



**COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING REGULATION (EU) 2023/2770
of 12 December 2023**

prohibiting the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 of 9 December 1996 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein (⁽¹⁾), and in particular Article 4(6)(a) and (b) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) The purpose of Regulation (EC) No 338/97 is to protect species of wild fauna and flora and to guarantee their conservation by regulating trade in animal and plant species listed in its Annexes. The Commission may implement that Regulation by establishing restrictions to the introduction of specimens of certain species into the Union.
- (2) The currently applicable list of species for which the introduction into the Union is prohibited was established in September 2019 by Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1587 (⁽²⁾).
- (3) The Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) at its 18th and 19th sessions, transferred species from CITES Appendix II to Appendix I. On this basis, these species were also transferred from Annex B to Annex A of Regulation (EC) No 338/97. The Scientific Review Group therefore concluded that the prohibition of the introduction into the Union is no longer required for the specimens of the following species:
 - *Balearica pavonina* from Guinea, Mali, South Sudan and Sudan;
 - *Cuora bourreti* and *Cuora galbinifrons* from Lao People's Democratic Republic.
- (4) Further taking into account nomenclatural changes adopted at the 19th Conference of the Parties to CITES, the introduction into the Union of specimens of the following species should be prohibited.
 - *Cypripedium ventricosum* from Republic of Korea;
 - *Piliocolobus temminckii* from Guinea.
- (5) Taking into further account the adoption of changes to nomenclatural references at the 18th and 19th Conference of the Parties to CITES, the name of the species *Ovis aries cycloceros* should be amended to *Ovis bochariensis*, and the name of the species *Tridacna tevoroa* should be amended to *Tridacna mbalavuana*. These changes in nomenclature do not affect the scope of the suspension already in force.
- (6) Taking into account relevant recommendations made by the CITES Standing Committee at its 71st and 74th meetings, the Group further concluded that the prohibition of the introduction into the Union is no longer required for the specimens of the following species:
 - *Macaca fascicularis* from Lao People's Democratic Republic;
 - *Cycas thouarsii* from Mozambique;

(¹) OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1.

(²) Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1587 of 24 September 2019 prohibiting the introduction into the Union of specimens of certain species of wild fauna and flora in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein (OJ L 248, 27.9.2019, p. 5).

- *Kinyongia fischeri* and *Kinyongia tavetana* from United Republic of Tanzania;
 - *Varanus ornatus* (R, W) from Togo.
- (7) The Scientific Review Group has further concluded that, on the basis of the most recent available information, the prohibition of the introduction into the Union is no longer required for the specimens of the following species:
- *Ursus arctos* from Canada (British Columbia);
 - *Brookesia decaryi* from Madagascar;
 - *Trioceros camerunensis* from Cameroon;
 - *Varanus exanthematicus* (R > 35 cm, W) from Togo;
 - *Calabaria reinhardtii* from Benin (R) and Togo (R, W);
 - *Indotestudo forstenii* from all range States except Indonesia;
 - *Indotestudo travancorica* from India;
 - *Ornithoptera croesus* from Indonesia;
 - *Profelis aurata* (now *Caracal aurata*) from United Republic of Tanzania;
 - *Ranitomeya variabilis* and *Ranitomeya ventrimaculata* from Peru.
- (8) The group further concluded that the following change was required:
- To amend the size limit in the Suspensions Regulation for *Varanus niloticus* from Benin from > 35 cm total length to > 25 cm snout-vent length;
 - To amend the size limit in the Suspensions Regulation for *Varanus exanthematicus* from Benin from > 35 cm total length to > 20 cm snout-vent length.
- (9) Considering the most recent available information including advice from the International Council for the Exploration of the Seas (ICES), the group further considered that the introduction into the Union of *Anguilla anguilla* (wild and ranched specimens) should be prohibited.
- (10) The measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora established pursuant to Article 18 of Regulation (EC) No 338/97,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

The introduction into the Union of specimens of the species of wild fauna and flora set out in the Annex to this Regulation from the countries of origin indicated therein is prohibited.

Article 2

Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1587 is repealed.

References to the repealed Implementing Regulation shall be construed as references to this Regulation.

Article 3

This Regulation shall enter into force on the twentieth day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 12 December 2023.

For the Commission

The President

Ursula VON DER LEYEN



ANNEX

- (1) Specimens of species included in Annex A to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 of which the introduction into the Union is prohibited

| Species | Source(s) covered | Specimen(s) covered | Countries of origin | Basis in Article 4(6), Point: |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| FAUNA | | | | |
| CHORDATA | | | | |
| MAMMALIA | | | | |
| ARTIODACTYLA | | | | |
| Bovidae | | | | |
| <i>Capra falconeri</i> | Wild | Hunting trophies | Uzbekistan | (a) |
| CARNIVORA | | | | |
| Canidae | | | | |
| <i>Canis lupus</i> | Wild | Hunting trophies | Belarus, Mongolia, Tajikistan, Turkey | (a) |
| Ursidae | | | | |
| <i>Ursus arctos</i> | Wild | Hunting trophies | Kazakhstan | (a) |
| <i>Ursus thibetanus</i> | Wild | Hunting trophies | Russia | (a) |
| PROBOSCIDEA | | | | |
| Elephantidae | | | | |
| <i>Loxodonta africana</i> | Wild | Hunting trophies | Cameroon | (a) |

- (2) Specimens of species included in Annex B to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 of which the introduction into the Union is prohibited

| Species | Source(s) covered | Specimen(s) covered | Countries of origin | Basis in Article 4(6), Point: |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| FAUNA | | | | |
| CHORDATA | | | | |
| MAMMALIA | | | | |
| ARTIODACTYLA | | | | |
| Bovidae | | | | |
| <i>Ovis bochariensis</i> | Wild | All | Uzbekistan | (b) |
| Cervidae | | | | |
| <i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> | Wild | All | Uzbekistan | (b) |
| Moschidae | | | | |
| <i>Moschus moschiferus</i> | Wild | All | Russia | (b) |

CARNIVORA

Eupleridae

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
|---------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|

Felidae

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|
| <i>Panthera leo</i> | Wild | All | Ethiopia | (b) |
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Odobenidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|
| <i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> | Wild | All | Greenland | (b) |
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PRIMATES

Cercopithecidae

| | | | | |
|---|------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Cercopithecus dryas</i> | Wild | All | Democratic Republic of the Congo | (b) |
| <i>Piliocolobus badius</i> (synonym <i>Colobus badius</i>) | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Piliocolobus temminckii</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |

Pitheciidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----|--------|-----|
| <i>Chiropotes chiropotes</i> | Wild | All | Guyana | (b) |
|------------------------------|------|-----|--------|-----|

AVES

CICONIIFORMES

Balaenicipitidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|
| <i>Balaeniceps rex</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
|------------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|

FALCONIFORMES

Accipitridae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|-----|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Accipiter erythrops</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Accipiter ovampensis</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Aquila rapax</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Aviceda cuculoides</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Gyps africanus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Gyps bengalensis</i> | Wild | All | Afghanistan, India | (b) |
| <i>Gyps indicus</i> | Wild | All | Afghanistan, India | (b) |
| <i>Gyps rueppellii</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Gyps tenuirostris</i> | Wild | All | India | (b) |

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|--------------------------------|------|-----|--|-----|
| <i>Hieraetus ayresii</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, Guinea, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Hieraetus spilogaster</i> | Wild | All | Guinea, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, Guinea, Tanzania, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Spizaetus africanus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i> | Wild | All | Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Tanzania, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i> | Wild | All | Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Urotriorchis macrourus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |

Falconidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <i>Falco chicquera</i> | Wild | All | Guinea, Togo | (b) |
|------------------------|------|-----|--------------|-----|

Sagittariidae

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, Guinea, Tanzania, Togo | (b) |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|

GRUIFORMES**Gruidae**

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|-----|--|-----|
| <i>Balearica regulorum</i> | Wild | All | Botswana, Burundi, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kenya, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe | (b) |
| <i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |

PSITTACIFORMES**Psittacidae**

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|---|-----|
| <i>Agapornis pullarius</i> | Wild | All | Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Mali, Togo | (b) |
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|--------------------------------|------|-----|---|-----|
| <i>Coracopsis vasa</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i> | Wild | All | Suriname | (b) |
| <i>Poicephalus fuscicollis</i> | Wild | All | Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Poicephalus gulielmi</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, Congo, Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Pyrrhura caeruleiceps</i> | Wild | All | Colombia | (b) |
| <i>Pyrrhura pfrimeri</i> | Wild | All | Brazil | (b) |
| <i>Pyrrhura subandina</i> | Wild | All | Colombia | (b) |

STRIGIFORMES**Strigidae**

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|------------------|-----|
| <i>Asio capensis</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Bubo lacteus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Bubo poensis</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Glaucidium capense</i> | Wild | All | Rwanda | (b) |
| <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon, Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Scotopelia bouvieri</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
| <i>Scotopelia peli</i> | Wild | All | Guinea | (b) |

REPTILIA**SAURIA****Agamidae**

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-------------|-----|
| <i>Uromastyx dispar</i> | Wild | All | Mali, Sudan | (b) |
| <i>Uromastyx geyri</i> | Wild | All | Mali, Niger | (b) |

Chamaeleonidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Chamaeleo africanus</i> | Wild | All | Niger | (b) |
| <i>Chamaeleo gracilis</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Ghana | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Benin | (b) |
| <i>Chamaeleo senegalensis</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Ghana, Togo | (b) |
| | Ranched | Snout to vent length greater than 6 cm | Benin, Togo | (b) |

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|-------------------------------|------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| <i>Furcifer labordi</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros deremensis</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros feae</i> | Wild | All | Equatorial Guinea | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros fuelleborni</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros montium</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros perreti</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros quadricornis</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros serratus</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros werneri</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Trioceros wiedersheimi</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |

Cordylidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Cordylus rhodesianus</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |
| <i>Cordylus tropidosternum</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |
| <i>Cordylus vittifer</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |
| <i>Smaug mossambicus</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |

Gekkonidae

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Phelsuma borai</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Phelsuma gouldi</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Phelsuma hoehnelii</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Phelsuma ravenala</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |

Scincidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| <i>Corucia zebrata</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
|------------------------|------|-----|-----------------|-----|

Varanidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----|
| <i>Varanus albigularis</i> | Wild | All | Tanzania | (b) |
| <i>Varanus beccarii</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Varanus dumerili</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Varanus exanthematicus</i> | Wild | All | Benin | (b) |
| | Ranched | Greater than 20 cm snout-vent length | Benin | (b) |

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|---|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| <i>Varanus jobiensis</i> (synonym <i>V. karlschmidti</i>) | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Varanus niloticus</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Togo | (b) |
| | Ranched | Greater than 25 cm snout-vent length | Benin | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Togo | (b) |
| <i>Varanus salvatorii</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Varanus spinulosus</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |

SERPENTES

Boidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|
| <i>Candoia carinata</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|

Pythonidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----|
| <i>Liasis fuscus</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Morelia boeleni</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Python bivittatus</i> | Wild | All | China | (b) |
| <i>Python molurus</i> | Wild | All | China | (b) |
| <i>Python regius</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Guinea | (b) |

TESTUDINES

Emydidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| <i>Chrysemys picta</i> | All | Live | All | (d) |
|------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|

Geoemydidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| <i>Cuora amboinensis</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia, Malaysia | (b) |
| <i>Heosemys spinosa</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Notochelys platynota</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |

Podocnemididae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
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|-----------------------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|
| <i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> | Wild | All | Guyana | (b) |
| <i>Podocnemis unifilis</i> | Wild | All | Suriname | (b) |

Testudinidae

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--|--|-----|
| <i>Centrochelys sulcata</i> | Ranched | All | Benin, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Indotestudo forstenii</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Kinixys erosa</i> | Wild | All | Democratic Republic of the Congo, Togo | (b) |
| <i>Kinixys homeana</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Ghana, Togo | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Benin | (b) |
| | Ranched | Greater than 8 cm straight carapace length | Togo | (b) |
| <i>Kinixys nogueyi</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Ghana | (b) |
| | Ranched | Greater than 5 cm straight carapace length | Benin | (b) |
| <i>Kinixys spekii</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |
| <i>Kinixys zombensis</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |
| <i>Manouria emys</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Manouria impressa</i> | Wild | All | Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i> | Wild | All | Uganda | (b) |
| <i>Testudo horsfieldii</i> | Wild | All | Kazakhstan | (b) |

Trionychidae

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|
| <i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Pelochelys cantorii</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |

AMPHIBIA**ANURA****Conrauidae**

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|
| <i>Conraua goliath</i> | Wild | All | Cameroon | (b) |
|------------------------|------|-----|----------|-----|

Dendrobatidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|
| <i>Hyloxalus azureiventris</i> | Wild | All | Peru | (b) |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|

Mantellidae

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Mantella aurantiaca</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Mantella cowani</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Mantella crocea</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Mantella pulchra</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Mantella viridis</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |

Microhylidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|

ACTINOPTERI**ANGUILLIFORMES****Anguillidae**

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--|-----|-----|
| <i>Anguilla anguilla</i> | Wild | | All | (b) |
| | Ranched | | All | (b) |

PERCIFORMES**Labridae**

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|
| <i>Cheilinus undulatus</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|

SYNGNATHIFORMES**Syngnathidae**

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|-----|------------------|-----|
| <i>Hippocampus algiricus</i> | Wild | All | Guinea, Senegal | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus barbouri</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus comes</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus erectus</i> | Wild | All | Brazil | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus histrix</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus kelloggi</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus kuda</i> | Wild | All | China, Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Hippocampus spinosissimus</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |

ARTHROPODA**ARACHNIDA****SCORPIONES****Scorpionidae**

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|-----|--------------------|-----|
| <i>Pandinus imperator</i> | Wild | All | Benin, Ghana, Togo | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Benin, Ghana, Togo | (b) |

INSECTA

LEPIDOPTERA

Papilionidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| <i>Ornithoptera priamus</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
| <i>Ornithoptera victoriae</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
| | Ranched | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |

MOLLUSCA**BIVALVIA**

VENEROIDA

Tridacnidae

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|--|-----|
| <i>Hippopus hippopus</i> | Wild | All | Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna crocea</i> | Wild | All | Cambodia, Fiji, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna derasa</i> | Wild | All | Fiji, Palau, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna gigas</i> | Wild | All | Marshall Islands, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna maxima</i> | Wild | All | Cambodia, Fiji, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Mozambique, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna noae</i> | Wild | All | Fiji, Micronesia, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna rosewateri</i> | Wild | All | Mozambique | (b) |

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|----------------------------|------|-----|--|-----|
| <i>Tridacna squamosa</i> | Wild | All | Cambodia, Fiji, Mozambique, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Tridacna mbalavuana</i> | Wild | All | Tonga | (b) |

GASTROPODA**MESOGASTROPODA****Strombidae**

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|-----|----------------|-----|
| <i>Strombus gigas</i> | Wild | All | Grenada, Haiti | (b) |
|-----------------------|------|-----|----------------|-----|

CNIDARIA**ANTHOZOA****HELIOPORACEA****Helioporidae**

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
|---------------------------|------|-----|-----------------|-----|

SCLERACTINIA

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| Scleractinia spp. | Wild | All | Ghana | (b) |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|

Agariciidae

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| <i>Agaricia agaricites</i> | Wild | All | Haiti | (b) |
|----------------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|

Caryophylliidae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|---|-----------------|-----|
| <i>Catalaphyllia jardinei</i> | Wild | All | Solomon Islands | (b) |
| <i>Euphyllia divisa</i> | Wild | Live corals except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Euphyllia fimbriata</i> | Wild | Live corals except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Euphyllia paraancora</i> | Wild | Live corals except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Euphyllia paradvisa</i> | Wild | Live corals except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |

| | | | | |
|--|------|---|-----------|-----|
| <i>Euphyllia yaeyamaensis</i> | Wild | Live corals except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Plerogyra discus</i> | Wild | All except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Plerogyra simplex</i> (<i>Plerogyra taisnei</i>) | Wild | All except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |

Mussidae

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|---|-----------|-----|
| <i>Blastomussa merleti</i> | Wild | All except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Cynarina lacrymalis</i> | Wild | All except maricultured specimens attached to artificial substrates | Indonesia | (b) |
| <i>Scolymia</i> spp. | Wild | All | Tonga | (b) |

Pocilloporidae

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|
| <i>Seriatopora stellata</i> | Wild | All | Indonesia | (b) |
|-----------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-----|

Trachyphylliidae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|
| <i>Trachyphyllia geoffroyi</i> | Wild | All | Fiji | (b) |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|

FLORA**Euphorbiaceae**

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Euphorbia ankarensis</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia banae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia berorohae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia bongolavensis</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia bulbispina</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia duranii</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------------|-----|
| <i>Euphorbia fianarantsoae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia iharanae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia kondoi</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia labatii</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia lophogona</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia millotii</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia neohumbertii</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia pachypodioides</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia razafindratsirae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia suzannae-marnierae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |
| <i>Euphorbia waringiae</i> | Wild | All | Madagascar | (b) |

Leguminosae

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----|
| <i>Pericopsis elata</i> | Wild | All | Côte d'Ivoire | (b) |
|-------------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----|

Orchidaceae

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| <i>Cypripedium japonicum</i> | Wild | All | China, Republic of Korea | (b) |
| <i>Cypripedium macranthos</i> | Wild | All | Republic of Korea | (b) |
| <i>Cypripedium micranthum</i> | Wild | All | China | (b) |
| <i>Cypripedium ventricosum</i> | Wild | All | Republic of Korea | (b) |
| <i>Dendrobium bellatulum</i> | Wild | All | Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Dendrobium nobile</i> | Wild | All | Laos | (b) |
| <i>Dendrobium wardianum</i> | Wild | All | Vietnam | (b) |
| <i>Myrmecophila tibicinis</i> | Wild | All | Belize | (b) |
| <i>Phalaenopsis parishii</i> | Wild | All | Vietnam | (b) |

Rosaceae

| | | | | |
|------------------------|------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| <i>Prunus africana</i> | Wild | All | Equatorial Guinea | (b) |
|------------------------|------|-----|-------------------|-----|