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(Acts whose publication is obligatory)

COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1578/97
of 5 August 1997
fixing the export refunds on milk and milk products

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 of 27 June 1968 on the common organization of the market in milk and milk products ⁽¹⁾, as last amended by Regulation (EC) No 1587/96 ⁽²⁾, and in particular Article 17 (3) thereof,

Whereas Article 17 of Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 provides that the difference between prices in international trade for the products listed in Article 1 of that Regulation and prices for those products within the Community may be covered by an export refund within the limits resulting from agreements concluded in accordance with Article 228 of the Treaty;

Whereas Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 provides that when the refunds on the products listed in Article 1 of the abovementioned Regulation, exported in the natural state, are being fixed account must be taken of:

- the existing situation and the future trend with regard to prices and availabilities of milk and milk products on the Community market and prices for milk and milk products in international trade,
- marketing costs and the most favourable transport charges from Community markets to ports or other points of export in the Community, as well as costs incurred in placing the goods on the market of the country of destination,
- the aims of the common organization of the market in milk and milk products which are to ensure equilibrium and the natural development of prices and trade on this market,
- the limits resulting from agreements concluded in accordance with Article 228 of the Treaty, and
- the need to avoid disturbances on the Community market, and

— the economic aspect of the proposed exports;

Whereas Article 17 (5) of Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 provides that when prices within the Community are being determined account should be taken of the ruling prices which are most favourable for exportation, and that when prices in international trade are being determined particular account should be taken of:

- (a) prices ruling on third country markets;
- (b) the most favourable prices in third countries of destination for third country imports;
- (c) producer prices recorded in exporting third countries, account being taken, where appropriate, of subsidies granted by those countries; and
- (d) free-at-Community-frontier offer prices;

Whereas Article 17 (3) of Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 provides that the world market situation or the specific requirements of certain markets may make it necessary to vary the refund on the products listed in Article 1 of the abovementioned Regulation according to destination;

Whereas Article 17 (3) of Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 provides that the list of products on which export refunds are granted and the amount of such refunds should be fixed at least once every four weeks; whereas the amount of the refund may, however, remain at the same level for more than four weeks;

Whereas, in accordance with Article 12 of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1466/95 of 27 June 1995 on specific detailed rules for the application of export refunds on milk and milk products ⁽³⁾, as last amended by Regulation (EC) No 417/97 ⁽⁴⁾, the refund granted for milk products containing added sugar is equal to the sum of the two components, one of which is intended to take account of the quantity of milk products and the other is intended to take account of the quantity of added sucrose; whereas, however, the latter component is applied only if the added sucrose was produced from sugar beet or cane harvested in the Community; whereas, for products falling within CN codes ex 0402 99 11, ex 0402 99 19, ex 0404 90 51, ex 0404 90 53, ex 0404 90 91 and ex 0404 90 93, with a fat content by weight not exceeding

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 148, 28. 6. 1968, p. 13.

⁽²⁾ OJ No L 206, 16. 8. 1996, p. 21.

⁽³⁾ OJ No L 144, 28. 6. 1995, p. 22.

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 64, 5. 3. 1997, p. 1.

9,5 % and a non-fatty milk content in the dry matter equal to or greater than 15 % by weight, the former abovementioned component is fixed for 100 kilograms of the whole product; whereas, for the other products containing added sugar falling within CN codes 0402 and 0404, that component is calculated by multiplying the basic amount by the milk products content of the product concerned; whereas that basic amount is equal to the refund to be fixed for one kilogram of milk products contained in the whole product;

Whereas the second component is calculated by multiplying the sucrose content of the product by the basic amount of the refund valid on the day of exportation for the products listed in Article 1 (1) (d) of Council Regulation (EEC) No 1785/81 of 30 June 1981 on the common organization of the markets in the sugar sector⁽⁵⁾, as last amended by Regulation (EC) No 1599/96⁽⁶⁾;

Whereas the level of refund for cheeses is calculated for products intended for direct consumption; whereas the cheese rinds and cheese wastes are not products intended for this purpose; whereas, to avoid any confusion in interpretation, it should be specified that there will be no refund for cheeses of a free-at-frontier value less than ECU 230,00 per 100 kilograms;

Whereas Commission Regulation (EEC) No 896/84⁽⁷⁾, as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No 222/88⁽⁸⁾, laid down additional provisions concerning the granting of refunds on the change from one milk year to another; whereas those provisions provide for the possibility of varying refunds according to the date of manufacture of the products;

Whereas for the calculation of the refund for processed cheese provision must be made where casein or caseinates are added for that quantity not to be taken into account;

Whereas it follows from applying the rules set out above to the present situation on the market in milk and in particular to quotations or prices for milk products within the Community and on the world market that the refund should be as set out in the Annex to this Regulation;

Whereas the measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Management Committee for Milk and Milk Products,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

1. The export refunds referred to in Article 17 of Regulation (EEC) No 804/68 on products exported in the natural state shall be as set out in the Annex.
2. There shall be no refunds for exports to destination No 400 for products falling within CN codes 0401, 0402, 0403, 0404, 0405 and 2309.
3. There shall be no refunds for exports to destinations No 022, 024, 028, 043, 044, 045, 046, 052, 404, 600, 800 and 804 for products falling within CN code 0406.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 6 August 1997.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 5 August 1997.

For the Commission

Monika WULF-MATHIES

Member of the Commission

⁽⁵⁾ OJ No L 177, 1. 7. 1981, p. 4.

⁽⁶⁾ OJ No L 206, 16. 8. 1996, p. 43.

⁽⁷⁾ OJ No L 91, 1. 4. 1984, p. 71.

⁽⁸⁾ OJ No L 28, 1. 2. 1988, p. 1.

ANNEX

to the Commission Regulation of 5 August 1997 fixing the export refunds on milk and milk products

(in ECU/100 kg net weight unless otherwise indicated)

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund
0401 10 10 9000	970	2,327	0402 21 99 9600	+	124,73
	...	—	0402 21 99 9700	+	130,38
0401 10 90 9000	970	2,327	0402 21 99 9900	+	136,76
	...	—	0402 29 15 9200	+	0,5985
0401 20 11 9100	+	—	0402 29 15 9300	+	0,9054
0401 20 11 9500	970	3,597	0402 29 15 9500	+	0,9538
	...	—	0402 29 15 9900	+	1,0262
0401 20 19 9100	+	—	0402 29 19 9200	+	0,5985
0401 20 19 9500	970	3,597	0402 29 19 9300	+	0,9054
	...	—	0402 29 19 9500	+	0,9538
0401 20 91 9100	+	4,551	0402 29 19 9900	+	1,0262
0401 20 91 9500	+	5,302	0402 29 91 9100	+	1,0334
0401 20 99 9100	+	4,551	0402 29 91 9500	+	1,1258
0401 20 99 9500	+	5,302	0402 29 99 9100	+	1,0334
0401 30 11 9100	+	6,803	0402 29 99 9500	+	1,1258
0401 30 11 9400	+	10,50	0402 91 11 9110	+	—
0401 30 11 9700	+	15,77	0402 91 11 9120	+	4,551
0401 30 19 9100	+	6,803	0402 91 11 9310	+	13,30
0401 30 19 9400	+	10,50	0402 91 11 9350	+	16,29
0401 30 19 9700	+	15,77	0402 91 11 9370	+	19,81
0401 30 31 9100	+	38,32	0402 91 19 9110	+	—
0401 30 31 9400	+	59,85	0402 91 19 9120	+	4,551
0401 30 31 9700	+	66,00	0402 91 19 9310	+	13,30
0401 30 39 9100	+	38,32	0402 91 19 9350	+	16,29
0401 30 39 9400	+	59,85	0402 91 19 9370	+	19,81
0401 30 39 9700	+	66,00	0402 91 31 9100	+	8,991
0401 30 91 9100	+	75,22	0402 91 31 9300	+	23,42
0401 30 91 9400	+	110,55	0402 91 39 9100	+	8,991
0401 30 91 9700	+	129,01	0402 91 39 9300	+	23,42
0401 30 99 9100	+	75,22	0402 91 51 9000	+	10,50
0401 30 99 9400	+	110,55	0402 91 59 9000	+	10,50
0401 30 99 9700	+	129,01	0402 91 91 9000	+	75,22
0402 10 11 9000	+	59,85	0402 91 99 9000	+	75,22
0402 10 19 9000	+	59,85	0402 99 11 9110	+	—
0402 10 91 9000	+	0,5985	0402 99 11 9130	+	0,0456
0402 10 99 9000	+	0,5985	0402 99 11 9150	+	0,1269
0402 21 11 9200	+	59,85	0402 99 11 9310	+	15,33
0402 21 11 9300	+	90,54	0402 99 11 9330	+	18,40
0402 21 11 9500	+	95,38	0402 99 11 9350	+	24,46
0402 21 11 9900	+	102,60	0402 99 19 9110	+	—
0402 21 17 9000	+	59,85	0402 99 19 9130	+	0,0456
0402 21 19 9300	+	90,54	0402 99 19 9150	+	0,1269
0402 21 19 9500	+	95,38	0402 99 19 9310	+	15,33
0402 21 19 9900	+	102,60	0402 99 19 9330	+	18,40
0402 21 91 9100	+	103,34	0402 99 19 9350	+	24,46
0402 21 91 9200	+	104,05	0402 99 31 9110	+	0,0975
0402 21 91 9300	+	105,34	0402 99 31 9150	+	25,47
0402 21 91 9400	+	112,58	0402 99 31 9300	+	0,3832
0402 21 91 9500	+	115,09	0402 99 31 9500	+	0,6600
0402 21 91 9600	+	124,73	0402 99 39 9110	+	0,0975
0402 21 91 9700	+	130,38	0402 99 39 9150	+	25,47
0402 21 91 9900	+	136,76	0402 99 39 9300	+	0,3832
0402 21 99 9100	+	103,34			
0402 21 99 9200	+	104,05			
0402 21 99 9300	+	105,34			
0402 21 99 9400	+	112,58			
0402 21 99 9500	+	115,09			

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund
0402 99 39 9500	+	0,6600	0404 90 29 9160	+	129,22
0402 99 91 9000	+	0,7522	0404 90 29 9180	+	135,53
0402 99 99 9000	+	0,7522	0404 90 81 9100	+	0,5884
0403 10 11 9400	+	—	0404 90 81 9910	+	—
0403 10 11 9800	+	—	0404 90 81 9950	+	15,20
0403 10 13 9800	+	4,551	0404 90 83 9110	+	0,5884
0403 10 19 9800	+	6,803	0404 90 83 9130	+	0,8973
0403 10 31 9400	+	—	0404 90 83 9150	+	0,9453
0403 10 31 9800	+	—	0404 90 83 9170	+	1,0168
0403 10 33 9800	+	0,0456	0404 90 83 9170	+	1,0168
0403 10 39 9800	+	0,0680	0404 90 83 9911	+	—
0403 90 11 9000	+	58,84	0404 90 83 9913	+	0,0456
0403 90 13 9200	+	58,84	0404 90 83 9915	+	0,0680
0403 90 13 9300	+	89,73	0404 90 83 9917	+	0,1050
0403 90 13 9500	+	94,53	0404 90 83 9917	+	0,1050
0403 90 13 9900	+	101,68	0404 90 83 9919	+	0,1577
0403 90 19 9000	+	102,44	0404 90 83 9931	+	15,20
0403 90 31 9000	+	0,5884	0404 90 83 9933	+	18,24
0403 90 33 9200	+	0,5884	0404 90 83 9935	+	24,24
0403 90 33 9300	+	0,8973	0404 90 83 9937	+	25,22
0403 90 33 9500	+	0,9453	0404 90 89 9130	+	1,0244
0403 90 33 9900	+	1,0168	0404 90 89 9150	+	1,1159
0403 90 39 9000	+	1,0244	0404 90 89 9930	+	0,4601
0403 90 51 9100	970	2,327	0404 90 89 9950	+	0,6600
	...	—	0404 90 89 9950	+	0,6600
0403 90 51 9300	+	—	0404 90 89 9990	+	0,7522
0403 90 53 9000	+	4,551	0405 10 11 9500	+	176,10
0403 90 59 9110	+	6,803	0405 10 11 9700	+	180,50
0403 90 59 9140	+	10,50	0405 10 19 9500	+	176,10
0403 90 59 9170	+	15,77	0405 10 19 9700	+	180,50
0403 90 59 9310	+	38,32	0405 10 30 9100	+	176,10
0403 90 59 9340	+	59,85	0405 10 30 9300	+	180,50
0403 90 59 9370	+	66,00	0405 10 30 9500	+	176,10
0403 90 59 9510	+	75,22	0405 10 30 9700	+	180,50
0403 90 59 9540	+	110,55	0405 10 50 9100	+	176,10
0403 90 59 9570	+	129,01	0405 10 50 9300	+	180,50
0403 90 61 9100	+	—	0405 10 50 9500	+	176,10
0403 90 61 9300	+	—	0405 10 50 9700	+	180,50
0403 90 63 9000	+	0,0456	0405 10 90 9000	+	187,10
0403 90 69 9000	+	0,0680	0405 20 90 9500	+	165,09
0404 90 21 9100	+	58,84	0405 20 90 9700	+	171,69
0404 90 21 9910	+	—	0405 90 10 9000	+	228,00
0404 90 21 9950	+	13,18	0405 90 90 9000	+	180,50
0404 90 23 9120	+	58,84	0406 10 20 9100	+	—
0404 90 23 9130	+	89,73	0406 10 20 9230	037	—
0404 90 23 9140	+	94,53		039	—
0404 90 23 9150	+	101,68		099	22,83
0404 90 23 9911	+	—		400	23,48
0404 90 23 9913	+	4,551		...	34,25
0404 90 23 9915	+	6,803	0406 10 20 9290	037	—
0404 90 23 9917	+	10,50		039	—
0404 90 23 9919	+	15,77		099	21,24
0404 90 23 9931	+	13,18		400	15,29
0404 90 23 9933	+	16,15		...	31,86
0404 90 23 9935	+	19,63	0406 10 20 9300	037	—
0404 90 23 9937	+	23,21		039	—
0404 90 23 9939	+	24,26		099	9,329
0404 90 29 9110	+	102,44		400	7,834
0404 90 29 9115	+	103,11		...	13,99
0404 90 29 9120	+	104,40			
0404 90 29 9130	+	111,59			
0404 90 29 9135	+	114,05			
0404 90 29 9150	+	123,60			

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund		
0406 10 20 9610	037	—	0406 20 90 9990	+	—		
	039	—	0406 30 31 9710	037	—		
	099	30,98		039	—		
	400	33,28		099	11,92		
	...	46,46		400	8,346		
		...		17,88			
0406 10 20 9620	037	—	0406 30 31 9730	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	31,42		099	17,49		
	400	36,49		400	12,25		
	...	47,12		...	26,24		
0406 10 20 9630	037	—	0406 30 31 9910	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	35,06		099	11,92		
	400	41,20		400	8,346		
	...	52,60		...	17,88		
0406 10 20 9640	037	—	0406 30 31 9930	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	51,54		099	17,49		
	400	48,35		400	12,25		
	...	77,30		...	26,24		
0406 10 20 9650	037	—	0406 30 31 9950	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	42,95		099	25,45		
	400	25,44		400	17,81		
	...	64,42		...	38,17		
0406 10 20 9660	+	—	0406 30 39 9500	037	—		
0406 10 20 9830	037	—		039	—		
	039	—		099	17,49		
	099	15,93		400	12,25		
	400	13,38		...	26,24		
	...	23,89	0406 30 39 9700	037	—		
0406 10 20 9850	037	—		039	—		
	039	—		099	25,45		
	099	19,31		400	17,81		
	400	16,22		...	38,17		
	...	28,97	0406 30 39 9930	037	—		
0406 10 20 9870	+	—		039	—		
	0406 10 20 9900	+		—	099	25,45	
		0406 20 90 9100		+	—	400	17,81
				0406 20 90 9913	037	—	...
			039		—	0406 30 39 9950	037
099			35,62		039		—
400	31,59		099		28,78		
...	53,43	400	21,14				
		...	43,16				
0406 20 90 9915	037	—	0406 30 90 9000	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	47,01		099	30,19		
	400	42,12		400	21,14		
	...	70,51		...	45,28		
0406 20 90 9917	037	—	0406 40 50 9000	037	—		
	039	—		039	—		
	099	49,94		099	54,55		
	400	44,75		400	32,98		
	...	74,92		...	81,82		
0406 20 90 9919	037	—					
	039	—					
	099	55,82					
	400	50,02					
	...	83,73					

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund
0406 40 90 9000	037	—	0406 90 33 9951	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	56,01		099	36,20
	400	32,98		400	20,01
	...	84,02		...	54,29
0406 90 13 9000	037	—	0406 90 35 9190	037	28,95
	039	—		039	28,95
	099	60,16		099	61,40
	400	64,98		400	75,29
	...	90,24		...	92,09
0406 90 15 9100	037	—	0406 90 35 9990	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	62,17		099	54,68
	400	68,40		400	40,19
	...	93,25		...	82,02
0406 90 17 9100	037	—	0406 90 37 9000	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	62,17		099	60,16
	400	64,98		400	68,40
	...	93,25		...	90,24
0406 90 21 9900	037	—	0406 90 61 9000	037	40,61
	039	—		039	40,61
	099	61,63		099	65,82
	400	44,53		400	57,27
	...	92,44		...	98,72
0406 90 23 9900	037	—	0406 90 63 9100	037	37,12
	039	—		039	37,12
	099	45,64		099	63,89
	400	18,57		400	67,09
	...	68,46		...	95,84
0406 90 25 9900	037	—	0406 90 63 9900	037	29,52
	039	—		039	29,52
	099	46,22		099	48,93
	400	21,16		400	51,39
	...	69,32		...	73,41
0406 90 27 9900	037	—	0406 90 69 9100	+	—
	039	—	0406 90 69 9910	037	—
	099	41,85		039	—
	400	18,57		099	48,93
	...	62,78		400	51,39
		...		73,41	
0406 90 31 9119	037	—	0406 90 73 9900	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	38,17		099	52,63
	400	25,56		400	56,09
	...	57,26		...	78,94
0406 90 33 9119	037	—	0406 90 75 9900	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	38,17		099	51,97
	400	25,56		400	22,27
	...	57,26		...	77,95
0406 90 33 9919	037	—	0406 90 76 9300	037	—
	039	—		039	—
	099	34,36		099	43,60
	400	20,33		400	20,12
	...	51,54		...	65,40

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund
0406 90 76 9400	037	—	0406 90 85 9999	+	—
	039	—	0406 90 86 9100	+	—
	099	50,09	0406 90 86 9200	037	—
	400	23,22		039	—
	...	75,14		099	37,17
0406 90 76 9500	037	—		400	27,65
	039	—		...	55,76
	099	48,25	0406 90 86 9300	037	—
	400	23,22		039	—
	...	72,38		099	38,48
0406 90 78 9100	037	—		400	30,30
	039	—		...	57,71
	099	40,91	0406 90 86 9400	037	—
	400	18,14		039	—
	...	61,36		099	43,23
0406 90 78 9300	037	—		400	34,28
	039	—		...	64,84
	099	50,09	0406 90 86 9900	037	—
	400	20,12		039	—
	...	75,14		099	54,75
0406 90 78 9500	037	—		400	40,24
	039	—		...	82,13
	099	50,09	0406 90 87 9100	+	—
	400	23,22	0406 90 87 9200	037	—
	...	75,14		039	—
0406 90 79 9900	037	—		099	30,98
	039	—		400	25,56
	099	37,89		...	46,46
	400	19,23	0406 90 87 9300	037	—
	...	56,83		039	—
0406 90 81 9900	037	—		099	35,34
	039	—		400	28,02
	099	53,71		...	53,01
	400	47,61	0406 90 87 9400	037	—
	...	80,57		039	—
0406 90 85 9910	037	28,95		099	38,33
	039	28,95		400	31,71
	099	59,27		...	57,50
	400	75,29	0406 90 87 9951	037	—
	...	88,90		039	—
0406 90 85 9991	037	—		099	52,74
	039	—		400	66,33
	099	54,68		...	79,13
	400	40,19	0406 90 87 9971	037	—
	...	82,02		039	—
0406 90 85 9995	037	—		099	52,59
	039	—		400	34,41
	099	51,97		...	78,89
	400	21,16	0406 90 87 9972	099	20,04
	...	77,95		400	13,67
			...	30,06	

Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund	Product code	Destination (*)	Amount of refund
0406 90 87 9973	037	—	2309 10 19 9100	+	—
	039	—	2309 10 19 9200	+	—
	099	47,08	2309 10 19 9300	+	—
	400	24,08	2309 10 19 9400	+	—
	...	70,62	2309 10 19 9500	+	—
0406 90 87 9974	037	—	2309 10 19 9600	+	—
	039	—	2309 10 19 9700	+	—
	099	52,59	2309 10 19 9800	+	—
	400	24,08	2309 10 70 9010	+	—
	...	78,89	2309 10 70 9100	+	13,85
0406 90 87 9979	037	—	2309 10 70 9200	+	18,47
	039	—	2309 10 70 9300	+	23,09
	099	45,64	2309 10 70 9500	+	27,70
	400	24,08	2309 10 70 9600	+	32,32
	...	68,46	2309 10 70 9700	+	36,94
0406 90 88 9100	+	—	2309 10 70 9800	+	40,63
0406 90 88 9105	037	—	2309 90 35 9010	+	—
	039	—	2309 90 35 9100	+	—
	099	52,46	2309 90 35 9200	+	—
	400	30,30	2309 90 35 9300	+	—
	...	78,69	2309 90 35 9400	+	—
0406 90 88 9300	037	—	2309 90 35 9500	+	—
	039	—	2309 90 35 9700	+	—
	099	31,84	2309 90 39 9010	+	—
	400	30,30	2309 90 39 9100	+	—
	...	47,77	2309 90 39 9200	+	—
2309 10 15 9010	+	—	2309 90 39 9300	+	—
2309 10 15 9100	+	—	2309 90 39 9400	+	—
2309 10 15 9200	+	—	2309 90 39 9500	+	—
2309 10 15 9300	+	—	2309 90 39 9600	+	—
2309 10 15 9400	+	—	2309 90 39 9700	+	—
2309 10 15 9500	+	—	2309 90 39 9800	+	—
2309 10 15 9700	+	—	2309 90 70 9010	+	—
2309 10 19 9010	+	—	2309 90 70 9100	+	13,85
			2309 90 70 9200	+	18,47
			2309 90 70 9300	+	23,09
			2309 90 70 9500	+	27,70
			2309 90 70 9600	+	32,32
			2309 90 70 9700	+	36,94
			2309 90 70 9800	+	40,63

(*) The code numbers for the destinations are those set out in the Annex to Commission Regulation (EC) No 895/97 (OJ No L 128, 21. 5. 1997, p. 1).

However:

— '099' covers all destination codes from 053 to 096 inclusive,

— '970' covers the exports referred to in Article 34 (1) (c) of Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3665/87 (OJ No L 351, 14. 12. 1987, p. 1).

For destinations other than those indicated for each 'product code', the amount of the refund applying is indicated by ''.

Where no destination ('+') is indicated, the amount of the refund is applicable for exports to any destination other than those referred to in Article 1 (2) and (3).

NB: The product codes and the footnotes are defined in Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3846/87 (OJ No L 366, 24. 12. 1987, p. 1), as amended.