



2024/1517

28.5.2024

DURCHFÜHRUNGSVERORDNUNG (EU) 2024/1517 DES RATES

vom 27. Mai 2024

zur Durchführung der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 über restriktive Maßnahmen angesichts der Lage in Syrien

DER RAT DER EUROPÄISCHEN UNION —

gestützt auf den Vertrag über die Arbeitsweise der Europäischen Union,

gestützt auf die Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 des Rates vom 18. Januar 2012 über restriktive Maßnahmen angesichts der Lage in Syrien und zur Aufhebung der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 442/2011 ⁽¹⁾, insbesondere auf Artikel 32,

auf Vorschlag des Hohen Vertreters der Union für Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik,

in Erwägung nachstehender Gründe:

- (1) Am 18. Januar 2012 hat der Rat die Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 über restriktive Maßnahmen angesichts der Lage in Syrien angenommen.
- (2) Nach einer Überprüfung dieser Maßnahmen sollten die Einträge zu fünf verstorbenen Personen sowie der Eintrag für eine weitere Person von der Liste der natürlichen oder juristischen Personen, Organisationen oder Einrichtungen in Anhang II der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 gestrichen werden. Ferner sollten die Einträge zu 96 natürlichen Personen und einer Organisation in dieser Liste auf den neuesten Stand gebracht und geändert werden.
- (3) Die Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 sollte daher entsprechend geändert werden —

HAT FOLGENDE VERORDNUNG ERLASSEN:

Artikel 1

Anhang II der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 wird gemäß dem Anhang der vorliegenden Verordnung geändert.

Artikel 2

Diese Verordnung tritt am Tag nach ihrer Veröffentlichung im *Amtsblatt der Europäischen Union* in Kraft.

Diese Verordnung ist in allen ihren Teilen verbindlich und gilt unmittelbar in jedem Mitgliedstaat.

Geschehen zu Brüssel am 27. Mai 2024.

Im Namen des Rates

Der Präsident

J. BORRELL FONTELLES

⁽¹⁾ ABl. L 16, vom 19.1.2012, S. 1.

ANHANG

Anhang II der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 36/2012 wird wie folgt geändert:

1. Abschnitt A. („Personen“)

i) Die folgenden sechs Einträge werden gestrichen:

23. Zoulhima CHALICHE

41. Ali DOUBA

145. Michel KASSOUHA

227. Ahmad AL-HAMU

289. Mahir Burhan Eddine AL-IMAM

337. Mustafa AL MASALMAH.

ii) Die folgenden 96 Einträge erhalten folgende Fassung:

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
„3.	Ali MAMLUK (a.k.a. Ali Mamlouk; Ali Al-Mamlouk; Abu Ayham) علي المملوك; أبو أيهم; علي (مملوك)	Date of birth: 19.2.1946; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Diplomatic passport No 983; Gender: male	Presidential advisor for security affairs since January 2024. Former Vice President of the Syrian Arab Republic for Security Affairs. Former Director of the National Security Bureau. Former Head of Syrian Intelligence Directorate involved in violence against demonstrators.	9.5.2011
9.	Abd al-Fatah (عبد الفتاح) QUDSIYAH (قُدسيّاه)	Date of birth: 4.2.1953; Place of birth: Hama, Syria; Diplomatic passport No D0005788; Gender: male	Officer of the rank of Major General in the Syrian Armed Forces in post after May 2011. Deputy Director of the National Security Bureau of the Ba'ath Party. Former Head of the Syrian Military Intelligence Directorate. Involved in violent repression of the civilian population in Syria.	9.5.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
14.	Brigadier General Mohammed BILAL (a.k.a. Lieutenant Colonel Muhammad Bilal)	Date of birth: 25.5.1971; Gender: male	As a senior officer in the Syrian Air Force Intelligence Service, he supports the Syrian regime and is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population. He is also associated with the listed Scientific Studies Research Centre (SSRC).	21.10.2014
16.	Faruq (فاروق) (a.k.a. Farouq, Farouk) AL SHAR' (الشرع) (a.k.a. Al Char', Al Shara', Al Shara)	Date of birth: 1.1.1938; Gender: male	Former Vice-President of Syria; involved in violence against the civilian population.	23.5.2011
20.	Bassam (باسم) AL HASSAN (الحسن) (a.k.a. Al Hasan)	Date of birth: 6.3.1962; Place of birth: Sheen, Homs, Syria; Rank: Major General; Gender: male	Presidential Advisor for Strategic Affairs; head of the General Secretariat of the National Defence. Involved in violence against the civilian population.	23.5.2011
31.	Major General Tawfiq (توفيق) (a.k.a. a. Tawfik) YOUNES (يونس) (a.k.a. Yunes)	Date of birth: 5.1.1956; Gender: male	Former head of the Department for Internal Security of the General Intelligence Directorate; involved in violence against the civilian population.	1.8.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
33.	Ayman JABIR (a.k.a. Aiman Jaber) (أيمن جابر)	Date of birth: 17.1.1967; Place of birth: Latakia, Syria; Gender: male	Leading businessperson operating in Syria, involved in the steel, media, consumable goods and oil sectors, including in trading those goods. He has financial interests and/or holds senior executive positions in a number of companies and entities in Syria, in particular Al Jazira (a.k.a. Al Jazerra, El Jazireh), Dunia TV and Sama Satellite Channel. Through his company Al Jazira, Ayman Jabir has facilitated the importation of oil from Overseas Petroleum Trading to Syria. Ayman Jabir benefits from and provides support to the Syrian regime, through his business interests. Provides direct support for and plays a leading role in activities of regime-affiliated militias known as Shabiha and/or Suqur as-Sahraa. He is an honorary president of 'Wafa lil-Watan' (loyalty to homeland), which is an association providing aid to families of Syrian soldiers and militias. Associate of Rami Makhoul through his business activities, and an associate of Maher al-Assad through his role in regime-affiliated militias.	27.1.2015
34.	Hayel (هائل) AL-ASSAD (الأسد) (a.k.a. Hael al-Asad (هائل الأسد))	Date of birth: 8.9.1968; Gender: male	Assistant to Maher al-Assad; Head of the military police unit of the army's 4th Division, involved in repression.	23.8.2011
37.	Major General Rafiq (رفيق) (a.k.a. a. Rafeeq) SHAHADAH (شهادة) (a.k.a. Shahada, Shahade, Shahadeh, Chahada, Chahade, Chahadeh, Chahada)	Date of birth: 5.1.1956; Place of birth: Jablah, Latakia Province, Syria; Gender: male	Member of the Syrian Armed Forces of the rank of Major General in post after May 2011. Former Head of Syrian Military Intelligence (SMI) Branch 293 (Internal Affairs) in Damascus. Directly involved in repression and violence against the civilian population in Damascus. Advisor to President Bashar al-Assad for strategic questions and military intelligence.	23.8.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
46.	Brigadier-General Ghassan (غسان) KHALIL (خليل) (a.k.a. Khaleel)	Date of birth: 3.5.1957; Gender: male	Head of General Intelligence Directorate's Information Branch. Directly involved in repression of and violence against the civilian population in Syria.	23.8.2011
48.	Samir HASSAN (سامير حسن)	Date of birth: 10.8.1953; Gender: male	<p>Leading businessperson operating in Syria, with interests and/or activities in multiple sectors of Syria's economy. He holds interests in and/or has significant influence in the Amir Group and Cham Holding, two conglomerates with interests in the real estate, tourism, transport and finance sectors. President of the Syria-Russia Business Council and plays a significant role in the economic relations with the Russian Federation through the Syria-Russia Business Council.</p> <p>Samir Hassan supports the Syrian regime's war effort with cash donations.</p> <p>Samir Hassan is associated with persons benefitting from or supporting the regime. In particular, he is associated with Rami Makhoul and Issam Anbousa, who have been designated by the Council and benefit from the Syrian regime.</p>	27.9.2014
49.	Fares (فارس) CHEHABI (شهابي) (a.k.a. Fares Shihabi; Fares Chihabi)	Son of Ahmad Chehabi; Date of birth: 7.9.1972; Gender: male	President of the Aleppo Chamber of Industry; Chairman of the Federation of Chambers of Industry since 16.12.2018. Vice-Chairman of Cham Holding. Provides economic support to the Syrian regime. Member of Syrian Parliament since 2016.	2.9.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
51.	Issam (عبد) ANBOUBA (أنبوبة)	President of Anbouba for Agricultural Industries Co.; Date of birth: 18.3.1952; Place of birth: Homs, Syria; Gender: male	Leading businessperson active in different sectors of the Syrian economy, such as agriculture, real estate and banking. Financial relations with high-ranking Syrian officials. Co-founder of Cham Holding.	2.9.2011
56.	Ali (علي) Abdullah (عبدالله) (a.k.a. Abdallah) AYYUB (أيوب) (a.k.a. Ayyoub, Ayub, Ayoub, Ayob)	Date of birth: 28.4.1952; Place of birth: Lattakia, Syria; Gender: male	Former Vice President of the Council of Ministers and former Minister of Defence. Officer of the rank of General in the Syrian Army, in post after May 2011. Former Chief of General Staff of the Syrian Armed Forces. Person supporting the Syrian regime and responsible for repression of and violence against the civilian population in Syria.	14.11.2011
58.	Major General Aous (أوس) (a.k.a. Aws, Aus) ,Ali' ASLAN (أصلاان)	Date of birth: 9.12.1958; Gender: male	High-ranking officer. Close to Maher al-Assad and President Bashar al-Assad. Former positions: Commander of the 40th Brigade (4th Division) between 2011 and 2014; deputy Commander of the 4th Division in 2015; Commander of the 2nd Corps in 2016. Involved in the crackdown on the civilian population across Syria, including arbitrary arrests, mass killings and forced displacements of civilian population.	14.11.2011
59.	General Ghassan (عسان) BELAL (بلال) (a.k.a. Bilal)	Date of birth: 19.9.1966; Gender: male	Head of the 4th Division security bureau, head of the 555th paratrooper regiment. Adviser to Maher al-Assad and coordinator of security operations. Responsible for the crackdown on the civilian population across Syria and involved in several breaches of cessation of hostilities in the Ghouta.	14.11.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
64.	Mujahed (مجاهد) ISMAIL (إسماعيل) (a.k.a. a. Ismael)	Date of birth: 1.1.1977; Gender: male	Member of the Syrian electronic army (territorial army intelligence service). Involved in the violent crackdown and call for violence against the civilian population across Syria.	14.11.2011
66.	Major General Kifah (كفاح) MOULHEM (ملحم) (a.k.a. Moulhim, Mulhem, Mulhim, Milhem)	Date of birth: 28.11.1961; Place of birth: Junaynat Ruslan, Tartous province, Syria; Gender: male	Head of the National Security office since January 2024. Former Head of the Military Intelligence Directorate appointed in March 2019. Former Head of the Security Committee in the Southern region and former deputy head of the Military Intelligence directorate, leading the regime's operation in Homs and Aleppo regions. Responsible for the crackdown on the civilian population in Deir ez-Zor and the main individual responsible for the violent repression committed by the Military Intelligence Directorate (Branch 248) throughout 2011 and 2012 as well as torture and severe violations on detainees.	14.11.2011
77.	Brigadier Khalil (خليل) (a.k.a. Khaleel) ZGHRAYBIH (زغريبه، زغريبه) (a.k.a. Zghraybeh, Zghraybe, Zghrayba, Zghraybah, Zaghraybeh, Zaghraybe, Zaghrayba, Zaghraybah, Zeghraybeh, Zeghraybe, Zeghrayba, Zeghraybah, Zughraybeh, Zughraybe, Zughrayba, Zughraybah, Zighraybeh, Zighraybe, Zighrayba, Zighraybah)	Date of birth: 4.2.1955; Gender: male	14th Division. Military official involved in the violence in Homs.	1.12.2011

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
82.	Mohammad (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohamed, Muhammad, Mohammed) AL-SHAAR (الشعار) (a.k.a. al-Chaar, al-Sha'ar, al-Cha'ar)	Date of birth: 1.10.1950; Gender: male	Political Security Division. Military official involved in the violence in Homs.	1.12.2011
87.	Major General Ramadan (رمضان) Mahmoud (محمود) RAMADAN (رمضان)	Date of birth: 10.3.1962; Position: Commander of the 35th Special Forces Regiment; Gender: male	Ordered troops to shoot protestors in Baniyas and Deraa.	23.1.2012
89.	Major General Naim (نعيم) (a.k.a. Naaem, Naeem, Na'eem, Naaim, Na'im) Jasem (جاسم) SULEIMAN (سليمان)	Date of birth: 16.2.1954; Position: Commander of the 3rd Division; Gender: male	Gave orders to troops to shoot protestors in Douma.	23.1.2012
91.	Major General Fo'ad (فؤاد) (a.k.a. Fouad, Fu'ad) HAMOUDEH (حمودة) (a.k.a. Hammoudeh, Hammoude, Hammouda, Hammoudah)	Date of birth: 3.10.1955; Position: Commander of the military operations in Idlib; Gender: male	Gave orders to troops to shoot protestors in Idlib at the beginning of September 2011.	23.1.2012
93.	Brigadier General Ghassan (غسان) AFIF (عفيف) (a.k.a. Afeef)	Date of birth: 10.2.1958; Position: Commander of the 45th Regiment; Gender: male	Commander of military operations in Homs, Baniyas and Idlib.	23.1.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
99.	Major General Mohamed (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohammad, Muhammad, Mohammed) KHADDOR (خضور) (a.k.a. Khaddour, Khaddur, Khadour, Khudour)	Date of birth: 13.1.1976; Position: Commander of the 106th Brigade, Presidential Guard; Gender: male	Gave orders to troops to beat protesters with sticks and then arrest them. Responsible for repression of peaceful protesters in Douma.	23.1.2012
102.	Ahmed (أحمد) (a.k.a. Ahmad) DIBE (ديب) (a.k.a. Dib, Deeb)	Head of Deraa Regional Branch (General Security Directorate); Date of birth: 15.11.1961; Gender: male	As Head of the Deraa Regional Branch of the General Security Directorate, responsible for arbitrary detention and torture of detainees in Deraa.	23.1.2012
108.	Mohammad (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohamed, Muhammad, Mohammed) AL-JLEILATI (الجيلاتي جليلاتي)	Date of birth: 13.6.1945; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Finance, in office until 9.2.2013. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	1.12.2011
112.	Hussein (حسين) (a.k.a. Hussain) Mahmoud (محمود) FARZAT (فرزات) (a.k.a. Hussein Mahmud Farzat)	Date of birth: 6.9.1957; Place of birth: Hama, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of State, in office until at least 2014. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	23.3.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
113.	Mansour (منصور) Fadlallah (فدلل الله) AZZAM (عزام) (a.k.a. Mansur Fadl Allah Az-zam)	Date of birth: 15.3.1960; Place of birth: Sweida Province, Syria; Gender: male	Minister for Presidency Affairs. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	27.2.2012
126.	Bouthaina (بشينة) SHAABAN (شعبان) (a.k.a. Buthaina Shaaban)	Date of birth: 1.4.1953; Place of birth: Homs, Syria; Gender: female	Political and Media Advisor to the President since July 2008 and as such associated with the violent crackdown on the civilian population.	26.6.2012
127.	Brigadier General Sha'afiq (شافية) (a.k.a. Shafiq, Shafik) MASA (ماسا) (a.k.a. Massa)	Date of birth: 5.7.1956; Place of birth: Al-Zara (Hama), Syria; Gender: male	Head of Branch 215 (Damascus) of the army's intelligence service. Responsible for the torture of detained opponents. Involved in repressive actions against civilians.	24.7.2012
130.	Brigadier General Muhammad (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohammed) KHALLOUF (خلوف) (a.k.a. Abou Ezzat)	Date of birth: 2.11.1946; Gender: male	Former (2009-2014) Head of Branch 235 a.k.a. 'Palestine' (Damascus) of the army's intelligence service, which is at the centre of the army's apparatus of repression. Directly involved in repression of opponents. Responsible for the torture of opponents in custody.	24.7.2012
133.	Brigadier General Jawdat (جودت) AL-AHMED (الأحمد) (a.k.a. al-Ahmad)	Date of birth: 8.2.1958; Place of birth: Qardaha, Latakia province, Syria; Gender: male	Head of the Homs Branch of the Syrian Air Force Intelligence Service. Responsible for the torture of opponents in custody as well as killings of peaceful protesters.	24.7.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
134.	Colonel Qusay Ibrahim MIHOUB (قصي إبراهيم مي هوب)	Date of birth: 15.4.1961; Place of birth: Derghamo, Jableh, Lattakia, Syria; Gender: male	High-ranking officer at the Syrian Air Force Intelligence Service. Former Head of the Deraa branch of the air force's intelligence service (sent from Damascus to Deraa at the start of demonstrations there). Responsible for the torture of opponents in custody as well as the violent repression of peaceful protests in the southern region.	24.7.2012
139.	Major General Hussam LUQA (a.k.a. Husam, Housam, Houssam; Louqa, Louca, Louka, Luka) (حسام لوقا)	Date of birth: 20.9.1960; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Head of the Security Committee of the Southern Region from 2018 to 2020. Former Head of the General Security Directorate. Major General. From April 2012 to 2 December 2018, was head of the Homs branch of the Political Security Directorate (succeeded Brigadier General Nasr al-Ali). Since 3 December 2018, head of the Political Security Directorate. Director of the General Intelligence Department since 2019. Responsible for the torture of opponents in custody.	24.7.2012
146.	General Ghassan Jaoudat ISMAIL (a.k.a. Ismael) (غسان جودت اسماعيل)	Date of birth: 3.1.1959; Place of birth: Junaynat Ruslan — Darkoush, Tartous region, Syria; Gender: male	Former Head of the Syrian Air Force Intelligence Service. Former deputy director of the Air Force Intelligence Service and previously in charge of the missions branch of the Air Force Intelligence Service which, in cooperation with the special operations branch, manages the elite troops of the Air Force Intelligence Service, who play an important role in the repression conducted by the Syrian regime. As such, Ghassan Jaoudat Ismail is one of the top military leaders directly implementing the violent repression of opponents conducted by the Syrian regime as well as practices of disappearance of civilians.	24.7.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
148.	General Mohammed (محمد) (a.k.a. a. Muhammad, Mohamed, Mohammad) Ali (علي) NASR (نصر) (a.k.a. Mohammed Ali Naser)	Date of birth: 8.10.1964; Gender: male	Close to Maher al-Assad, younger brother of President Bashar al-Assad. Most of his career has been spent in the Republican Guard. In 2010 he joined the internal branch (Branch 251) of the General Intelligence Directorate which is responsible for combatting the political opposition. As one of its senior officers, General Mohammed Ali Nasr is directly involved in the repression of opponents.	24.7.2012
151.	Samir (سمير) (a.k.a. Sameer) JOUMAA (جمعة) (a.k.a. Jumaa, Jum'a, Joun'a) (a.k.a. Abou Sami)	Date of birth: 8.3.1962; Gender: male	For almost 20 years he has been head of the office of Mohammad Nassif Kheir Bek, one of the main security advisers of President Bashar al-Assad (and officially deputy to the Vice President, Farouk al-Sharaa). Samir Joumaa's closeness to President Bashar al-Assad and Mohammed Nassif Kheir Bek means that he is implicated in the policy of repression conducted by the Syrian regime against its opponents.	24.7.2012
155.	Dr. Mohammad (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohamed, Muhammad, Mohammed) Abdul-Sattar (عبد الساتر) (a.k.a. Abd al-Sattar) AL SAYED (السيد) (a.k.a. Al Sayyed)	Date of birth: 23.12.1958; Place of birth: Tartous, Syria; Gender: male	Minister of Religious Endowments. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
158.	Subhi (سبحي) Ahmad (احمد) AL ABDALLAH (عبدالله) (a.k.a. al-Abdullah)	Date of birth: 17.8.1951; Gender: male	Former Minister of Agriculture and Agrarian Reform. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
160.	Dr. Hazwan (هزوان) AL WEZ (الوز) (a.k.a. Al Wazz)	Date of birth: 7.3.1962; Gender: male	Former Minister of Education, appointed in July 2016. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
162.	Dr. Mahmoud (محمود) Ibraheem (إبراهيم) (a.k.a. Ibrahim) SA'IID (سعيد) (a.k.a. Said, Sa'eed, Saeed)	Date of birth: 30.5.1953; Place of birth: Lattakia, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Transport in power after May 2011. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
163.	Dr. Safwan (صفوان) AL ASSAF (الأساف)	Date of birth: 13.3.1959; Gender: male	Former Minister of Housing and Urban Development. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
164.	Yasser (ياسر) (a.k.a. Yaser) AL SIBA'II (السباعي) (a.k.a. al-Sibai, al-Siba'i, al Sibaei)	Date of birth: 26.3.1951; Gender: male	Former Minister of Public Works. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
165.	Sa'iid (سعيد) (a.k.a. Sa'id, Sa'eed, Saeed) MA'THI (مثنى) (a.k.a. Mu'zi, Mu'dhi, Ma'dhi, Ma'zi, Maazi) Hneidi (هندي)	Date of birth: 5.9.1954; Gender: male	Former Minister of Oil and Mineral Resources. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012
172.	Ali HADAR (a.k.a. HAIDAR)	Date of birth: 21.7.1962; Gender: male	Head of the National Reconciliation Agency and former State Minister for National Reconciliation Affairs. Chair of the Intifada wing of the Syrian Social Nationalist Party. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2012

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
188.	Bishr Riyad YAZIGI	Date of birth: 13.11.1972; Gender: male	Advisor to President Bashar al-Assad. Former Minister of Tourism. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	24.6.2014
190.	Hussein ARNOUS (a.k.a. Arnus) (حسين عرنوس)	Date of birth: 1.1.1953; Place of birth: Idleb, Syria; Gender: male	Prime Minister. Appointed in August 2020. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	24.6.2014
193.	Suhayl (a.k.a. Sohail, Suhail, Suheil) HASSAN (a.k.a. Hasan, al-Hasan, al-Hassan) known as 'The Tiger' (a.k.a. al-Nimr)	Date of birth: 10.6.1970; Place of birth: Jableh, Latakia Province, Syria; Rank: Major-General; Position: Commander of Qawat al-Nimr (Division 25 Special Mission Forces, formerly known as Tiger Forces); Gender: male	Officer of the rank of Major-General in the Syrian Army after May 2011. Commander of army division known as 'Tiger Forces'. Since August 2019, 'Tiger Forces' has been renamed 'Division 25 Special Mission Forces' and placed under the army's central command. Responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population in Syria.	23.7.2014
204.	Emad HAMSHO (a.k.a. Imad Hmisho; Hamchu; Hamcho; Hamisho; Hmeisho; Hemasho, حميشو و (حمشو و عماد)	Date of birth: 10.8. 1960; Address: Hamsho Building 31 Baghdad Street, Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Occupies a senior management position in Hamsho Trading. As a result of his senior position in Hamsho Trading, a subsidiary of Hamsho International, which has been designated by the Council, he provides support to the Syrian regime and is associated with that entity. He is vice-president of the Syrian Council of Iron and Steel alongside designated regime businessmen such as Ayman Jabir. Hamsho's assets include Syrian Metal Industries, a steel plant outside Damascus, which Hamsho has supplied with scrap metal looted by pro-government militias over the course of the war. He is also an associate of President Bashar al-Assad.	7.3.2015

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
206.	Major General Muhamad (محمد) (a.k.a. Mohamed, Muhammad) MAHALLA (محلل) (a.k.a. Mahla, Mualla, Maalla, Muhalla)	Date of birth: 4.6.1959; Place of birth: Jableh, Syria; Gender: male	Member of the Syria Armed Forces of the rank of Major General in post after May 2011. Former head of the Syrian Military Intelligence (SMI), Branch 293 (Internal Affairs), since April 2015. Responsible for repression of and violence against the civilian population in Damascus/Damascus Countryside. Former Deputy Head of Political Security (2012), Officer of the Syrian Republican Guard and Vice-Director of the Political Security Directorate. Former head of Military Police, Member of the National Security Bureau.	29.5.2015
207.	Adib SALAMEH (a.k.a. Adib Salamah; Adib Sa- lama; Adib Salame; Mohammed Adib Salameh; Adib Nimr Sala- meh) (أديب نمر سلامة)	Position: Major General, Deputy Director of Air Force Intelligence Directorate in Damascus; Date of birth: 26.11.1953; Gender: male	Member of the Syrian security and intelligence services in post after May 2011; Deputy Director of the Air Force Intelligence Directorate in Damascus; previously Head of Air Force Intelligence in Aleppo. Member of the Syrian Armed Forces of the rank of Colonel and the equivalent or higher in post after May 2011; holds the rank of Major General. Responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population in Syria, through the planning of and involvement in military assaults in Aleppo and authority over the arrest and detention of civilians.	28.10.2016
209.	Jawdat Salbi MAWAS (a.k.a. Jawdat Salibi Mawwas; Jawdat Salibi Mawwaz) (جودت صليبي موانس)	Position: Major General; Date of birth: 4.6.1954; Gender: male	Holds the rank of Major General, a senior officer in the Syrian Artillery and Missile Directorate of the Syrian Armed Forces, in post after May 2011. As a senior ranking officer of the Syrian Artillery and Missile Directorate, he is responsible for violent repression of the civilian population, including the use of missiles and chemical weapons by Brigades under his command in highly populated civilian areas in Ghouta in 2013.	28.10.2016

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
210.	Tahir (طاهر) Hamid (حامد) KHALIL (خليل) (a.k.a. Tahir Hamid Khali; Khalil Tahir Hamid)	Position: Major General; Date of birth: 3.7.1955; Gender: male	Holds the ranks of Major General, Head of the Syrian Artillery and Missiles Directorate of the Syrian Armed Forces, in post after May 2011. As a senior ranking officer of the Syrian Artillery and Missile Directorate, he is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population, including the deployment of missiles and chemical weapons by Brigades under his command in highly populated civilian areas in Ghouta in 2013.	28.10.2016
211.	Hilal HILAL (a.k.a. Hilal al-Hilal) (هلال هلال)	Date of birth: 30.6.1966; Gender: male	Member of the regime-affiliated militias known as ‚Kataeb al-Baath‘ (the Baath Party militia). Vice-Chairman of the Baath Party. Supports the Syrian regime through his role in the recruitment and organisation of the Baath Party militia.	28.10.2016
213.	Bishr AL-SABBAN (a.k.a. Mohammed Bishr al-Sab- ban; Bishr Mazin al-Sabban)	Date of birth: 18.3.1966; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Governor of Damascus, who was appointed by, and is associated with, President Bashar al-Assad. Supports the Syrian regime and is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population in Syria, including engaging in discriminatory practices against Sunni communities within the capital.	28.10.2016
218.	Hussein MAKHLOUF (a.k.a. Makhluuf) (حسين مخلوف)	Date of birth: 1964; Place of birth: Lattakia, Syria; Gender: male	Minister of Water Resources since December 2023. Former Minister of local Administration and environment. Former Governor of Damascus Governorate. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime’s violent repression of the civilian population. Cousin of Rami Makhlof.	14.11.2016

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
219.	Ali AL-ZAFIR (علي الظفير)	Date of birth: 15.5.1962; Place of birth: Tartus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Communications and Technology. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	14.11.2016
221.	Mohammed (a.k.a. Mohamed, Muhammad, Mohammad) Ramez TOURJMAN (a.k.a. Tourjuman) (محمد رامي ترجمان)	Date of birth: 19.4.1966; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Information. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	14.11.2016
223.	Ali HAMOUD (a.k.a. Hammoud) (علي حمود)	Date of birth: 15.9.1964; Place of birth: Tartus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Transport Minister. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	14.11.2016
225.	Maamoun (a.k.a. Ma'moun) HAMDAN (مامون حمدان)	Date of birth: 27.7.1958; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Finance Minister. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	14.11.2016
230.	Salwa ABDULLAH (سلوى عبدالله)	Date of birth: 1953; Place of birth: Quneitra, Syria; Gender: female	Former Minister of social affairs and labour. Former State Minister. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	14.11.2016

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
234.	Duraid DURGHAM	Date of birth: 27.12.1964; Gender: male	Former Governor of the Central Bank of Syria. Was responsible for providing economic and financial support to the Syrian regime through his functions as the Governor of the Central Bank of Syria, which is also listed.	14.11.2016
238.	Badi' MU'ALLA (بديع المولى)	Date of birth: 5.4.1961; Place of birth: Bistuwir, Jablah, Syria; Rank: Brigadier General; Commander of Syrian Arab Air Force 63rd Brigade; Gender: male	Holds the rank of Brigadier General, a senior officer and Commander of 63rd Brigade of the Syrian Arab Air Force, in post after May 2011. Operates in the chemical weapons proliferation sector and, as Commander of the 63rd Brigade during the period investigated by the Joint Investigative Mechanism, is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population through the use of chemical weapons by the 63rd Brigade in Talmenes (21.4.2014), Qmenas (16.3.2015) and Sarmin (16.3.2015).	21.3.2017
240.	Mohammad Samer Abdelrahman AL-KHALIL	Date of birth: 31.12.1977; Gender: male	Economy and Foreign Trade Minister. Appointed in March 2017.	30.5.2017
246.	Malik HASAN (a.k.a. Malek Hassan) (مالك حسن)	Rank: Major General; Date of birth: 1.1.1959; Gender: male	Holds the rank of Major General, a senior officer and Commander of the 22nd Division of the Syrian Air Force, in post after May 2011. As a senior officer of the Syrian Air Force and in the chain of command of the 22nd Division, he is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population in Syria, including the use of chemical weapons by aircraft operating from airbases under the control of the 22nd Division, such as the attack on Talmenas that the Joint Investigative Mechanism established by the United Nations reported was conducted by Hama airfield-based regime helicopters.	18.7.2017

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
268.	Ghassan Ahmed GHANNAM (a.k.a. Major General Ghassan Ghannan, Brigadier General Ghassan Ahmad Ghanem)	Date of birth: 2.2.1957; Rank: Major General; Position: Commander of the 155th Missile Brigade; Gender: male	Member of the Syrian Armed Forces of the rank of Colonel and the equivalent or higher in post after May 2011. Major General and Commander of the 155th Missile Brigade. Associated with Maher al-Assad through his role in the 155th Missile Brigade. As Commander of the 155th Missile Brigade, he is supporting the Syrian regime and he is responsible for the violent repression of the civilian population. Responsible for firing scud missiles at various civilian sites between January and March 2013.	21.10.2014
271.	Khaled AL-ZUBAIDI (a.k.a. (Mohammed) Khaled/Khalid (Bassam) (al-) Zubaidi/Zubedi) (خالد الزبيدي)	Nationality: Syrian; Position: Co-owner of Zubaidi and Qalei LLC; Director of Agar Investment Company; General Manager of Al Zubaidi company and Al Zubaidi & Al Taweeet Contracting Company; Director and Owner of Zubaidi Development Company; co-owner of Enjaz Investment Company; Date of birth: 10.4.1976; Gender: male	Leading businessperson operating in Syria, with significant investments in the construction industry, including a 50 % stake in Zubaidi and Qalei LLC, which is constructing the luxury tourist city Grand Town and to which the regime has granted a 45-year agreement in return for 19-21 % of its revenue. Khaled al-Zubaidi benefits from and/or supports the Syrian regime through his business activities, in particular through this stake in the Grand Town development. Khaled al-Zubaidi signed a (350 000 USD worth) sponsorship with a Syrian football club ‚Wihda FC‘ through one of his companies ‚Hijaz Company‘. Member of the Federation of Syrian Chambers of Tourism since 2019. President of the Syrian-Algerian Business Council.	21.1.2019
275.	Major General Mohammad Khaled AL-RAHMOUN	Date of birth: 1.4.1957; Place of birth: Idlib, Syria; Gender: male	Minister of the Interior. Appointed in November 2018. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime’s violent repression of the civilian population.	4.3.2019

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
276.	Mohammad Rami Radwan MARTINI	Date of birth: 31.8.1970; Place of birth: Aleppo, Syria; Gender: male	Minister of Tourism. Appointed in November 2018. As a Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	4.3.2019
282.	Anas TALAS (a.k.a. أنس تالوس ; Anas Talous/Tals/Tuls/Tlass)	Date of birth: 25.3.1975; Nationality: Syrian; Position: Chairperson of the Talas Group; Gender: male	Leading businessperson operating in Syria, with interests and activities in multiple sectors of Syria's economy. Through his business activities and investments, Anas Talas also benefits from and/or supports the Syrian regime. In 2018 the Talas Group, chaired by Anas Talas, entered into a SYP 23 billion joint venture with Damascus Cham Holding for the construction of Marota City, a regime-backed luxury residential and commercial development.	21.1.2019
284.	Mazin AL-TARAZI (a.k.a. الترزي مازن ; Mazen al-Tarazi) (مازن الترزوي)	Date of birth: 1.9.1962; Nationality: Syrian; Position: Businessperson; Gender: male	Leading businessperson operating in Syria, with significant investments in the construction and aviation sectors. Through his investments and activities, Mazin al-Tarazi benefits from and/or supports the Syrian regime. In particular, Mazin al-Tarazi has concluded a deal with Damascus Cham Holding for a USD 320 million investment in the construction of Marota City, a regime-backed luxury residential and commercial development. He has also been granted a licence for a private airline in Syria. In September 2019, he created 'al-Dana Group Investments LLC', a 25 million SYP company involved in export-import and investing in tourism facilities and commercial complexes. Mazin Al-Tarazi is a member of the Syrian-Iranian Business Council (SIBC) and served as an intermediary for the Iranian regime to purchase real estate in Syria.	21.1.2019

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
287.	<p>Hussam AL QATARJI</p> <p>(a.k.a. Hussam/Hossam Ahmed/Mohammed/Muhammad al-Katerji)</p> <p>(حسام القطرجي)</p>	<p>Date of birth: 1.1.1982;</p> <p>Place of birth: Raqqa, Syria;</p> <p>Nationality: Syrian;</p> <p>Position: CEO of Katerji Group (a.k.a. Al Qatarji, Al Qatarji Company/Qatirji Company/Khatirji Group/Katerji International Group);</p> <p>Gender: male</p>	<p>Leading businessperson operating in Syria, who is also a Member of the Syrian Parliament. Al Qatarji supports and benefits from the Syrian regime through enabling, and profiting from, trade deals with the regime in relation to oil and wheat.</p> <p>Hussam Al Qatarji, with his family, has secured a license to create a new bank, the National Islamic Bank. They have also acquired a new cement plant from the government, through one of their companies, Nabd Contracting and Construction. They also expanded in the tourism sector creating Arman Hotel and Tourist Management LLC. They also entered into a joint venture with the ministry of tourism ,Bere Aleppo Private JSC'. Hussam Al Qatarji and his family also run a militia in Aleppo. In October 2021, Qaterji's BS Company for Oil Services signed a deal with the regime to supply gas stations with fuel in regime held areas.</p>	21.1.2019

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
290.	<p>Waseem AL-KATTAN (وسيم القطان)</p> <p>(a.k.a. Waseem, Wasseem, Wassim, Wasim; Anouar; al-Kattan, al-Katan, al-Qattan, al-Qatan; وسيم قطان, وسيم أنوار القطان)</p>	<p>Date of birth: 20.6.1976;</p> <p>Nationality: Syrian;</p> <p>Syrian National ID Number: 10090110187</p> <p>Position: President of Damascus Countryside (Rural) Province Chamber of Commerce;</p> <p>Relatives/business associates/entities or partners/links:</p> <p>Larosa Furniture/Furnishing; Jasmine Fields Company Ltd.; Muruj Cham (Murooj al-Cham) Investment and Tourism Group; Adam and Investment LLC; Universal Market Company LLC; Treasurer of the Federation of Syrian Chambers of Commerce;</p> <p>Gender: male</p>	<p>Leading businessperson operating in Syria benefitting from and supporting the regime. Owner of multiple businesses and holding companies with interests and activities in various economic sectors such as real estate, the luxury hotel industry and commercial centres. Waseem al-Kattan rose rapidly as a leading businessperson by imposing taxes on goods smuggled into Eastern Ghouta under siege, and is now involved in aggressive forms of clientelism to the benefit of the regime. Waseem al-Kattan benefits financially from favoured access to public tenders as well as to licences and contracts awarded by government agencies as a result of his close ties to the regime.</p> <p>In 2020, Al-Kattan was elected member of the Damascus Chamber of Commerce. In November 2021, Al-Kattan was appointed secretary of the Federation of Syrian chambers of commerce by the Syrian Government, despite having lost elections. In 2022, Al-Kattan was appointed Chairman of the Syrian-Omani Business Council.</p>	17.2.2020
292.	<p>Saqr RUSTOM (a.k.a. Saqr, Saqer; As'ad, Asaad, Asad; al-Rustom, al-Rostom; صقر رستم, صقر أسعد الرستم)</p>	<p>Nationality: Syrian;</p> <p>Position: Head of National Defence Force in Homs;</p> <p>Relatives/business associates/entities or partners/links: Damas Real Estate Development and Investment LLC;</p> <p>Date of birth: 4.12.1947;</p> <p>Gender: male</p>	<p>Head of the local branch of the National Defence Force in Homs (a regime militia — Shabiha). Responsible for its participation in the brutal repression of the civilian population in Syria. Through his militia, Saqr Rustom is responsible for multiple war profiteering schemes and is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Syrian regime. Associated with designated person Bassam Hassan, his uncle, with whom he established the Damas Real Estate Development and Investment LLC in order to invest in real estate projects.</p>	17.2.2020

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
294.	<p>Khodr Ali TAHER (a.k.a. خضدر علي طاهر)</p>	<p>Date of birth: 15.5.1976; Nationality: Syrian; Position: Director and owner of Ella Media Services; founding partner of Castle Security and Protection and of Jasmine Contracting Company; Chairperson and founding partner of the Syrian Hotel Management Company; Manager and owner of Ematel; Relatives/business associates/entities or partners/links: Citadel for Protection; Guard and Security Services (Castle Security and protection); Ematel LLC (Ematel Communications); Syrian Hotel Management Company; Jasmine Contracting Company; Gender: male</p>	<p>Leading businessperson operating across multiple sectors of the Syrian economy, including private security, mobile phone retail, hotel management, advertising services, domestic money transfer, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages. Supports and benefits from the Syrian regime through cooperation in his business activities and his involvement in smuggling and profiteering activities. Khodr Ali Taher owns a number of companies and has co-founded others. His involvement in business dealings with the regime includes entering into a joint venture with the Syrian Transport and Tourism Company, of which the Ministry of Tourism owns a two-thirds stake.</p>	17.2.2020

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
295.	Adel Anwar AL-OLABI (a.k.a. Adel Anouar el-Oulabi, Adil Anwar al-Olabi) (عادل أنور العلابي)	Date of birth: 10.1.1976; Nationality: Syrian; Position: Chairman of Damascus Cham Holding Company (DCHC); Governor of Damascus; Gender: male	Leading businessperson benefitting from and supporting the Syrian regime. Chairperson of Damascus Cham Holding Company (DCHC), the investment arm of the Governorate of Damascus managing the properties of the Governorate of Damascus and implementing the Marota City project. Adel Anwar al-Olabi is also the Governor of Damascus, appointed by President Bashar al-Assad in November 2018. As Governor of Damascus and Chair of DCHC, he is responsible for efforts to implement regime policies of developing expropriated land in Damascus (including Decree No 66 and Law No 10), most notably through the Marota City project.	17.2.2020
298.	Darem TABA'A (دارم طباع)	Date of birth: 7.4.1958; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Education. Appointed in August 2020. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2020
300.	Tammam RA'AD (a.k.a. Tamam, Raad) (تمام رعد)	Date of birth: 1965; Place of birth: Al-Qusayr, Syria; or Homs, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Hydraulic/Water Resources. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	16.10.2020
303.	Bassam TOU'MA (a.k.a. TU'MA) (بسام طعممة)	Date of birth: 1969; Place of birth: Safita, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of oil and mineral resources. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression against the civilian population.	6.11.2020
305.	Ziyad SABBAGH (زياد صباغ)	Date of birth: 1960; Place of birth: Aleppo, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Industry. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression against the civilian population.	6.11.2020

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
308.	Mohamad (a.k.a. Mohammad) Fayez BARCHA (a.k.a. AL-BARSHA, AL-BARASHA) (محمد فايز برشة)	Date of birth: 1955; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of State. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression against the civilian population.	6.11.2020
310.	Mohammad Samir HADDAD (محمد سمير حداد)	Date of birth: 1956; Place of birth: Tartous, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of State. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression against the civilian population.	6.11.2020
312.	Amr SALEM (عمرو سالم)	Date of birth: January 1958; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Gender: male	Former Minister of Internal Trade and Consumer Protection. As a former Government Minister, shares responsibility for the Syrian regime's violent repression of the civilian population.	15.11.2021
318.	Hala Tarif ALMAGHOUT هلا طريف الماغوط	Date of birth: 30.6.1980; Gender: female	Widow of Mohammed Makhlof. Member of the Makhlof family.	21.2.2022
322.	Sara Mohammed MAKHLOUF ساره محمد مخلوف	Date of birth: 2.9.1980; Gender: female	Daughter of Mohammed Makhlof. Member of the Makhlof family.	21.2.2022
329.	Mudar Rifaat AL-ASSAD a.k.a. ‚Rifa’at’ مضنر رفعت الأسد	Date of birth: 12.2.1964; Place of birth: Syria; Nationality: Syrian; Gender: male	Mudar Rifaat al-Assad is Bashar al-Assad’s cousin; he is therefore a member of the Assad family.	24.4.2023

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
335.	Taher AL-KAYALI طاهر الكيالي	Date of birth: 11.7.1960; Nationality: Syrian; Gender: male	Taher Al-Kayali is a Syrian businessperson who owns several companies including Neptunus LLC. Through his companies, he is involved in the production and trafficking of Captagon, especially in terms of transportation from the port of Latakia. The Captagon trade has become a regime-led business model, enriching the inner circle of the regime and forming its lifeline. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023
336.	Imad Abu ZUREIQ Emad Abu ZURAIQ Imad Abu ZREIK عماد أبو زريق	Date of birth: 9.2.1979; Place of birth: Nasib, Daraa (Syria); Nationality: Syrian; Suspected location: Daraa, Syria; Gender: male	Imad Abu Zureiq is a leading member of a regime-affiliated militia in Southwest Syria that reports directly to the Syrian regime's Military Security branch. Currently his militia profits from the war economy, including the trafficking in Captagon. The Captagon trade has become a regime-led business model, enriching the inner circle of the regime and forming its lifeline. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023
338.	Hassan Muhammad DAQQOU حسن محمد دقو	Date of birth: 17.1.1978; Place of birth: Tfail, Lebanon; Nationality: Syrian/Lebanese; Gender: male	Hassan Muhammad Daqqou has close ties with the Fourth Division of the Syrian Army. Daqqou has established a wide drug trafficking network in Lebanon and Syria and built Captagon manufacturing plants close to the Syrian-Lebanese border. The Captagon trade has become a regime-led business model, enriching the inner circle of the regime and forming its lifeline. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
339.	Jihad BARAKAT جهاد بركات	Date of birth: 4.3.1964; Place of birth: Qardahah/Syria; Nationality: Syrian; Gender: male	Jihad Barakat is, through marriage, associated with the Assad family. He is also leader of a regime-affiliated militia and continues to hold different military and intelligence functions for the regime.	24.4.2023
346.	Osama AL-MALIKI a.k.a. Usama أسامة المالكي	Date of birth: 10.2.1963; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Nationality: Syrian; Address: Villa 98, Sharqiyyat, Jazira al-Khamisa, Qura al-Assad, Damascus Countryside, Syria; Other identifying information: Father: Mohammad al-Maliki — محمد المالكي Gender: male	Osama al-Maliki is majority owner of Al-Jabal Security and Protection LLC. Al-Jabal Security and Protection LLC acts as a shell company to allow for the continuation of activities of the Saraya al-Areen 313 militia, a regime-affiliated militia. Osama al-Maliki therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023
348.	Ahmad Ali TAHER احمد علي طاهر	Date of birth: 1.1.1982; Nationality: Syrian; Address: Damascus, Mazze, Western Villas, Saraya 36 Building, 3rd Floor; Associated individuals: Brother: Khodr Taher; Associated entities: Castle Security and Protection LLC; Other identifying information: Father: Ali Taher; Gender: male	Ahmad Ali Taher owns shares in Castle Security and Protection LLC, which operates as a shell company for the Fourth Division of the Syrian Arab Army, led by Maher al-Assad. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
350.	Osama RAMADAN a.k.a. Usama أسامة رمضان	Date of birth: 19.12.1973; Nationality: Syrian; Address: Damascus, Mazze, Western Villas, Saraya 36 Building, 3rd Floor; Business Associate: Ahmad Ali Taher; Associated entities: Castle Security and Protec- tion LLC; Other identifying information: Father: Hassan Ramadan; Gender: male	Osama Ramadan owns shares in Castle Security and Protection LLC, which operates as a shell company for the Fourth Division of the Syrian Arab Army, led by the Maher al-Assad. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023
351.	Ali Mhanna SULEIMAN علي مهناس سليمان	Date of birth: 2.3.1987; Place of birth: Al-Raml, Kherbet Maaza, Tartus, Syria; Nationality: Syrian; Address: Tartus, Khirbit Maaza, 36th Estate, Ghaya Estate Area; National ID Number: 10040018920; Father's Name: Mhanna; Mother's Name: Insaf; Gender: male	Ali Suleiman was the leader of the Sahab Regiment of a Syrian Arab Army division known as 'Tiger Forces'. He is a close associate of Suhayl Hassan. He has been involved in financing the regime, including through the smuggling of fuel. He also benefits from his association with the regime, such as from opportunities in real estate development. He therefore benefits from and supports the regime.	24.4.2023

	Name	Identifying information	Reasons	Date of listing
354.	Yasser Hussein Ibrahim a.k.a. Yassar Hussein Ibrahim ياسار حسين ابراهيم	Date of birth: 9.4.1983; Place of birth: Damascus, Syria; Nationality: Syrian; Gender: male	Yasser Ibrahim is an economic advisor to Bashar al-Assad and acts in the economic council run by Asma al-Assad. Together with Ali Najib Ibrahim he operates a number of shell companies, and acts as a front for business activities of Bashar Al-Assad and Asma Al-Assad. Therefore, Yasser Ibrahim is benefitting from and supporting the Syrian regime.	22.1.2024“;

2. In Teil B („Organisationen“) erhält der Eintrag Nr. 95 folgende Fassung:

	Name	Angaben zur Identität	Gründe	Zeitpunkt der Aufnahme in die Liste
„95.	Al-Aqila Company (alias al-Akila, Al-Aqeela Insurance Company)	Ort der Registrierung: Damaskus, Syrien; Registrierungsdatum: 2007; Ort des Hauptgeschäftssitzes: Syrien	Al-Aqila ist ein Versicherungsunternehmen in Syrien. Das Unternehmen steht im Eigentum von Geschäftsleuten, die mit dem syrischen Regime in Verbindung stehen, wie Aji Najib Ibrahim, und wird von diesen betrieben. Damit ist die Al-Aqila Company Nutznießerin und Unterstützerin des syrischen Regimes.	22.1.2024“