EU enlargement in 2004	None (DO NOT READ OUT)	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)
	Die EU-Erweiterung 2004	Keine (NICHT VORLESEN)	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)
%	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
 AT	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Q7b Pensez-vous que la Finlande a son mot à dire sur l'élaboration des politiques de l'UE ?

Q7b Do you think that Finland has a say on EU policy making?


Q7b Sind Sie der Meinung, dass Finnland Einfluss auf die EU-Politik hat?

		Tout à fait d'accord	Plutôt d'accord	Plutôt pas d'accord	Pas du tout d'accord	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'D'accord'	Total 'Pas d'accord'
		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		Stimme voll und ganz zu	Stimme eher zu	Stimme eher nicht zu	Stimme überhaupt nicht zu	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Stimme zu'	Gesamt 'Stimme nicht zu'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	FI	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>66</b>

Q7c Veuillez indiquer si les 20 années d'appartenance à l'UE ont eu un impact positif, neutre ou négatif sur votre vie quotidienne dans son ensemble.

Q7c Please indicate if the 20 years of EU-membership has had an overall positive, neutral or negative impact on your daily life.

Q7c Bitte geben Sie an ob die EU-Mitgliedschaft der letzten 20 Jahre insgesamt einen positiven, neutralen oder negativen Effekt auf Ihr tägliches Leben hatte.

		Très positif	Plutôt positif	Neutre	Plutôt négatif	Très négatif	NSP/SR (NE PAS LIRE)	Total 'Positif'	Total 'Négatif'
		Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
		Sehr positiv	Ziemlich positiv	Neutral	Etwas negativ	Sehr negativ	WN/KA (NICHT VORLESEN)	Gesamt 'Positiv'	Gesamt 'Negativ'
%		Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407	Flash EB 407
	SE	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>