

**REPORT****on the annual accounts of the European Institute for Gender Equality for the financial year 2014,  
together with the Institute's reply**

(2015/C 409/19)

**INTRODUCTION**

1. The European Institute for Gender Equality (hereinafter 'the Institute', aka 'EIGE'), which is located in Vilnius, was established by Regulation (EC) No 1922/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(1)</sup>. The Institute's task is to collect, analyse and disseminate information as regards gender equality and to develop, analyse, evaluate and disseminate methodological tools in order to support the integration of gender equality into all Union policies and the resulting national policies<sup>(2)</sup>.

**INFORMATION IN SUPPORT OF THE STATEMENT OF ASSURANCE**

2. The audit approach taken by the Court comprises analytical audit procedures, direct testing of transactions and an assessment of key controls of the Institute's supervisory and control systems. This is supplemented by evidence provided by the work of other auditors and an analysis of management representations.

**STATEMENT OF ASSURANCE**

3. Pursuant to the provisions of Article 287 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), the Court has audited:

- (a) the annual accounts of the Institute, which comprise the financial statements<sup>(3)</sup> and the reports on the implementation of the budget<sup>(4)</sup> for the financial year ended 31 December 2014; and
- (b) the legality and regularity of the transactions underlying those accounts.

***The management's responsibility***

4. The management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the annual accounts of the Institute and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions<sup>(5)</sup>:

- (a) The management's responsibilities in respect of the Institute's annual accounts include designing, implementing and maintaining an internal control system relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies on the basis of the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer<sup>(6)</sup>; making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances. The Director approves the annual accounts of the Institute after its accounting officer has prepared them on the basis of all available information and established a note to accompany the accounts in which he declares, inter alia, that he has reasonable assurance that they present a true and fair view of the financial position of the Institute in all material respects.
- (b) The management's responsibilities in respect of the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions and compliance with the principle of sound financial management consist of designing, implementing and maintaining an effective and efficient internal control system comprising adequate supervision and appropriate measures to prevent irregularities and fraud and, if necessary, legal proceedings to recover funds wrongly paid or used.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ L 403, 30.12.2006, p. 9.

<sup>(2)</sup> *Annex II* summarises the Institute's competences and activities. It is presented for information purposes.

<sup>(3)</sup> These include the balance sheet and the statement of financial performance, the cash flow table, the statement of changes in net assets and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

<sup>(4)</sup> These comprise the budgetary outturn account and the annex to the budgetary outturn account.

<sup>(5)</sup> Articles 39 and 50 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1271/2013 (OJ L 328, 7.12.2013, p. 42).

<sup>(6)</sup> The accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer are derived from the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) issued by the International Federation of Accountants or, where relevant, the International Accounting Standards (IAS)/International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

**The auditor's responsibility**

5. The Court's responsibility is, on the basis of its audit, to provide the European Parliament and the Council <sup>(7)</sup> with a statement of assurance as to the reliability of the annual accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions. The Court conducts its audit in accordance with the IFAC International Standards on Auditing and Codes of Ethics and the INTOSAI International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions. These standards require the Court to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the annual accounts of the Institute are free from material misstatement and the transactions underlying them are legal and regular.

6. The audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, which is based on an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the accounts and material non-compliance by the underlying transactions with the requirements in the legal framework of the European Union, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing these risks, the auditor considers any internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the accounts, as well as the supervisory and control systems that are implemented to ensure the legality and regularity of underlying transactions, and designs audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. The audit also entails evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies, the reasonableness of accounting estimates and the overall presentation of the accounts. In preparing this report and Statement of Assurance, the Court considered the audit work of the independent external auditor performed on the Institute's accounts as stipulated in Article 208(4) of the EU Financial Regulation <sup>(8)</sup>.

7. The Court considers that the audit evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for its statement of assurance.

**Opinion on the reliability of the accounts**

8. In the Court's opinion, the Institute's annual accounts present fairly, in all material respects, its financial position as at 31 December 2014 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with the provisions of its Financial Regulation and the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer.

**Opinion on the legality and regularity of the transactions underlying the accounts**

9. In the Court's opinion, the transactions underlying the annual accounts for the year ended 31 December 2014 are legal and regular in all material respects.

10. The comments which follow do not call the Court's opinions into question.

**COMMENTS ON BUDGETARY MANAGEMENT**

11. The level of carry-overs for committed appropriations was high for Title III (operational expenditure) at 1,8 million euro, i.e. 54 % (2013: 2,0 million euro, i.e. 56 %). The main reasons were delayed procurements of surveys and studies and ongoing studies which are expected to be finalised as planned in 2015.

**FOLLOW-UP OF PREVIOUS YEARS' COMMENTS**

12. An overview of the corrective actions taken in response to the Court's comments from the previous years is provided in *Annex I*.

This Report was adopted by Chamber IV, headed by Mr Milan Martin CVIKL, Member of the Court of Auditors, in Luxembourg at its meeting of 8 September 2015.

*For the Court of Auditors*

Vítor Manuel da SILVA CALDEIRA

*President*

<sup>(7)</sup> Article 107 of Regulation (EU) No 1271/2013.

<sup>(8)</sup> Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 298, 26.10.2012, p. 1).

## ANNEX I

**Follow-up of previous year's comments**

Year	Court's comment	Status of corrective action (Completed/Ongoing/Outstanding/N/A)
2011	The European Commission's Internal Audit Service carried out a 'Limited review of the implementation of Internal Control Standards' at the Institute in December 2011. The Institute accepted the recommendations to finalise the procedure for the implementation of the Internal Control Standards and management adopted an action plan to be implemented in 2012.	Completed
2012	The Court identified shortcomings in the documentation of recruitment procedures. There is no evidence that questions for written tests and interviews, as well as their respective weightings were prepared before the examination of the applications.	Completed
2013	In 2013 the overall level of committed appropriations was 99 %, indicating that commitments were made in a timely manner. The Institute has further reduced the overall level of carry-overs of committed appropriations from 2,5 million euro (32 %) in 2012 to 2,2 million euro (29 %) in 2013. These carry-overs mainly relate to Title III (operational expenditure) with 2,0 million euro, representing 56 % of the corresponding committed appropriations. They mainly concern procurement procedures that were concluded late in the year due to reasons mostly beyond the Institute's control, such as a late communication by the Presidency of the EU Council regarding a study to be performed (1,1 million euro) and complex IT-related projects for which procurement was time-consuming (0,6 million euro).	N/A

## ANNEX II

**European Institute for Gender Equality (Vilnius)****Competences and activities**

<p><b>Areas of Union competence deriving from the Treaty</b> (Articles 2 and 3 of the Treaty of the European Union)</p>	<p>The Union is founded on the values of respect for human dignity, freedom, democracy, equality, the rule of law and respect for human rights, including the rights of persons belonging to minorities. These values are common to the Member States in a society in which pluralism, non-discrimination, tolerance, justice, solidarity and <b>equality between women and men</b> prevail.</p> <p>It shall combat social exclusion and discrimination, and shall promote social justice and protection, <b>equality between women and men</b>, solidarity between generations and protection of the rights of the child.</p>
<p><b>Competences of the Institute</b> (Regulation (EC) No 1922/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council)</p>	<p><b>Objectives</b></p> <p>To contribute to and strengthen the promotion of gender equality including gender mainstreaming in all Union policies and the resulting national policies, and the fight against discrimination based on sex, and to raise EU citizens' awareness of gender equality.</p> <p><b>Tasks</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— To collect, analyse and disseminate relevant comparable and reliable information as regards gender equality,</li> <li>— to develop methods to improve the objectivity, comparability and reliability of data at European level,</li> <li>— to develop, analyse, evaluate and disseminate methodological tools in order to support the integration of gender equality into all Union policies and the resulting national policies and to support gender mainstreaming in all Union institutions and bodies,</li> <li>— to carry out surveys on the situation in Europe as regards gender equality,</li> <li>— to set up and coordinate a European Network on Gender Equality,</li> <li>— to organise ad hoc meetings of experts to support the Institute's research work,</li> <li>— in order to raise EU citizens' awareness of gender equality, to organise, with relevant stakeholders, conferences, campaigns and meetings at EU level, and present the findings and conclusions to the Commission,</li> <li>— to disseminate information regarding positive examples of non-stereotypical roles for women and men in every walk of life, to present its findings together with initiatives designed to publicise and build on such success stories,</li> <li>— to develop dialogue and cooperation with non-governmental and equal opportunities organisations, universities and experts, research centres, social partners,</li> <li>— to set up documentation resources accessible to the public,</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— to make information on gender mainstreaming available to public and private organisations,</li> <li>— to provide the Union institutions with information on gender equality and gender mainstreaming in accession and candidate countries.</li> </ul>
<b>Governance</b>	<p><b>Management Board</b></p> <p><i>Composition</i></p> <p>18 representatives appointed by the Council, on a proposal from each Member State concerned and one member representing the Commission, appointed by the Commission. The members are appointed on the basis of the highest standards of competence and a broad range of relevant and trans-disciplinary expertise in the area of gender equality. The Council and the Commission aim to achieve a balanced representation between men and women on the Management Board. The members appointed by the Council shall represent 18 Member States in the order of the rotating Presidencies.</p> <p><i>Duties</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— To adopt the annual and mid-term work programmes, the budget and annual report.</li> <li>— To adopt the internal rules of the Institute and rules of procedure of the Management Board.</li> </ul> <p><b>Experts' Forum</b></p> <p><i>Composition</i></p> <p>Members from competent bodies specialised in gender equality issues, one representative designated by each Member State, two members designated by the European Parliament representing other relevant organisations specialised in gender equality issues, three members designated by the Commission.</p> <p><i>Duties</i></p> <p>Supports the Director in ensuring the excellence and independence of the Institute's activities, constitutes a mechanism for an exchange of information in relation to gender equality issues and the pooling of knowledge, and ensures close cooperation between the Institute and competent bodies in the Member States.</p> <p>The <b>Director</b> is appointed by the Management Board on the basis of a list of candidates proposed by the Commission after an open competition.</p> <p><i>Duties</i></p> <p>Responsible for performance of the tasks referred to in Regulation (EC) No<sup>o</sup>1922/2006, preparing and implementing the Institute's annual and medium-term programmes of activities; preparing the meetings of the Management Board and the Experts' Forum; preparing and publishing the annual report; all staff-related matters: matters of day-to-day administration; implementation of effective monitoring and evaluation procedures relating to the Institute's performance.</p> <p><b>External audit</b></p> <p>European Court of Auditors.</p> <p><b>Internal audit</b></p> <p>European Commission's Internal Audit Service (IAS).</p> <p><b>Discharge authority</b></p> <p>European Parliament on a recommendation from the Council.</p>

<b>Resources made available to the Institute in 2014 (2013)</b>	<p><b>Final Budget</b> 7,4 (7,5) million euro of which the Union subsidy is 98,5 % (100 %)</p> <p><b>Staff as at 31 December 2014</b> 29 (30) posts in the establishment plan, of which occupied: 29 (30); 11 (16) other staff (contract staff, seconded national experts).</p> <p><b>Total staff as at 31 December 2014</b> 40 (46), undertaking the following tasks: — operational: 28 (32) — administrative: 9 (11) — mixed: 3 (3)</p>
<b>Products and services in 2014 (2013)</b>	<p><b>Focal Areas</b> Comparable and reliable data and indicators on gender equality; implementing gender equality and gender mainstreaming; resource and documentation centre (RDC); awareness-raising, networking and communication.</p> <p>Number of studies launched: 8 (14)</p> <p>Number of contributions to Presidency countries: 2 (2)</p> <p>Number of experts' and working group meetings: 26 (13)</p> <p>International conferences: 1 (2)</p> <p>Number of research reports: 2 (2)</p> <p>Annual reports: 1 (1)</p>

Source: Annex supplied by the Institute.

**THE INSTITUTE'S REPLY**

11. Agreed. Since the beginning of its operation EIGE has made great efforts to decrease the amount of carry-overs in the operational budget. EIGE follows, as advised, acceptable ceilings by Title (Title I: max. 10 %, Title II: max. 20 %, Title III: max. 30 %). However, under operational appropriations delays are due to circumstances very often outside EIGE's control, i. e. a delayed decision by the Presidency of the Council of the EU regarding a subject of study.

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