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►B ►M28 **COUNCIL DECISION 2012/642/CFSP**

of 15 October 2012

concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Belarus and the involvement of Belarus in the Russian aggression against Ukraine ◄

(OJ L 285, 17.10.2012, p. 1)

Amended by:

		Official Journal		
		No	page	date
►M1	Council Implementing Decision 2013/248/CFSP of 29 May 2013	L 143	24	30.5.2013
►M2	Council Decision 2013/308/CFSP of 24 June 2013	L 172	31	25.6.2013
►M3	Council Decision 2013/534/CFSP of 29 October 2013	L 288	69	30.10.2013
►M4	Council Implementing Decision 2014/24/CFSP of 20 January 2014	L 16	32	21.1.2014
►M5	Council Implementing Decision 2014/439/CFSP of 8 July 2014	L 200	13	9.7.2014
►M6	Council Decision 2014/750/CFSP of 30 October 2014	L 311	39	31.10.2014
►M7	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2015/1142 of 13 July 2015	L 185	20	14.7.2015
►M8	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2015/1335 of 31 July 2015	L 206	64	1.8.2015
►M9	Council Decision (CFSP) 2015/1957 of 29 October 2015	L 284	149	30.10.2015
►M10	Council Decision (CFSP) 2016/280 of 25 February 2016	L 52	30	27.2.2016
►M11	Council Decision (CFSP) 2017/350 of 27 February 2017	L 50	81	28.2.2017
►M12	Council Decision (CFSP) 2018/280 of 23 February 2018	L 54	16	24.2.2018
►M13	Council Decision (CFSP) 2019/325 of 25 February 2019	L 57	4	26.2.2019
►M14	Council Decision (CFSP) 2020/214 of 17 February 2020	L 45	3	18.2.2020
►M15	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2020/1388 of 2 October 2020	L 319 I	13	2.10.2020
►M16	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2020/1650 of 6 November 2020	L 370 I	9	6.11.2020
►M17	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2020/2130 of 17 December 2020	L 426 I	14	17.12.2020
►M18	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/353 of 25 February 2021	L 68	189	26.2.2021
►M19	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/908 of 4 June 2021	L 197 I	3	4.6.2021
►M20	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/1001 of 21 June 2021	L 219 I	67	21.6.2021
►M21	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2021/1002 of 21 June 2021	L 219 I	70	21.6.2021
►M22	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/1031 of 24 June 2021	L 224 I	15	24.6.2021
►M23	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/1989 of 15 November 2021	L 405	8	16.11.2021
►M24	Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/1990 of 15 November 2021	L 405	10	16.11.2021
►M25	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2021/2125 of 2 December 2021	L 430 I	16	2.12.2021

►**M26**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/218 of 17 February 2022	L 37	41	18.2.2022
►**M27**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/307 of 24 February 2022	L 46	97	25.2.2022
►**M28**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/356 of 2 March 2022	L 67	103	2.3.2022
►**M29**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/399 of 9 March 2022	L 82	9	9.3.2022
►**M30**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/579 of 8 April 2022	L 111	81	8.4.2022
►**M31**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2022/881 of 3 June 2022	L 153	77	3.6.2022
►**M32**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/882 of 3 June 2022	L 153	88	3.6.2022
►**M33**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2022/1243 of 18 July 2022	L 190	139	19.7.2022
►**M34**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/421 of 24 February 2023	L 61	41	27.2.2023
►**M35**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2023/1592 of 3 August 2023	L 195 I	31	3.8.2023
►**M36**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/1601 of 3 August 2023	L 196	37	4.8.2023
►**M37**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2023/2686 of 27 November 2023	L 2686	1	28.11.2023
►**M38**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2024/769 of 26 February 2024	L 769	1	27.2.2024
►**M39**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2024/1864 of 29 June 2024	L 1864	1	30.6.2024
►**M40**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2024/2116 of 26 July 2024	L 2116	1	5.8.2024
►**M41**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2024/3175 of 16 December 2024	L 3175	1	16.12.2024
►**M42**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2025/391 of 24 February 2025	L 391	1	24.2.2025
►**M43**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2025/385 of 24 February 2025	L 385	1	25.2.2025
►**M44**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2025/632 of 27 March 2025	L 632	1	27.3.2025
►**M45**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2025/1461 of 18 July 2025	L 1461	1	19.7.2025
►**M46**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2025/1471 of 18 July 2025	L 1471	1	19.7.2025
►**M47**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2025/2038 of 23 October 2025	L 2038	1	23.10.2025
►**M48**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2025/2040 of 23 October 2025	L 2040	1	23.10.2025
►**M49**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2025/2585 of 15 December 2025	L 2585	1	16.12.2025
►**M50**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2026/427 of 26 February 2026	L 427	1	26.2.2026
►**M51**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2026/503 of 23 April 2026	L 503	1	23.4.2026
►**M52**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2026/512 of 23 April 2026	L 512	1	23.4.2026
►**M53**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2026/1816 of 23 July 2026	L 1816	1	23.7.2026

►**M54**	Council Decision (CFSP) 2026/1847 of 23 July 2026	L 1847	1	23.7.2026
►**M55**	Council Implementing Decision (CFSP) 2026/2312 of 13 October 2026	L 2312	1	14.10.2026

Corrected by:

►**C1** Corrigendum, OJ L 297, 15.10.2014, p. 41 (2014/24/CFSP)
►**C2** Corrigendum, OJ L 328, 13.11.2014, p. 61 (2014/439/CFSP)
►**C3** Corrigendum, OJ L 176, 7.7.2015, p. 41 (2014/439/CFSP)
►**C4** Corrigendum, OJ L 57, 18.2.2021, p. 93 (2020/1650)
►**C5** Corrigendum, OJ L 2, 6.1.2022, p. 10 (2021/2125)
►**C6** Corrigendum, OJ L 323, 19.12.2022, p. 106 (2021/1002)
►**C7** Corrigendum, OJ L 70, 8.3.2023, p. 56 (2023/421)
►**C8** Corrigendum, OJ L 90, 28.3.2023, p. 66 (2023/421)
►**C9** Corrigendum, OJ L 90174, 20.2.2025, p. 1 (2024/3175)
►**C10** Corrigendum, OJ L 90464, 26.5.2025, p. 1 (2025/391)
►**C11** Corrigendum, OJ L 90726, 18.9.2025, p. 1 (2025/385)

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COUNCIL DECISION 2012/642/CFSP

of 15 October 2012

concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Belarus and the involvement of Belarus in the Russian aggression against Ukraine

▼B

Article 1

1. The sale, supply, transfer or export of arms and related material of all types, including weapons and ammunition, military vehicles and equipment, paramilitary equipment and spare parts for the aforementioned, as well as equipment which might be used for internal repression, to Belarus by nationals of Member States or from the territories of Member States or using their flag vessels or aircraft, shall be prohibited whether originating or not in their territories.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the items referred to in paragraph 1 or related to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of such items, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in, or for use in, Belarus;

(b) provide, directly or indirectly, financing or financial assistance related to the items referred to in paragraph 1, including in particular grants, loans and export credit insurance, for any sale, supply, transfer or export of such items, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services to any natural or legal person, entity or body in, or for use in, Belarus;

(c) participate, knowingly and intentionally, in activities, the object or effect of which is to circumvent the prohibitions referred to in points (a) or (b).

▼M36

Article 1a

1. Without prejudice to Article 1 of this Decision, it shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, firearms, their parts and essential components and ammunition as listed in Annex I to Regulation (EU) No 258/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([1]), and firearms and other arms as listed in Annex VI to this Decision, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

▼M39

1a. The transit via the territory of Belarus of firearms, their parts and essential components and ammunition, as referred to in paragraph 1, exported from the Union shall be prohibited.

([1]) Regulation (EU) No 258/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 2012 implementing Article 10 of the United Nations' Protocol against the illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organised Crime (UN Firearms Protocol), and establishing export authorisation, and import and transit measures for firearms, their parts and components and ammunition (OJ L 94, 30.3.2012, p. 1).

▼M39

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

▼M46

Article 1aa

1. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import or transfer, directly or indirectly, arms and related materiel of all types, including weapons and ammunition, military vehicles and equipment, paramilitary equipment and spare parts for the aforementioned, into the Union if they originate in Belarus or are exported from Belarus.

2. The prohibitions in paragraph 1 shall be without prejudice to the import, purchase or transfer related to:

(a) the provision of spare parts and services necessary for the maintenance and safety of existing capabilities within the Union; or

(b) the execution of contracts concluded before 20 July 2025, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

▼M39

Article 1b

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, goods which could contribute in particular to the enhancement of Belarusian industrial capacities, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

2. The transit via the territory of Belarus of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 exported from the Union, shall be prohibited.

3. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

▼M39

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

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3e. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 3 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods falling under CN codes 2931, 2932, 4001, 4015, 4016, 6805, 7318, 7325, 8209, 8311, as listed in Annex XVIII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, that is necessary for the execution until 25 July 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 April 2026, or of ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

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7. The prohibitions referred to in paragraphs 1 and 3 shall not apply to goods which are necessary for the official purposes of diplomatic or consular missions of Member States or partner countries in Belarus or of international organisations enjoying immunities in accordance with international law, or to the personal effects of their staff.

8. The competent authorities of the Member States may authorise, under the conditions they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, after having determined that such goods or technology or the provision of related technical or financial assistance are necessary for:

▼M39

(a) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, or for humanitarian purposes such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations;

(b) the exclusive use and under the full control of the authorising Member State and in order to fulfil its maintenance obligations in areas which are under a long-term lease agreement between that Member State and Belarus; or

(c) the establishment, operation, maintenance, fuel supply and retreatment and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, and the continuation of design, construction and commissioning required for the completion of civil nuclear facilities, the supply of precursor material for the production of medical radioisotopes and similar medical applications, or critical technology for environmental radiation monitoring, as well as for civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development.

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10. By way of derogation from paragraph 2, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology which could contribute in particular to the enhancement of Belarusian industrial capacities after having determined that such goods or technology are intended for the purposes set out in paragraph 8 of this Article.

11. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 or to the related provision of technical and financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, intended for health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment, or as a response to natural disasters.

12. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 3, the competent authorities of the Member States may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology falling under CN codes 3917, 8523 and 8536, as listed in Annex XVIII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, after having determined that those goods or the provision of related technical or financial assistance are necessary for the purposes of maintenance or repair of medical devices.

▼M46

13. The competent authorities of the Member States may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the following goods, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, after having determined that such goods or the provision of related technical or financial assistance are necessary for personal household use of natural persons in Belarus:

(a) goods falling under CN code 8417 20;

(b) copper tubes, pipes and pipe fittings falling under CN codes 7411 or 7412 that have an internal diameter of up to 50 mm;

(c) goods falling under CN code 8414 60;

(d) goods falling under CN 3916 20 when strictly necessary for the sale of PVC flooring.

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14. The competent authorities of the Member States may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods falling under CN code 3917 10, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, after having determined that such goods are sold, supplied, transferred or exported strictly for the production of food items for human consumption in Belarus.

▼M54

14a. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 3, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods falling under CN codes 8517 62 and 8523 52, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military-use and for a non-military end-user, after having determined that such goods or related technical or financial assistance are intended for civilian electronic communications networks.

▼M52

14b. By way of derogation from paragraph 2, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology falling under CN code 3403 19 80 as listed in Annex XIX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, exported from Hungary after having determined that such goods or technology are destined for Azerbaijan.

15. When deciding on requests for authorisations for the purposes included in paragraphs 8, 10, 12, 13, 14 and 14a, the competent authorities shall not grant an authorisation for exports to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus, if they have reasonable grounds to believe that the goods might have a military end use.

16. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 14a or 14b within two weeks of the authorisation.

▼M39

17. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

▼B

Article 2

1. Article 1 shall not apply to the:

(a) sale, supply, transfer or export of non-lethal military equipment or of equipment which might be used for internal repression, intended solely for humanitarian or protective use, or for institution building programmes of the United Nations (UN) and the Union, or for EU and UN crisis management operations;

(b) sale, supply, transfer or export of non-combat vehicles which have been manufactured or fitted with materials to provide ballistic protection, intended solely for protective use of personnel of the Union and its Member States in Belarus;

(c) provision of technical assistance, brokering services and other services related to such equipment or to such programmes and operations;

(d) provision of financing and financial assistance related to such equipment or to such programmes and operations,

on condition that such exports and assistance have been approved in advance by the relevant competent authority.

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2. Article 1 shall not apply to protective clothing, including flak jackets and military helmets, temporarily exported to Belarus by UN personnel, personnel of the Union or its Member States, representatives of the media and humanitarian and development workers and associated personnel, for their personal use only.

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Article 2a

1. Member States shall deny permission to land in, take off from or overfly their territories to any aircraft operated by Belarusian air carriers, including as a marketing carrier, in accordance with their national rules and laws and consistent with international law, in particular relevant international civil aviation agreements.

2. Paragraph 1 shall not apply in the case of an emergency landing or an emergency overflight.

3. Paragraph 1 shall not apply in the event that the Member State or Member States concerned determine that a landing, take-off or overflight is required for humanitarian purposes or any other purpose consistent with the objectives of this Decision. In such event, the Member State or Member States concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission.

▼M29

Article 2ab

1. The Network Manager for air traffic management network functions of the single European sky shall support the Commission and the Member States in ensuring the implementation of, and compliance with, Articles 2a and 4(2) of this Decision. The Network Manager shall, in particular, reject all flight plans filed by aircraft operators indicating an intent to carry out activities over the territory of the Union or of Belarus that constitute a violation of the provisions of this Decision, such that the pilot is not permitted to fly.

2. The Network Manager shall regularly supply to the Commission and Member States, based on the analysis of flight plans, reports on the implementation of Article 2a.

▼M22

Article 2b

1. The direct or indirect sale, supply, transfer or export to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus, of equipment, technology or software intended primarily for use in the monitoring or interception by, or on behalf of, the Belarusian authorities of the internet and of telephone communications on mobile or fixed networks, including the provision of any telecommunication or internet monitoring or interception services of any kind, as well as the provision of financial and technical assistance to install, operate or update such equipment, technology or software, by nationals of Member States or from the territories of Member States shall be prohibited.

▼M22

2. By derogation from paragraph 1, Member States may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of the equipment, technology or software, including the provision of any telecommunication or internet monitoring or interception services of any kind, as well as the related provision of financial and technical assistance, referred to in paragraph 1 if they have reasonable grounds to determine that the equipment, technology or software would not be used for repression by the Belarusian Government, public bodies, corporations or agencies, or any natural or legal person or entity acting on their behalf or at their direction.

The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under this paragraph within two weeks of the authorisation.

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant elements to be covered by this Article.

▼M28

Article 2c

▼M36

1. The direct or indirect sale, supply, transfer or export of all dual-use goods and technology listed in Annex I to Regulation (EU) 2021/821 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([1]) to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus by nationals of Member States or from the territories of Member States or using their flag vessels or aircraft shall be prohibited, whether such goods and technology originate or not in their territories.

▼M39

1a. The transit via the territory of Belarus of the dual-use goods and technology, as referred to in paragraph 1, exported from the Union shall be prohibited.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

([1]) Regulation (EU) 2021/821 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2021 setting up a Union regime for the control of exports, brokering, technical assistance, transit and transfer of dual-use items (OJ L 206, 11.6.2021, p. 1).

▼M42

3. Without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of dual-use goods and technology or to the related provision of technical and financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, that is intended for:

(a) humanitarian purposes, health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment or as a response to natural disasters; or

(b) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, provided that they are not listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

The exporter shall declare in the customs declaration that the items are being exported under the relevant exemption set out in this paragraph and shall notify the competent authority of the Member State where the exporter is resident or established of the first use per recipient in Belarus of the relevant exemption.

▼M39

3a. Without prejudice to the authorisation requirements of Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the prohibition in paragraph 1a of this Article shall not apply to the transit via the territory of Belarus of dual-use goods and technology intended for the purposes set out in paragraph 3 ►M42 ———— ◄.

▼M42

3b. Member States shall provide for reporting requirements attached to the use of exemptions under paragraph 3 and any additional information on items exported under those exemptions that the Member State where the exporter is resident or established requires.

4. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of dual-use goods and technology or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end user, after having determined that such goods or technology or the related technical or financial assistance are intended for:

(b) intergovernmental cooperation in space programmes;

(c) the operation, maintenance, fuel reprocessing and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, as well as civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development;

▼M54

(e) civilian electronic communications networks which are not the property of an entity that is publicly controlled or with over 50 % public ownership;

▼M42

(f) the exclusive use of entities owned, or solely or jointly controlled by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State or of a partner country;

(g) the diplomatic representations of the Union, Member States and partner countries, including delegations, embassies and missions;

▼M52

(h) ensuring cyber-security and information security for legal persons, entities and bodies in Belarus which are owned or solely or jointly controlled by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State;

▼M42

(i) software updates;

(j) use as consumer communication devices; or

(k) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, provided that they are listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

4a. By way of derogation from paragraph 1a, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of dual-use goods and technology after having determined that such goods or technology are intended for the purposes set out in points (b), (c), (d), (h) and (k) of paragraph 4 of this Article.

▼M36

5. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of dual-use goods and technology or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, after having determined that such goods or technology or such related technical or financial assistance are due under contracts concluded before 3 March 2022, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such a contract, provided that the authorisation is requested before 1 May 2022.

6. All authorisations required under this Article shall be granted by the competent authorities in accordance with the rules and procedures laid down in Regulation (EU) 2021/821, which shall apply *mutatis mutandis*. The authorisation shall be valid throughout the Union.

▼M42

7. When deciding on requests for authorisations referred to in paragraphs 4 and 5, the competent authorities shall not grant an authorisation if they have reasonable grounds to believe that:

(i) the end-user might be a military end-user, a natural or legal person, entity or body in Annex II or that the goods might have a military end-use, unless the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article or the provision of related technical or financial assistance is allowed under Article 2da(1b), point (a); or

(ii) the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article or the provision of related technical or financial assistance is intended for aviation or the space industry.

▼M28

8. The competent authority may annul, suspend, modify or revoke an authorisation which it has granted pursuant to paragraphs 4 and 5 if it deems that such annulment, suspension, modification or revocation is necessary for the effective implementation of this Decision.

▼**M28**

9. The partner countries as referred to in points 4(f) and (g) of this Article and in points (f) and (g) of Article 2d(4), and which apply substantially equivalent export control measures, are listed in Annex IV.

Article 2d

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, goods and technology which might contribute to the military and technological enhancement of Belarus, or to the development of its defence and security sector, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

▼**M39**

1a. The transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology which might contribute to the military and technological enhancement of Belarus or to the development of its defence and security sector exported from the Union shall be prohibited.

▼**M46**

1aa. Without prejudice to the prohibition on indirect exports in paragraph 1 of this Article and Article 4 of Regulation (EU) 2021/821, an authorisation shall be required for the export of goods and technology which might contribute to Belarus's military and technological enhancement, or the development of the defence and security sector, to any third country other than Belarus, if the exporter has been informed by the competent authority of the Member State where the exporter is resident or established that the items in question are or may be intended, in their entirety or in part, for any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus.

▼**M39**

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

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3. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 or to the related provision of technical and financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, that is intended for:

(a) humanitarian purposes, health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment or as a response to natural disasters; or

(b) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, provided that they are not listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

The exporter shall declare in the customs declaration that the items are being exported under the relevant exemption set out in this paragraph and shall notify the competent authority of the Member State where the exporter is resident or established of the first use per recipient in Belarus of the relevant exemption.

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3a. The prohibition in paragraph 1a shall not apply to the transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology which might contribute to the military and technological enhancement of Belarus or to the development of its defence and security sector intended for the purposes set out in paragraph 3 ►M42 ——————— ◄.

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3b. Member States shall provide for reporting requirements attached to the use of exemptions under paragraph 3 and any additional information on items exported under those exemptions that the Member State where the exporter is resident or established requires.

4. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end user, after having determined that such goods or technology or the related technical or financial assistance are intended for:

(b) intergovernmental cooperation in space programmes;

(c) the operation, maintenance, fuel reprocessing and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, as well as civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development;

(d) maritime safety;

▼M54

(e) civilian electronic communications networks which are not the property of an entity that is publicly controlled or with over 50 % public ownership;

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(f) the exclusive use of entities owned, or solely or jointly controlled by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State or of a partner country;

(g) the diplomatic representations of the Union, Member States and partner countries, including delegations, embassies and missions;

▼M52

(h) ensuring cyber-security and information security for legal persons, entities and bodies in Belarus which are owned or solely or jointly controlled by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State;

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(j) software updates;

(k) use as consumer communication devices; or

(l) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, provided that they are listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

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4b. By way of derogation from paragraph 1a, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology which might contribute to the military and technological enhancement of Belarus or to the development of its defence and security sector after having determined that such goods or technology are intended for the purposes set out in ►M42 points (b), (c), (d), (h) and (l) ◄ of paragraph 4.

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5. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authority may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of dual-use goods and technology or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, after having determined that such goods or technology or the related technical or financial assistance are due under contracts concluded before 3 March 2022, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such a contract, provided that such authorisation is requested before 1 May 2022.

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6. All authorisations required under this Article shall be granted by the competent authorities in accordance with the rules and procedures laid down in Regulation (EU) 2021/821, which shall apply *mutatis mutandis*. The authorisation shall be valid throughout the Union.

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6a. Where an authorisation is required in accordance with paragraph 1aa, the competent authorities shall proceed in accordance with the rules and procedures laid down in Article 4 of Regulation (EU) 2021/821, which shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

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7. When deciding on requests for authorisations referred to in paragraphs 4 and 5, the competent authorities shall not grant an authorisation if they have reasonable grounds to believe that:

(i) the end-user might be a military end-user, a natural or legal person, entity or body in Annex II, or that the goods might have a military end-use, unless the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article or the provision of related technical or financial assistance is allowed under Article 1da(1b), point (a); or

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(ii) the sale, supply, transfer or export of goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article or the provision of related technical or financial assistance is intended for aviation or the space industry.

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8. The competent authority may annul, suspend, modify or revoke an authorisation which it has granted pursuant to paragraphs 4 and 5 if it deems that such annulment, suspension, modification or revocation is necessary for the effective implementation of this Decision.

9. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

Article 2da

▼M42

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, dual-use goods and technology, as well as goods and technology listed in Annex Va to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex II.

1a. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex II;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex II; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex II.

1b. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 1a, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authorities may allow the sale, supply, transfer or export of dual-use goods and technology, as well as goods and technology as listed in Annex Va to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, or the provision of related technical or financial assistance only after having determined that:

(a) such goods or technology or the related technical or financial assistance are necessary for the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment; or

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(b) such goods or technology or the related technical or financial assistance are due under contracts concluded before 3 March 2022, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such a contract, provided that the authorisation is requested before 1 May 2022.

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2. Authorisations required under this Article shall be granted by the competent authorities of the Member State in accordance with the rules and procedures laid down in Regulation (EU) 2021/821, which shall apply *mutatis mutandis*. Such authorisations shall be valid throughout the Union.

3. The competent authority may annul, suspend, modify or revoke an authorisation which it has granted pursuant to paragraph 1 if it deems that such annulment, suspension, modification or revocation is necessary for the effective implementation of this Decision.

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Article 2db

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, maritime navigation goods and technology, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

3. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 or to the related provision of technical and financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, intended for humanitarian purposes, health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment, or as a response to natural disasters.

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4. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

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Article 2e

1. The direct or indirect sale, supply, transfer or export to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus of goods used for the production or manufacturing of tobacco products, by nationals of Member States or from the territories of Member States or using their flag vessels or aircraft shall be prohibited, whether such goods originate or not in their territories.

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1a. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in paragraph 1.

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2. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

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Article 2ea

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, luxury goods, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods referred to in paragraph 1 and related to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

3. The prohibition referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall apply to luxury goods insofar as their value exceeds EUR 300 per item, unless otherwise specified.

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4. The prohibition referred to in paragraph 1 shall not apply to goods which are necessary for the official purposes of diplomatic or consular missions of Member States or partner countries in Belarus or of international organisations enjoying immunities in accordance with international law, or to the personal effects of their staff.

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6. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise the transfer or export to Belarus of cultural goods which are on loan in the context of formal cultural cooperation with Belarus.

7. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 5 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

8. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

Article 2eb

1. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) acquire any new or extend any existing participation in any legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of Belarus or any other third country and operating in the energy sector in Belarus;

(b) grant or be part of any arrangement to grant any new loan or credit, or otherwise provide financing, including equity capital, to any legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of Belarus or any other third country and operating in the energy sector in Belarus, or for the documented purpose of financing such a legal person, entity or body;

(c) create any new joint venture with any legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of Belarus or any other third country and operating in the energy sector in Belarus; or

(d) provide investment services directly related to the activities referred to in points (a), (b) and (c).

2. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, any activity referred to in paragraph 1 after having determined that:

(a) it is necessary to ensure critical energy supply within the Union, as well as the transport of natural gas and oil, including refined petroleum products, unless prohibited under Article 2f, from or through Belarus into the Union; or

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(b) it exclusively concerns a legal person, entity or body operating in the energy sector in Belarus owned by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State.

3. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 2 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

Article 2ec

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer, or export, directly or indirectly, goods and technology suited for use in oil refining and liquefaction of natural gas, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

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4. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, after having determined that such goods or technology or the provision of related technical or financial assistance are necessary for the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment.

In duly justified cases of emergency, the sale, supply, transfer or export may proceed without prior authorisation, provided that the exporter notifies the competent authority within 5 working days after the sale, supply, transfer or export has taken place, providing detail about the relevant justification for the sale, supply, transfer or export without prior authorisation.

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5. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 4 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

6. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

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Article 2ed

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer, export or provide, directly or indirectly, software, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the sale, supply, transfer, export or provision of software referred to in paragraph 1, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the sale, supply, transfer, export or provision of software referred to in paragraph 1, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the sale, supply, transfer, export or provision of software referred to in paragraph 1, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

3. The prohibitions in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer, export or provision of software that is necessary for the execution until 26 May 2025 of contracts concluded before 25 February 2025, or of ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

4. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export and the provision of technical or financial assistance, after having determined that it is necessary for ensuring critical energy supply within the Union.

5. The Member State or Member States concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 4 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

6. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

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Article 2f

1. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import or transfer, directly or indirectly, mineral products and crude oil, if they originate in Belarus or are exported from Belarus.

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2. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance or any other services related to the prohibition in paragraph 1.

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

4. The prohibitions in paragraph 1 shall not apply to purchases in Belarus of mineral products which are required in order to meet the essential needs of the purchaser in Belarus or of humanitarian projects in Belarus.

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6. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article are without prejudice to the transit through Belarus of crude oil falling under CN code 2709 00 which is delivered by pipeline from Russia into Member States until the Council decides that the prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 of Article 4o of Council Decision 2014/512/CFSP ([1]) shall apply to crude oil delivered by pipeline from Russia.

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Article 2g

1. The purchase, import or transfer from Belarus of potassium chloride (‘potash’) products shall be prohibited.

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1a. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in paragraph 1.

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2. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

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Article 2h

It shall be prohibited to directly or indirectly purchase, sell, provide investment services for or assistance in the issuance of, or otherwise deal with transferable securities and money-market instruments with a maturity exceeding 90 days, issued after 29 June 2021 by:

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(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies;

(b) a major credit institution established in Belarus with over 50 % public ownership or control as of 1 June 2021, as listed in Annex III;

(c) a legal person, entity or body established outside the Union whose proprietary rights are directly or indirectly owned for more than 50 % by an entity referred to in points (a) and (b) of this Article;

([1]) Council Decision 2014/512/CFSP of 31 July 2014 concerning restrictive measures in view of Russia's actions destabilising the situation in Ukraine (OJ L 229, 31.7.2014, p. 13).

▼M26

(d) a natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of an entity referred to in points (a), (b) or (c) of this Article.

▼M29

Article 2ha

1. Transactions related to the management of reserves as well as of assets of the Central Bank of Belarus, including transactions with any legal person, entity or body acting on behalf of, or at the direction of, the Central Bank of Belarus, are prohibited.

2. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise a transaction provided that it is strictly necessary to ensure the financial stability of the Union as a whole or of the Member State concerned.

3. The Member State concerned shall immediately inform the other Member States and the Commission of its intention to grant an authorisation under paragraph 2.

Article 2hb

It shall be prohibited to list and provide services as of 12 April 2022 on trading venues registered or recognised in the Union for the transferable securities of any legal person, entity or body established in Belarus and with over 50 % public ownership.

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Article 2hc

▼M48

1. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, accounting services, auditing services, including statutory audit, bookkeeping, tax consulting and business and management consulting, or public relations services to:

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(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

▼M48

2. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, construction, architectural, engineering, integrated engineering, urban planning, engineering related scientific and technical consulting and technical testing and analysis services, legal advisory services or IT consultancy services to:

▼M39

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

▼M48

3. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, advertising, market research or public opinion polling services to:

▼M39

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

▼M48

4. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer, export, or provide, directly or indirectly, software for the management of enterprises, software for industrial design and manufacture or software with certain uses in the banking and financial sector, to:

▼M39

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this paragraph.

▼M48

4a. It shall be prohibited, as of 25 November 2025, to provide, directly or indirectly, commercial space-based services consisting of Earth observation or satellite navigation, artificial intelligence (AI) services consisting of access to models or to platforms for their training, fine-tuning and inference, or high-performance computing, including access to graphic processing unit accelerated computing, or quantum computing services to:

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

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4b. It shall be prohibited, as of 25 May 2026, to provide, directly or indirectly, managed security services to:

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies; or

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies.

4c. It shall be prohibited to provide services directly related to tourism activities in Belarus.

▼M48

5. It shall be prohibited to:

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(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the services and software referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4b, directly or indirectly, to the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies or to any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of such a legal person, entity or body;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the services and software referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4b, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly, to the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies or to any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of such a legal person, entity or body; or

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(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the software referred to in paragraph 4 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of that software, directly or indirectly, to the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies or to any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of such a legal person, entity or body.

▼M52

5a. A prior authorisation shall be required for the provision, directly or indirectly, of any service not covered by paragraphs 1, 2, 3, 4a, 4b or 4c, to the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies. The competent authorities may authorise, based on a specific and case-by-case assessment, the provision of such services, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that this is consistent with the objectives of this Decision.

5b. Paragraph 5a shall not apply to the provision, directly or indirectly, of services not covered by paragraphs 1, 2, 3, 4a, 4b or 4c to a consular or diplomatic representation of Belarus located in a Member State, where those services are strictly necessary for the functioning of that representation.

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7. Paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the provision of services that are strictly necessary for the exercise of the right of defence in judicial proceedings and the right to an effective legal remedy.

8. Paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the provision of services which are strictly necessary to ensure access to judicial, administrative or arbitral proceedings in a Member State, or for the recognition or enforcement of a judgment or an arbitration award rendered in a Member State, provided that such provision of services is consistent with the objectives of this Decision.

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10. The prohibitions in paragraphs 2 and 4 and the prohibitions related to commercial space-based services in paragraph 4a shall not apply to the provision of services or software necessary for public health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or the environment, or as a response to natural disasters.

10a. The prohibitions in paragraph 4 shall not apply to the provision of software with certain uses in the banking and financial sector as listed in Annex XXVI to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 that is necessary for the execution until 25 January 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 October 2025, or of ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

10b. Paragraph 5a shall not apply to the execution until 1 January 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 October 2025, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such a contract.

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10c. Paragraph 4c shall not apply to the execution until 25 June 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 April 2026, or ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

▼M39

11. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise the provision of the services referred to therein under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that those services are strictly necessary for the setting-up, certification or evaluation of a firewall which:

(a) removes the control by a natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I over the assets of a non-listed legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State which is owned or controlled by the former; and

(b) ensures that no further funds or economic resources accrue to the benefit of the listed natural or legal person, entity or body.

▼M48

12. By way of derogation from the prohibitions related to software in paragraph 4 and from the prohibitions related to the provision of artificial intelligence services and high-performance computing or quantum computing services in paragraph 4a, the competent authorities may authorise the provision of software and services referred to therein, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that the software or services are strictly necessary for the contribution of Belarusian nationals to international open-source projects.

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12a. By way of derogation from paragraph 2, the competent authorities may authorise the provision of services referred to therein, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that those services are strictly necessary for the functioning of a consular or diplomatic representation of Belarus located in a Member State.

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13. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 to 5, the competent authorities may authorise the services and software referred to therein, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that this is necessary for:

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(a) humanitarian purposes such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations;

(b) civil society activities that directly promote democracy, human rights or the rule of law in Belarus;

(c) the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations of the Union and of the Member States or partner countries in Belarus, including delegations, embassies and missions, or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law;

(d) ensuring critical energy supply within the Union and the purchase, import or transport into the Union of titanium, aluminium, copper, nickel, palladium and iron ore;

(e) ensuring the continuous operation of infrastructures, hardware and software which are critical for human health and safety, or the safety of the environment;

(f) the establishment, operation, maintenance, fuel supply and retreatment and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, and the continuation of design, construction and commissioning required for the completion of civil nuclear facilities, the supply of precursor material for the production of medical radioisotopes and similar medical applications, or critical technology for environmental radiation monitoring, as well as for civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development;

▼M42

(g) the provision of electronic communication services by Union telecommunication operators necessary for the operation, maintenance and security, including cybersecurity, of electronic communication services in Belarus, in Ukraine, in the Union, between Belarus and the Union, and between Ukraine and the Union, and for data centre services in the Union;

▼M42

(h) the exclusive use of legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus that are owned by, or solely or jointly controlled by, a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State, a member country of the European Economic Area, Switzerland or a partner country as listed in Annex IV; or

(i) the ongoing construction of infrastructures up to 25 m in height necessary for civil energy supply and distribution to educational and healthcare facilities.

▼M39

14. By way of derogation from paragraph 2, the competent authorities may authorise the provision of the legal advisory services referred to therein under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that this is necessary for the continuation of existing initiatives providing support to victims of natural, nuclear or chemical disasters and in the framework of international adoption procedures.

▼M48

15. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 5a and paragraphs 11 to 14 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

▼M22

Article 2i

1. It shall be prohibited to directly or indirectly make or be part of any arrangement to make new loans or credit with a maturity exceeding 90 days, after 29 June 2021, to:

▼M26

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies;

(b) a major credit institution established in Belarus with over 50 % public ownership or control as of 1 June 2021, as listed in Annex III;

(c) a legal person, entity or body established outside the Union whose proprietary rights are directly or indirectly owned for more than 50 % by an entity referred to in points (a) and (b) of this paragraph;

(d) a natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of an entity referred to in points (a), (b) or (c) of this paragraph.

▼M22

2. The prohibition referred to in paragraph 1 shall not apply to loans or credits that have a specific and documented objective to provide financing for non-prohibited imports or exports of goods and non-financial services between the Union and any third State, including the expenditure for goods and services from another third State that is necessary for executing the export or import contracts.

3. The competent authority of a Member State may also grant, under such terms as it deems appropriate, an authorisation to make or be part of the loans or credits referred to in paragraph 1 if the competent authority has determined that:

(a) the activities concerned are for the purpose of providing support for the Belarusian civilian population, such as humanitarian assistance, environmental projects, and nuclear safety or the loan or credit is necessary to comply with legal or regulatory minimum reserve or similar requirements to meet solvency and liquidity criteria for financial entities in Belarus which are majority-owned by financial institutions of the Union; and

(b) the activities or the loan or credit concerned do not entail funds or economic resources being made available, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of a person, entity or body referred to in Article 4.

When applying the conditions under points (a) and (b), the competent authority shall require adequate information as regards the use of the authorisation granted, including information concerning the purpose of, and the counterparts to, the activities concerned.

The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under this Article within two weeks of the authorisation.

▼M28

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▼M23

Article 2j

▼M26

1. It shall be prohibited to provide insurance or re-insurance to:

(a) the Republic of Belarus, its Government, its public bodies, corporations or agencies;

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body acting on behalf or at the direction of a legal person, entity or body referred to in point (a).

▼M23

2. The prohibitions in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the provision of compulsory or third party liability insurance to Belarusian persons, entities or bodies where the risk insured is situated in the Union or to the provision of insurance for Belarusian diplomatic or consular missions in the Union.

▼**M28**

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▼**M39**

Article 2k

It shall be prohibited to participate, knowingly and intentionally, in activities the object or effect of which is to circumvent prohibitions in this Decision, including by participating in such activities without deliberately seeking that object or effect but being aware that the participation may have that object or effect and accepting that possibility.

▼**M22**

Article 2l

In addition to the prohibitions set out in Article 2i, the following shall be prohibited:

(a) any disbursement or payment by the European Investment Bank (EIB) under or in connection with any existing agreements entered into between the Republic of Belarus or any public authority thereof and the EIB;

(b) the continuation by the EIB of any existing Technical Assistance Service Contracts relating to projects financed under the agreements referred to in point (a), and which are intended for the direct or indirect benefit of the Republic of Belarus or any public authority thereof to be performed in Belarus.

Article 2m

Member States shall take the necessary action to limit the involvement in Belarus of multilateral development banks of which they are members, in particular the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, including by voting against new loans or other forms of financing to the entities mentioned in Article 2i, except for those mentioned in paragraphs (2) and (3) thereof, and without affecting projects financing private sector support for small and medium enterprises.

▼**M46**

Article 2n

1. No claims in connection with any contract or transaction the performance of which has been affected, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by the measures imposed under this Decision, including claims for indemnity or any other claim of this type, such as a claim for compensation or a claim under a guarantee, notably a claim for extension or payment of a bond, guarantee or indemnity, particularly a financial guarantee or financial indemnity, of whatever form, shall be satisfied, if they are made by:

(a) designated natural or legal persons, entities or bodies listed in Annex I;

(b) any natural or legal person, entity or body referred to in Articles 2h, 2i, 2j or 2y, or listed in Annex II, III or V;

▼M46

(c) any other Belarussian person, entity or body, including the Belarusian government;

(d) any person, entity or body acting through or on behalf of one of the persons, entities or bodies referred to in points (a), (b) or (c) of this paragraph;

▼M52

(e) a natural person of a third country who is not a Belarusian national and any legal person, entity or body established in a third country other than Belarus, with the exception of partner countries listed in Annex IVa to this Decision, selling, supplying, transferring or exporting goods, technology and services, the sale, supply, transfer or export of which is prohibited under this Decision, whether or not originating in the Union, to the persons, entities or bodies referred to in points (a), (b), (c) or (d) of this paragraph or for use in Belarus.

▼M46

2. No injunction, order, relief, judgment of a judicial court other than a court of a Member State or other court, arbitral or administrative decision issued in proceedings other than those in the Member States pursuant to or derived from investor-State dispute settlement proceedings against a Member State which could lead to the satisfaction of any claims in connection with measures imposed under this Decision shall be recognised, given effect or enforced in a Member State if it is invoked by any persons, entities or bodies referred to in paragraph 1, points (a), (b), (c) or (d), or persons, entities or bodies that own or control those persons, entities or bodies.

3. No request for assistance during an investigation or other proceedings, and no punishment or other penalty based on an injunction, order, relief, judgment of a court other than a court of a Member State or other court, arbitral or administrative decision issued in proceedings other than those in the Member States pursuant to or derived from investor-State dispute settlement proceedings against a Member State in connection with measures imposed under this Decision shall be recognised, given effect or enforced in a Member State if it is invoked by any persons, entities or bodies referred to in paragraph 1, points (a), (b), (c) or (d), or persons, entities or bodies that own or control those persons, entities or bodies.

4. In any proceedings for the enforcement of a claim, the onus of proving that satisfying the claim is not prohibited by paragraph 1 shall be on the person seeking the enforcement of that claim.

5. This Article is without prejudice to the right of the persons, entities and bodies referred to in paragraph 1 to judicial review of the legality of the non-performance of contractual obligations in accordance with this Decision.

▼**M46**

Article 2na

Any Member State shall, where applicable, take any appropriate measures to recover or be entitled to recover, in judicial proceedings before the competent courts of a Member State, any direct or indirect damages, including legal costs, incurred by that Member State as a consequence of investor-State dispute settlement proceedings brought against a Member State in connection with measures imposed under this Decision. The Member State shall, where applicable, be entitled to recover such damages from any persons, entities or bodies referred to in Article 2n(1), points (a), (b), (c) or (d), which initiated, intervened or participated in the investor-State dispute settlement or which seek to enforce any award, decision or judgment related to the investor-State dispute settlement and persons, entities or bodies that own or control any of those persons, entities or bodies.

Where applicable, the Union shall be entitled to recover any damages incurred by it under the same conditions.

Article 2nb

Member States shall raise any available objection to the recognition and enforcement of arbitral awards that were rendered against them in investor-State dispute settlement proceedings in connection with measures imposed under this Decision.

▼**M28**

Article 2o

1. It shall be prohibited:

(a) to import, directly or indirectly, wood products into the Union if they:

(i) originate in Belarus; or

(ii) have been exported from Belarus;

(b) to purchase, directly or indirectly, wood products referred to in point (a) which are located in or which originated in Belarus;

(c) to transport wood products referred to in point (a) if they originated in Belarus or are being exported from Belarus to any other country;

(d) to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in points (a), (b) and (c).

▼**M42**

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▼**M28**

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

▼**M28**

Article 2p

1. It shall be prohibited:

(a) to import, directly or indirectly, cement products into the Union if they:

(i) originate in Belarus; or

(ii) have been exported from Belarus;

(b) to purchase, directly or indirectly, cement products referred to in point (a) which are located in or which originated in Belarus;

(c) to transport cement products referred to in point (a) if they originated in Belarus or are being exported from Belarus to any other country;

(d) to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in points (a), (b) and (c).

▼**M42**

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▼**M28**

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

Article 2q

1. It shall be prohibited:

(a) to import, directly or indirectly, iron and steel products into the Union if they:

(i) originate in Belarus; or

(ii) have been exported from Belarus;

(b) to purchase, directly or indirectly, iron and steel products referred to in point (a) which are located in or which originated in Belarus;

(c) to transport iron and steel products referred to in point (a) if they originated in Belarus or are being exported from Belarus to any other country;

(d) to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in points (a), (b) and (c).

▼**M42**

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▼**M28**

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

▼**M28**

Article 2r

1. It shall be prohibited:

(a) to import, directly or indirectly, rubber products into the Union if they:

(i) originate in Belarus; or

(ii) have been exported from Belarus;

(b) to purchase, directly or indirectly, rubber products referred to in point (a) which are located in or which originated in Belarus;

(c) to transport rubber products referred to in point (a) if they originated in Belarus or are being exported from Belarus to any other country;

(d) to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in points (a), (b) and (c).

▼**M42**

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▼**M28**

3. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

▼**M39**

Article 2ra

1. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import, or transfer into the Union, directly or indirectly, goods which allow Belarus to diversify its sources of revenue, thereby enabling its involvement in the Russian aggression against Ukraine, if they originate in Belarus or are exported from Belarus.

The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this paragraph.

2. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibition in paragraph 1;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any purchase, import or transfer of those goods and technology, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibition in paragraph 1.

▼M39

3. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to purchases in Belarus which are necessary for the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations of the Union and of the Member States, including delegations, embassies and missions, or for the personal use of nationals of Member States and their immediate family members.

4. The competent authorities of a Member State may allow the import of goods which are intended for the strict personal use of natural persons travelling to the Union or of their immediate family members, limited to personal effects owned by those individuals and which are manifestly not intended for sale.

5. The competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the entry into the Union of a vehicle falling under CN code 8703 not intended for sale and owned by:

(a) a citizen of a Member State or an immediate family member who is resident in Belarus and is driving the vehicle into the Union for strict personal use; or

(b) a citizen of Belarus holding a valid visa or residence permit allowing entry into the Union, who is driving the vehicle into the Union for strict personal use.

6. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the entry into the Union of motor vehicles falling under CN code 8703 provided that they have a diplomatic vehicle registration plate and are necessary for the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations, including delegations, embassies and missions, or of international organisations enjoying immunities in accordance with international law, or for the personal use of their staff and their immediate family members.

7. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not prevent vehicles already in the territory of the Union on 1 July 2024 from being registered in a Member State.

8. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the entry into the Union of a vehicle falling under CN code 8703 intended exclusively for humanitarian purposes, including for the evacuation or repatriation of persons, or transporting passengers who hold a certificate issued by a Member State attesting to the fact that they are travelling to that Member State in the framework of initiatives providing support to victims of natural, nuclear or chemical disasters.

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▼M54

9c. As of 26 January 2026 until 31 December 2026, the prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the purchase or import to Hungary of goods falling under CN code 2901 10 00 originating in Belarus or exported from Belarus, provided that the goods are intended for exclusive use in Hungary.

▼M48

9d. Goods falling under CN code 2901 10 00 imported to Hungary following the exemption in paragraph 9c shall not be sold on to buyers located in another Member State or in a third country.

▼M52

9e. With regard to the goods falling under CN codes 2501, 2517, 2522, 2530, 2620, 2815, 2833, 2916, 2926, 4016, 7403, 7404, 7406 and 7610, the prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the execution until 25 July 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 April 2026, or of ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

▼M54

9f. With regard to the goods falling under CN codes 3803, 7006, 7008, 7009, 7011, 7013, 7014, 7017, 7018, 7020, 8707 and 8708, the prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to the execution until 25 October 2026 of contracts concluded before 24 July 2026, or of ancillary contracts necessary for the execution of such contracts.

▼M39

10. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise the purchase, import or transfer of the goods, or the provision of related technical and financial assistance, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that this is necessary for the establishment, operation, maintenance, fuel supply and retreatment and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, and the continuation of design, construction and commissioning required for the completion of civil nuclear facilities, the supply of precursor material for the production of medical radioisotopes and similar medical applications, or critical technology for environmental radiation monitoring, as well as for civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development.

11. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the import or transfer of goods that were physically located in Belarus before the relevant prohibition entered into force in respect of those goods, falling under CN codes 8471, 8523, 8536 and 9027, as listed in Annex XXVII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, or the provision of related technical and financial assistance, after having determined that those goods are components of medical devices and are brought into the Union for the purpose of maintenance, repair or returning of defective components.

12. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraphs 10 and 11 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

▼**M39**

Article 2rb

1. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import, or transfer, directly or indirectly, gold, if it originates in Belarus and has been exported from Belarus into the Union or to any third country after 1 July 2024.

2. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import, or transfer, directly or indirectly products processed in a third country incorporating the products prohibited in paragraph 1.

3. It shall be prohibited to purchase, import, or transfer, directly or indirectly, gold, as listed in Annex XXII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, if it originates in Belarus and it has been exported from Belarus into the Union after 1 July 2024.

4. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods referred to in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibitions in those paragraphs;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods referred to in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 for any purchase, import or transfer of those goods, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibitions in those paragraphs.

5. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 shall not apply to gold which is necessary for the official purposes of diplomatic missions, consular posts or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law.

6. The prohibition in paragraph 3 shall not apply to gold jewellery for the personal use of natural persons travelling to the Union or members of their immediate families travelling with them, owned by those individuals and not intended for sale.

7. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1, 2 and 3, the competent authorities may authorise the transfer or import of cultural goods which are on loan in the context of formal cultural cooperation with Belarus.

8. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

▼M39

Article 2rc

1. It shall be prohibited, as of 1 July 2024, to purchase, import, or transfer, directly or indirectly, diamonds and products incorporating diamonds, if they originate in Belarus or have been exported from Belarus into the Union or to any third country.

2. It shall be prohibited, as of 1 July 2024, to purchase, import, or transfer, directly or indirectly, diamonds and products incorporating diamonds, of any origin, if they have transited via the territory of Belarus.

3. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2, and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibitions in those paragraphs;

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 for any purchase, import or transfer of those goods, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly in relation to the prohibitions in those paragraphs.

4. The prohibitions in paragraphs 1 and 2 shall not apply to diamonds or products incorporating diamonds for the personal use of natural persons travelling to the Union or of their immediate family members travelling with them, owned by those individuals and not intended for sale.

5. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 2, the competent authorities may authorise the transfer or import of cultural goods which are on loan in the context of formal cultural cooperation with Belarus.

6. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items covered by this Article.

▼M28

Article 2s

1. It shall be prohibited:

(a) to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, certain machinery, whether or not originating in the Union, to any person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

(b) to provide, directly or indirectly, technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, related to the prohibitions in point (a).

▼M39

1a. The transit via the territory of Belarus of machinery referred to in paragraph 1, exported from the Union, shall be prohibited.

▼M28

2. The prohibitions in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of the machinery referred to in paragraph 1 or to the related provision of technical and financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, intended for:

▼M28

(a) humanitarian purposes, health emergencies, the urgent prevention or mitigation of an event likely to have a serious and significant impact on human health and safety or on the environment, or as a response to natural disasters;

(b) medical or pharmaceutical purposes;

(c) temporary use by news media;

(d) software updates;

(e) use as consumer communication devices;

(f) ensuring cyber-security and information security for natural or legal persons, entities or bodies in Belarus except for its government and undertakings directly or indirectly controlled by that government; or

(g) personal use of natural persons travelling to Belarus, and limited to personal effects, household effects, vehicles or tools of trade owned by those individuals and not intended for sale.

With the exception of points (f) and (g), the exporter shall declare in its customs declaration that the items are being exported under the relevant exception set out in this paragraph and shall notify the competent authority of the Member State where the exporter is resident or established of the first use of the relevant exception within 30 days from that first export.

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▼M39

3a. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology referred to therein, or the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, including financial derivatives, as well as insurance and re-insurance, after having determined that it is intended for the diplomatic representations of the Union, Member States, and partner countries, including delegations, embassies and missions, and of international organisations enjoying immunities in accordance with international law.

▼M54

3aa. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, and without prejudice to the authorisation requirements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2021/821, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of machinery falling under CN code 8471 80 or the provision of related technical or financial assistance, for non-military use and for a non-military end-user, after having determined that such machinery or the related technical or financial assistance are intended for civilian electronic communications networks.

▼M48

3ab. By way of derogation from paragraph 1a, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology listed in Annex XIVa to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, after having determined that such goods or technology are necessary for:

▼M48

(a) medical or pharmaceutical purposes, or for humanitarian purposes, such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations;

(b) the exclusive use and under the full control of the authorising Member State and in order to fulfil its maintenance obligations in areas which are under a long-term lease agreement between that Member State and Belarus; or

(c) the establishment, operation, maintenance, fuel supply and retreatment and safety of civil nuclear capabilities, and the continuation of design, construction and commissioning required for the completion of civil nuclear facilities, the supply of precursor material for the production of medical radioisotopes and similar medical applications, or critical technology for environmental radiation monitoring, as well as for civil nuclear cooperation, in particular in the field of research and development.

▼M42

3b. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraphs 3a and 3aa within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

▼M28

4. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

▼M36

Article 2sa

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export, directly or indirectly, goods and technology suited for use in aviation or the space industry, whether or not originating in the Union, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

▼M39

1a. The transit via the territory of Belarus of goods and technology suited for use in aviation or the space industry, exported from the Union, shall be prohibited.

▼M36

2. It shall be prohibited to provide insurance and reinsurance, directly or indirectly, in relation to goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 to any person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

3. It shall be prohibited to provide any one or any combination of the following activities: overhaul, repair, inspection, replacement, modification or defect rectification of an aircraft or component, with the exception of pre-flight inspection, in relation to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1, directly or indirectly, to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

▼M39

4. It shall be prohibited to:

(a) provide technical assistance, brokering services or other services related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus;

▼M39

(b) provide financing or financial assistance related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 for any sale, supply, transfer or export of those goods and technology, or for the provision of related technical assistance, brokering services or other services, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus; or

(c) sell, license or transfer in any other way intellectual property rights or trade secrets as well as to grant rights to access or re-use any material or information protected by means of intellectual property rights or constituting trade secrets related to the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1 and to the provision, manufacture, maintenance and use of those goods and technology, directly or indirectly to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus.

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▼M36

6. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 4, the national competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the execution of an aircraft financial lease concluded before 5 August 2023 after having determined that:

(a) it is strictly necessary to ensure lease re-payments to a legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State which does not fall under any of the restrictive measures provided for in this Decision; and

(b) no economic resources will be made available to the Belarusian counterpart, with the exception of the transfer of ownership of the aircraft after full reimbursement of the financial lease.

▼M39

6a. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 4, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods and technology suited for use in aviation referred to in paragraph 1, or related technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, after having determined that it is necessary for the production of titanium goods required in the aeronautic industry, for which no alternative supply is available.

6b. By way of derogation from paragraph 4, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the provision of technical assistance, related to the use of the goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1, after having determined that the provision of such technical assistance is necessary for avoiding collision between satellites, or their unintended re-entry into the atmosphere.

▼M36

7. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 4, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods falling under CN codes 8517 71 00, 8517 79 00 and 9026 00 00, or related technical assistance, brokering services, financing or financial assistance, after having determined that it is necessary for medical or pharmaceutical purposes, or for humanitarian purposes, such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations.

▼M36

When deciding on requests for authorisations for medical, pharmaceutical or humanitarian purposes in accordance with this paragraph, the national competent authorities shall not grant an authorisation for exports to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus or for use in Belarus, if they have reasonable grounds to believe that the goods might have a military end-use.

▼M39

7a. By way of derogation from paragraph 1a, the competent authorities may authorise the transit via the territory of Belarus of the goods and technology suited for use in aviation or the space industry referred to in paragraph 1, after having determined that such goods or technology are intended for the purposes set out in paragraphs 6a, 6b and 7.

7b. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply, transfer or export of the goods listed in Annex XVII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 if the goods are intended for the exclusive use and under the full control of the authorising Member State and in order to fulfil its maintenance obligations in areas which are under a long-term lease agreement between that Member State and Belarus.

▼M36

8. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisations granted under this Article within two weeks of the authorisation.

9. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall be without prejudice to Articles 2c(4), point (b), and 2d(4), point (b).

10. The prohibition in paragraph 4, point (a), shall not apply to the exchange of information aimed at establishing technical standards in the framework of the International Civil Aviation Organization in relation to goods and technology referred to in paragraph 1.

11. The Union shall take the necessary measures in order to determine the relevant items to be covered by this Article.

▼M29

Article 2t

1. It shall be prohibited to provide public financing or financial assistance for trade with, or investment in, Belarus.

2. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to:

(a) binding financing or financial assistance commitments established prior to 10 March 2022;

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(c) the provision of public financing or financial assistance for trade in food, and for agricultural, medical or humanitarian purposes.

▼M42

3. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, the provision of public financing or financial assistance up to the total value of EUR 10 000 000 per project benefiting small and medium-sized enterprises established in the Union.

4. The Member State or Member States concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 3 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

▼M29

Article 2u

▼M42

1. It shall be prohibited to accept any deposits from Belarusian nationals or natural persons residing in Belarus, or legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus or a legal person, entity or body established outside the Union and whose proprietary rights are directly or indirectly owned for more than 50 % by Belarusian nationals or natural persons residing in Belarus, if the total value of deposits of the natural or legal person, entity or body per credit institution exceeds EUR 100 000.

▼M48

1a. It shall be prohibited to provide, directly or indirectly, the following services to Belarusian nationals or natural persons residing in Belarus, or to legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus:

(a) crypto-asset services, as defined in Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([1]);

(b) issuing of payment instruments, acquiring of payment transactions, or payment initiation services, as defined in Directive (EU) 2015/2366 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([2]);

(c) issuing of electronic money, as defined in Directive 2009/110/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council ([3]).

▼M54

1b. It shall be prohibited, as from 26 March 2025, to allow Belarusian nationals or natural persons residing in Belarus to directly or indirectly own or control, or to hold any posts in the governing bodies of, a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State and is providing crypto-asset wallet, account or custody services. As from 25 August 2026, that prohibition shall also apply to the case of a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State and is providing any other crypto-asset services, as defined in Regulation (EU) 2023/1114.

([1]) Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 May 2023 on markets in crypto-assets, and amending Regulations (EU) No 1093/2010 and (EU) No 1095/2010 and Directives 2013/36/EU and (EU) 2019/1937 (OJ L 150, 9.6.2023, p. 40, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1114/oj).

([2]) Directive (EU) 2015/2366 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 November 2015 on payment services in the internal market, amending Directives 2002/65/EC, 2009/110/EC and 2013/36/EU and Regulation (EU) No 1093/2010, and repealing Directive 2007/64/EC (OJ L 337, 23.12.2015, p. 35, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2015/2366/oj).

([3]) Directive 2009/110/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on the taking up, pursuit and prudential supervision of the business of electronic money institutions amending Directives 2005/60/EC and 2006/48/EC and repealing Directive 2000/46/EC (OJ L 267, 10.10.2009, p. 7, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2009/110/oj).

▼M29

2. ►M42 Paragraphs 1, 1a and 1b ◄ shall not apply to nationals of a Member State, of a country member of the European Economic Area or of Switzerland, or to natural persons having a temporary or permanent residence permit in a Member State, in a country member of the European Economic Area or in Switzerland.

▼M42

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▼M48

4. By way of derogation from paragraphs (1) and (1a), the competent authorities may authorise the acceptance of such a deposit or the provision of such a service, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that the acceptance of such a deposit or the provision of such a service is:

(a) necessary to satisfy the basic needs of natural or legal persons, entities or bodies referred to in paragraph 1 and their dependent family members, including payments for food, rent or mortgage, medicines and medical treatment, taxes, insurance premiums, and public utility charges;

(b) intended exclusively for the payment of reasonable professional fees or the reimbursement of incurred expenses associated with the provision of legal services;

(c) necessary for extraordinary expenses, provided that the relevant competent authority has notified the competent authorities of the other Member States and the Commission of the grounds on which it considers that a specific authorisation should be granted, at least two weeks prior to the authorisation;

(d) necessary for official purposes of a diplomatic mission or consular post or international organisation;

(e) intended exclusively for the payment of fees or service charges for the routine holding or maintenance of frozen funds or economic resources; or

(f) necessary for non-prohibited cross-border trade in goods and services between the Union and Belarus.

4a. The prohibition in paragraph 1a, points (b) and (c), shall not apply to the provision of personalised security credentials necessary to access an account with a credit institution or an electronic money institution established in a Member State or a country as listed in Annex IVa.

4b. By way of derogation from paragraph 1a, points (b) and (c), the competent authorities may authorise the provision of such a service, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that to do so is necessary for the exclusive use of legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus that are owned by, or solely or jointly controlled by, a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State or a country as listed in Annex IVa.

4c. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 4, point (a), (b), (d), (e) or (f), and paragraph 4b within two weeks of the authorisation.

▼M48

5. By way of derogation from Article 2u(1) and (1a), the competent authorities may authorise the acceptance of such a deposit or provision of such a service, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, after having determined that the acceptance of such a deposit or provision of such a service is necessary for:

▼M29

(a) necessary for humanitarian purposes, such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations; or

(b) necessary for civil society activities that directly promote democracy, human rights or the rule of law in Belarus.

The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under this paragraph within two weeks of the authorisation.

Article 2v

1. It shall be prohibited for Union central securities depositories to provide any services as defined in the Annex to Regulation (EU) No 909/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council [1] for transferable securities issued after 12 April 2022 to any Belarusian national or natural person residing in Belarus or any legal person, entity or body established in Belarus.

2. Paragraph 1 shall not apply to nationals of a Member State or natural persons having a temporary or permanent residence permit in a Member State.

Article 2w

▼M30

1. It shall be prohibited to sell transferable securities denominated in any official currency of a Member State issued after 12 April 2022 or units in collective investment undertakings providing exposure to such securities, to any Belarusian national or natural person residing in Belarus or any legal person, entity or body established in Belarus.

▼M54

2. Paragraph 1 shall not apply to nationals of a Member State, of a country member of the European Economic Area, or of Switzerland, or to natural persons having a temporary or permanent residence permit in a Member State, in a country member of the European Economic Area, or in Switzerland.

▼M30

Article 2x

1. It shall be prohibited to sell, supply, transfer or export banknotes denominated in any official currency of a Member State to Belarus or to any natural or legal person, entity or body in Belarus, including the government and the Central Bank of Belarus, or for use in Belarus.

[1] Regulation (EU) No 909/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 July 2014 on improving securities settlement in the European Union and on central securities depositories and amending Directives 98/26/EC and 2014/65/EU and Regulation (EU) No 236/2012 (OJ L 257, 28.8.2014, p. 1).

▼M42

2. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to the sale, supply, transfer or export of banknotes denominated in any official currency of a Member State provided that such sale, supply, transfer or export is necessary for:

(a) the personal use of natural persons travelling to Belarus or members of their immediate families travelling with them;

(b) the official purposes of diplomatic missions, consular posts or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law; or

(c) civil society and media activities that directly promote democracy, human rights or the rule of law in Belarus which receive public funding from the Union, Member States or countries listed in Annex Vba to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

▼M32

Article 2y

▼M46

1. It shall be prohibited to engage, directly or indirectly, in any transaction with legal persons, entities or bodies listed in Annex V or with any legal person, entity or body established in Belarus whose proprietary rights are directly or indirectly owned for more than 50 % by an entity listed in Annex V.

1a. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to transactions:

(a) that are necessary for the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations of the Union and of the Member States or of partner countries in Belarus, including delegations, embassies and missions, or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law;

(b) made by nationals of a Member State who are residents of Belarus and were so before 24 February 2022;

▼M48

(c) necessary for the export, sale, supply, transfer or transport of pharmaceutical, medical or agricultural and food products, including wheat and fertilisers, the export, sale, supply, transfer or transport of which to Belarus is allowed under this Decision;

(d) strictly necessary to ensure access to judicial, administrative or arbitral proceedings in a Member State, as well as for the recognition or enforcement of a judgment or an arbitration award rendered in a Member State, provided that such transactions are consistent with the objectives of this Decision

▼M48

(e) necessary for humanitarian purposes, such as delivering or facilitating the delivery of assistance, including medical supplies, food, or the transfer of humanitarian workers and related assistance or for evacuations;

▼M52

(f) necessary for the reception of payments due by the legal persons, entities or bodies referred to in Annex V pursuant to contracts and obligations performed before 24 April 2026.

(g) strictly necessary for payment of reasonable professional fees or reimbursement of incurred expenses associated with the provision of legal services; or

(h) that are necessary for the needs of state-funded intermediate organisations for the foreign cultural policy of the Member States in Belarus.

▼M46

1b. By way of derogation from paragraph 1, the competent authorities may authorise, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, transactions which are strictly necessary for divestment from Belarus or the wind-down of business activities in Belarus.

▼M32

2. For each legal person, entity or body referred to in Annex V, the prohibition set out in paragraph 1 shall apply as of the date mentioned for it in that Annex. The prohibition shall apply as of that same date to any legal person, entity or body established in Belarus whose proprietary rights are directly or indirectly owned for more than 50 % by an entity listed in Annex V.

▼M30

Article 2z

1. It shall be prohibited for any road transport undertaking established in Belarus to transport goods by road within the territory of the Union, including in transit.

▼M39

1a. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall apply to the transport of goods within the territory of the Union by road transport undertakings, carried out by means of trailers or semi-trailers registered in Belarus, including if those trailers or semi-trailers are hauled by trucks registered in other countries.

▼M42

1b. It shall be prohibited for any legal person, entity or body established in the Union which is owned for 25 % or more by a Belarusian natural or legal person, entity or body to be admitted to become a road transport undertaking which transports goods by road within the territory of the Union, including in transit.

▼M42

It shall be prohibited for any legal person, entity or body established in the Union before 8 April 2022 and that is already a road transport undertaking which transports goods by road within the territory of the Union, including in transit, to make any changes to its capital structure that would increase the percentage share owned by a Belarusian natural or legal person, entity or body, unless that percentage remains below 25 % following such a change.

▼M39

1c. It shall be prohibited, as of 2 August 2024 for any road transport undertaking established in the Union after 8 April 2022, which is owned for 25 % or more by a Belarusian natural or legal person, entity or body to transport goods by road within the territory of the Union, including in transit.

1d. Road transport undertakings established in the Union shall, upon request of the national competent authority of the Member State where they are established, supply information on their ownership structure to that national competent authority.

▼M30

2. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to road transport undertakings transporting mail as a universal service.

▼M39

2a. Paragraphs 1b and 1c shall not apply to road transport undertakings established in the Union which are owned for 25 % or more by Belarusian nationals who are also nationals of a Member State or who have a temporary or permanent residence permit in a Member State.

▼M42

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▼M39

4. By way of derogation from paragraphs 1 and 1a, the competent authorities of a Member State may authorise the transport of goods by a road transport undertaking established in Belarus or any road transport undertaking when carried out by means of trailers or semi-trailers registered in Belarus, including if those trailers or semi-trailers are hauled by trucks registered in other countries, if the competent authorities have determined that such transport is necessary for:

▼M30

(a) the purchase, import or transport into the Union of natural gas and oil, including refined petroleum products, as well as titanium, aluminium, copper, nickel, palladium and iron ore;

(b) the purchase, import or transport of pharmaceutical, medical, agricultural and food products, including wheat and fertilisers whose import, purchase and transport is allowed under this Decision;

▼M30

(c) humanitarian purposes; or,

▼M39

(d) the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations in Belarus, including delegations, embassies and missions, or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law.

▼M30

5. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraph 4 within two weeks of the authorisation.

▼M52

Article 2za

1. It shall be prohibited to engage, directly or indirectly, in any transaction with a natural or legal person, entity or body that seeks, or cooperates in, the enforcement outside the Union of judgments satisfying claims referred to in Article 8h(1) of Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, or with natural or legal persons, entities or bodies that own or control those legal persons, entities or bodies, with the exception of lawyers and members of the judiciary, as listed in Annex VII.

2. Unless they are otherwise prohibited, the prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to transactions that are:

(a) necessary for the purchase, import or transport of pharmaceutical, medical or agricultural and food products, including wheat and fertilisers, whose purchase, import and transport of which is allowed under this Decision;

(b) strictly necessary to ensure access to judicial, administrative or arbitral proceedings in a Member State, as well as for the recognition or enforcement of a judgment or an arbitration award rendered in a Member State, provided that such transactions are consistent with the objectives of this Decision;

(c) without prejudice to point (b) of this paragraph, strictly necessary to recover damages pursuant to Article 8h of Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.

Article 2zb

It shall be prohibited to engage, directly or indirectly, in any transaction involving the crypto-assets or central bank digital currencies listed in Annex VIII, or to provide any support to the development of such crypto-assets or central banks digital currencies.

Article 2zc

1. It shall be prohibited to engage, directly or indirectly, in any transaction with a legal person, entity or body that is an entity providing crypto-assets services or is a platform enabling the exchange or transfer of crypto-assets and is established in Belarus.

▼M52

2. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall not apply to transactions:

(a) that are necessary for the functioning of diplomatic and consular representations of the Union and of the Member States or of partner countries in Belarus, including delegations, embassies and missions, or international organisations in Belarus enjoying immunities in accordance with international law;

(b) made by nationals of a Member State who are residents of Belarus and were so before 24 February 2022.

3. The prohibition in paragraph 1 shall apply as of 25 May 2026.

▼B

Article 3

▼M43
▼C11

1. Member States shall take the necessary measures to prevent the entry into, or transit through, their territories of persons listed in Annex I who:

(a) are responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition, or whose activities otherwise seriously undermine democracy or the rule of law in Belarus, and any person associated with them;

(b) benefit from or support the Lukashenka regime;

(c) organise or contribute to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate:

(i) the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union; or

(ii) the transfer of prohibited goods and the illegal transfer of restricted goods, including hazardous goods, into the territory of a Member State;

▼M49

(ca) are responsible for, implementing, supporting, benefitting from, involved in or facilitating actions or policies attributable to the Republic of Belarus which undermine or threaten democracy, the rule of law, stability or security in the Union or in one or several of its Member States, in an international organisation or in a third country, or which undermine or threaten the sovereignty or independence of one or several of its Member States, or of a third country, through the following actions:

(i) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating the use of information manipulation and interference;

▼M49

(ii) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating any actions targeted at the functioning of democratic institutions, economic activities or services of public interest, including by unauthorised entry into the territory of a Member State, including its airspace, or aimed at interfering with, damaging or destroying, including through sabotage or malicious cyber activities as part of hybrid activities, critical infrastructure;

(iii) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating or enabling widespread or systematic actions disrupting the functioning of critical infrastructure;

(cb) are natural persons supporting the persons engaged in activities referred to in point (ca);

▼C11

(d) form part of, support, materially or financially, or benefit from, the military and industrial complex of Belarus, including by being involved in the development, production or supply of military technology and equipment;

(e) are facilitating infringements of the prohibition against circumvention of the provisions of this Decision or otherwise significantly frustrating those provisions; or

▼M49

(f) are natural persons associated with persons referred to in points (b), (c), (ca), (d) or (e).

▼B

2. Paragraph 1 shall not oblige a Member State to refuse its own nationals entry into its territory.

3. Paragraph 1 shall be without prejudice to the cases where a Member State is bound by an obligation of international law, namely:

(a) as a host country of an international intergovernmental organisation;

(b) as a host country to an international conference convened by, or under the auspices of, the United Nations;

(c) under a multilateral agreement conferring privileges and immunities;

or

(d) under the 1929 Treaty of Conciliation (Lateran pact) concluded by the Holy See (State of the Vatican City) and Italy.

4. Paragraph 3 shall be considered as applying also in cases where a Member State is host country of the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).

▼B

5. The Council shall be duly informed in all cases where a Member State grants an exemption pursuant to paragraphs 3 or 4.

6. Member States may grant exemptions from the measures imposed in paragraph 1 where travel is justified on the grounds of urgent humanitarian need, or on grounds of attending intergovernmental meetings, including those promoted or hosted by the Union, or hosted by a Member State holding the Chairmanship in office of the OSCE, where a political dialogue is conducted that directly promotes democracy, human rights and the rule of law in Belarus.

7. A Member State wishing to grant exemptions referred to in paragraph 6 shall notify the Council in writing. The exemption shall be deemed to be granted unless one or more of the Council members raises an objection in writing within two working days of receiving notification of the proposed exemption. Should one or more of the Council members raise an objection, the Council, acting by a qualified majority, may decide to grant the proposed exemption.

8. In cases where pursuant to paragraphs 3, 4, 6 and 7 a Member State authorises the entry into, or transit through, its territory of any person listed in ►**M26** Annex I ◄, the authorisation shall be limited to the purpose for which it is given and to the person concerned thereby.

Article 4

▼M24

1. All funds and economic resources belonging to, owned, held or controlled by persons, entities or bodies listed in ►**M26** Annex I ◄ that meet any of the following criteria shall be frozen:

(a) persons, entities or bodies responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition, or whose activities otherwise seriously undermine democracy or the rule of law in Belarus, and any natural or legal persons, entities or bodies associated with such persons, entities or bodies;

(b) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies benefiting from or supporting the Lukashenka regime;

(c) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies organising or contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate:

(i) the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union; or

(ii) the transfer of prohibited goods and the illegal transfer of restricted goods, including hazardous goods, into the territory of a Member State;

▼M49

(ca) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies responsible for, implementing, supporting, benefitting from, involved in or facilitating actions or policies attributable to the Republic of Belarus which undermine or threaten democracy, the rule of law, stability or security in the Union or in one or several of its Member States, in an international organisation or in a third country, or which undermine or threaten the sovereignty or independence of one or several of its Member States, or of a third country, through the following actions:

(i) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating the use of information manipulation and interference;

(ii) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating any actions targeted at the functioning of democratic institutions, economic activities or services of public interest, including by unauthorised entry into the territory of a Member State, including its airspace, or aimed at interfering with, damaging or destroying, including through sabotage or malicious cyber activities as part of hybrid activities, critical infrastructure;

(iii) planning, directing, engaging in, directly or indirectly, supporting, or otherwise facilitating or enabling widespread or systematic actions disrupting the functioning of critical infrastructure;

(cb) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies supporting the persons, entities or bodies engaged in activities referred to in point (ca);

▼M39

(d) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies facilitating infringements of the prohibition against circumvention of the provisions of this Decision or otherwise significantly frustrating those provisions;

▼M42

(da) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies forming part of, supporting, materially or financially, or benefiting from, the military and industrial complex of Belarus, including by being involved in the development, production or supply of military technology and equipment;

(e) legal persons, entities or bodies owned or controlled by persons, entities or bodies falling under points (a) to (da);

▼M49

(f) natural or legal persons, entities or bodies associated with the persons, entities or bodies referred to in points (b), (c), (ca), (d) or (da).

▼B

2. No funds or economic resources shall be made available, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of such natural or legal persons, entities or bodies listed in ►M26 Annex I ◄.

▼M20

Article 5

1. The competent authority of a Member State may authorise the release of certain frozen funds or economic resources or the making available of certain funds or economic resources, under such conditions as it deems appropriate, after having determined that the funds or economic resources concerned are:

(a) necessary to satisfy the basic needs of any person listed in ►M26 Annex I ◄ and their dependent family members, including payments for foodstuffs, rent or mortgage, medicines and medical treatment, taxes, insurance premiums, and public utility charges;

(b) intended exclusively for the payment of reasonable professional fees and the reimbursement of incurred expenses associated with the provision of legal services;

(c) intended exclusively for the payment of fees or service charges for the routine holding or maintenance of frozen funds or economic resources;

(d) necessary for extraordinary expenses, provided that the competent authority has notified the grounds on which it considers that a specific authorisation should be granted to the other competent authorities and the Commission at least two weeks prior to the authorisation;

(e) to be paid into or from an account of a diplomatic mission or consular post or an international organisation enjoying immunities in accordance with international law, in so far as such payments are intended to be used for official purposes of the diplomatic mission or consular post or international organisation;

▼M26

(f) intended exclusively for:

(i) humanitarian purposes, for the evacuation or repatriation of persons, or for initiatives providing support to victims of natural, nuclear or chemical disasters;

(ii) the operation of flights in the framework of international adoption procedures;

(iii) the operation of flights required for attending meetings with the objective of seeking a solution to the crisis in Belarus or promoting the policy objectives of the restrictive measures;

(iv) an emergency landing, take-off or overflight by an EU air carrier; or

▼M20

(g) necessary to deal with urgent and clearly identified air safety matters and after prior consultation of the European Union Aviation Safety Agency.

Member States shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under this Article.

▼B

2. Article 4(2) shall not apply to the addition to frozen accounts of:

(a) interest or other earnings on those accounts; or

(b) payments due under contracts, agreements or obligations that were concluded or arose prior to the date on which those accounts became subject to the provisions of Common Position 2006/276/CFSP, Council Decision 2010/639/CFSP or this Decision.

and provided that any such interest, other earnings and payments continue to be subject to Article 4(1) of this Decision.

3. Article 4(1) shall not prevent a listed natural or legal person, entity or body from making a payment due under a contract entered into before the listing of such a natural or legal person, entity or body, provided that the relevant Member State has determined that the payment is not, directly or indirectly, received by a natural or legal person, entity or body referred to in Article 4(1).

▼M26

4. By way of derogation from Article 4(1), the competent authorities of a Member State may authorise the release of certain frozen funds or economic resources, provided that the following conditions are met:

(a) the funds or economic resources are the subject of an arbitral decision rendered prior to the date on which the person, entity or body referred to in Article 4 was listed in Annex I, or of a judicial or administrative decision rendered in the Union, or a judicial decision enforceable in the Member State concerned, prior to or after that date;

(b) the funds or economic resources will be used exclusively to satisfy claims secured by such a decision or recognised as valid in such a decision, within the limits set by applicable laws and regulations governing the rights of persons having such claims;

(c) the decision is not for the benefit of a natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I; and

(d) recognition of the decision is not contrary to public policy in the Member State concerned.

The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisations granted under this paragraph.

▼M39

Article 5a

By way of derogation from Article 4, the competent authorities of a Member State may authorise the release of certain frozen funds or economic resources belonging to, owned, held or controlled by a natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I, or the provision of services to such a natural or legal person, entity or body, under such conditions as they deem appropriate and after having determined that this is strictly necessary for the setting-up, certification or evaluation of a firewall which:

▼M39

(a) removes the control by the natural or legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I over the assets of a non-listed legal person, entity or body incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State and which is owned or controlled by the former; and

(b) ensures that no further funds or economic resources accrue to the benefit of the listed natural or legal person, entity or body.

Article 5b

1. By way of derogation from Articles 1b, 2c, 2d, 2db, 2e, 2ea, 2ec, 2s and 2sa, the competent authorities may authorise the sale, supply or transfer of goods and technologies listed in Annexes Va, VI, XIV, XVII, XVIII, XX, XXIV, and XXV to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 until 31 December 2024, where such sale, supply or transfer is strictly necessary for the divestment from Belarus or the wind-down of business activities in Belarus, provided that the following conditions are fulfilled:

(a) the goods and technologies are owned by a national of a Member State or by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State or by legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus that are owned by, or solely or jointly controlled by, a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State; and

(b) the competent authorities deciding on requests for authorisations have no reasonable grounds to believe that the goods and technologies might be for a military end-user or have a military end-use in Belarus; and

(c) the goods and technologies concerned were physically located in Belarus before the relevant prohibitions in Articles 1b, 2c, 2d, 2db, 2e, 2ea, 2ec, 2s and 2sa entered into force in respect of those goods and technologies.

2. By way of derogation from Article 2f, as far as mineral products are concerned, and from Articles 2o, 2p, 2q, 2r, 2ra and 2rb, the competent authorities may authorise the import or transfer of goods listed in Annexes VII, X, XI, XII, XIII, XXI XXII, and XXVII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 until 31 December 2024, where such import or transfer is strictly necessary for the divestment from Belarus or the wind-down of business activities in Belarus, provided that the following conditions are fulfilled:

(a) the goods are owned by a national of a Member State or by a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State or by legal persons, entities or bodies established in Belarus that are owned by, or solely or jointly controlled by, a legal person, entity or body which is incorporated or constituted under the law of a Member State; and

(b) the goods concerned were physically located in Belarus before the relevant prohibitions in Article 2f, as far as mineral products are concerned, or in Articles 2o, 2p, 2q, 2r, 2ra and 2rb, entered into force in respect of those goods.

▼M39

3. By way of derogation from Article 2hc, the competent authorities may authorise the continuation of the provision of services listed therein until 31 December 2024 where such provision of services is strictly necessary for the divestment from Belarus or the wind-down of business activities in Belarus, provided that the following conditions are fulfilled:

(a) such services are provided to and for the exclusive benefit of the legal persons, entities or bodies resulting from the divestment; and

(b) the competent authorities deciding on requests for authorisations have no reasonable grounds to believe that the services might be provided, directly or indirectly, to the Government of Belarus or a military end-user or have a military end-use in Belarus;

4. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under paragraphs 1, 2 or 3 within 2 weeks of the authorisation.

▼M42
▼C10

Article 5ba

1. By way of derogation from Article 4 of this Decision, and provided that the funds concerned were frozen as a result of the involvement of a legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I to this Decision, or of a legal person owned or controlled by a legal person, entity or body listed in that Annex, acting as intermediary bank during a transfer of those funds to the Union from the Republic of Belarus, from a third country or from the Union, the competent authorities of a Member State may, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, authorise the release of certain frozen funds, after having determined that the transfer of such funds is:

(a) between two natural or legal persons, entities or bodies that are not listed in Annex I to this Decision;

(b) carried out using accounts at credit institutions that are not listed in Annex I to this Decision; and

(c) not in breach of Article 4(2) or Article 2k of this Decision.

This paragraph shall not apply in relation to frozen funds or economic resources held by Central securities depositories within the meaning of Regulation (EU) No 909/2014.

2. By way of derogation from Article 4 of this Decision, and provided that the payment concerned was frozen as a result of a transfer to the Union from the Republic of Belarus, from a third country, or from the Union, initiated through or from a legal person, entity or body listed in Annex I to this Decision, or through or from a legal person owned or controlled by a legal person, entity or body listed in that Annex, the competent authorities of a Member State may, under such conditions as they deem appropriate, authorise the release of that frozen payment, after having determined that the transfer of that payment is:

(a) between two natural or legal persons, entities or bodies that are not listed in Annex I to this Decision; and

(b) not in breach of Article 4(2) or Article 2k of this Decision.

▼C10

This paragraph shall not apply in relation to frozen funds or economic resources held by Central securities depositories within the meaning of Regulation (EU) No 909/2014.

The beneficiaries of a transfer as referred to in the first subparagraph of this paragraph shall only be nationals of a Member State, of a country member of the European Economic Area or of Switzerland, or natural persons having a temporary or permanent residence permit in a Member State, in a country member of the European Economic Area or in Switzerland.

One authorisation per applicant may be granted under this paragraph.

The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any authorisation granted under this paragraph within one week of the authorisation.

▼M39

Article 5c

1. For the purposes of the prohibitions on importing goods provided for in this Decision, goods physically in the Union may be released, as provided for in Article 5, point (26), of the Union Customs Code ([1]), by the customs authorities provided that they have been presented to customs in accordance with Article 134 of the Union Customs Code before the entry into force or applicability date of the respective import prohibitions, whichever is latest.

2. All procedural steps necessary for the release referred to in paragraphs 1 and 5 of the relevant goods pursuant to the Union Customs Code shall be allowed.

3. The customs authorities shall not allow the release of the goods if they have reasonable grounds to suspect circumvention and shall not authorise the re-export of the goods to Belarus.

4. Payments in relation to such goods shall be consistent with the provisions and objectives of this Decision, in particular the prohibition on purchasing.

5. Goods physically in the Union and presented to customs prior to 1 July 2024 which were stopped in application of this Decision may be released by the customs authorities under the conditions provided for in paragraphs 1 to 4.

Article 5d

1. When selling, supplying, transferring or exporting to a third country, with the exception of countries listed in Annex IVa, goods or technology as listed in Annexes XVI, XVII, XXVIII to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, common high priority items as listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, or firearms and ammunition as listed in Annex I to Regulation (EU) No 258/2012, exporters shall contractually prohibit re-exportation to Belarus and re-exportation for use in Belarus.

([1]) Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 October 2013 laying down the Union Customs Code (OJ L 269, 10.10.2013, p. 1).

▼M39

2. Paragraph 1 shall not apply to:

(a) the execution of contracts relating to goods falling under CN codes 8457 10, 8458 11, 8458 91, 8459 61, 8466 93, as listed in Annex XXX to Regulation (EC) No 765/2006;

(b) the execution of contracts concluded before 1 July 2024 until their expiry date.

3. Paragraph 1 shall not apply to public contracts concluded with a public authority in a third country or with an international organisation.

4. Exporters shall inform the competent authority of the Member State where they are resident or established of any public contract they concluded that benefited from the exemption under paragraph 3, within 2 weeks of its conclusion. The Member State concerned shall inform the other Member States and the Commission of any information received under this paragraph within 2 weeks of its receipt.

5. In application of paragraph 1, exporters shall ensure that the agreement with the third-country counterpart contains adequate remedies in the event of a breach of a contractual obligation concluded in accordance with paragraph 1.

6. If the third-country counterpart breaches any of the contractual obligations concluded in accordance with paragraph 1, exporters shall inform the competent authority of the Member State where they are resident or established as soon as they become aware of that breach.

7. Member States shall inform each other and the Commission of detected instances of a breach or circumvention of a contractual obligation concluded in accordance with paragraph 1.

▼B

Article 6

▼M10

1. The Council, acting upon a proposal by a Member State or the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, shall adopt amendments to the list contained in ►M26 Annex I, Annex II, and Annex III ◄ as required by political developments in Belarus.

▼B

2. The Council shall communicate its decision, including the grounds for listing, to the person concerned, either directly, if the address is known, or through the publication of a notice, providing such person with an opportunity to present observations.

3. Where observations are submitted, or where substantial new evidence is presented, the Council shall review its decision and inform the person concerned accordingly.

▼M26

Article 6a

1. The Council and the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (the 'High Representative') may process personal data in order to carry out their tasks under this Decision, in particular:

▼**M26**

(a) as regards the Council, for preparing and making amendments to Annex I;

(b) as regards the High Representative, for preparing amendments to Annex I.

2. The Council and the High Representative may process, where applicable, relevant data relating to criminal offences committed by listed natural persons, to criminal convictions or to security measures concerning such persons, only to the extent that such processing is necessary for the preparation of Annex I.

3. For the purposes of this Decision, the Council and the High Representative are designated as 'controllers' within the meaning of point (8) of Article 3 of Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([1]), in order to ensure that the natural persons concerned can exercise their rights under Regulation (EU) 2018/1725.

▼**M42**

4. The competent authorities of the Member States, including enforcement authorities, customs authorities within the meaning of Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council, competent authorities within the meaning of Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council ([2]) and of Directives (EU) 2015/849 ([3]), and (EU) 2014/65 ([4]) of the European Parliament and of the Council, as well as Financial Intelligence Units, as referred to in Directive (EU) 2015/849, and administrators of official registers wherein natural persons, legal persons, entities and bodies as well as immovable or movable property are registered, shall process and exchange without delay information, including personal data and, if necessary, the information referred to in Article 6b, with other competent authorities of their Member State, with competent authorities of other Member States and with the Commission, if such processing and exchange is necessary to carry out the tasks of the processing authority or the receiving authority under this Decision, in particular when they detect instances of breach, circumvention, or attempts at breach or circumvention of the prohibitions set out in this Decision. This provision is without prejudice to rules regarding the confidentiality of information held by judicial authorities.

([1]) Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2018 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the Union institutions, bodies, offices and agencies and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 and Decision No 1247/2002/EC (Text with EEA relevance) (OJ L 295, 21.11.2018, p. 39).

([2]) Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 on prudential requirements for credit institutions and amending Regulation (EU) No 648/2012 (OJ L 176, 27.6.2013, p. 1, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2013/575/oj).

([3]) Directive (EU) 2015/849 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2015 on the prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering or terrorist financing, amending Regulation (EU) No 648/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Directive 2005/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Directive 2006/70/EC (OJ L 141, 5.6.2015, p. 73, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2015/849/oj).

([4]) Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 on markets in financial instruments and amending Directive 2002/92/EC and Directive 2011/61/EU (OJ L 173, 12.6.2014, p. 349, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2014/65/oj).

▼M39

Article 6b

1. Consistent with respect for the confidentiality of communications between lawyers and their clients guaranteed in Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union and, where applicable, without prejudice to rules regarding the confidentiality of information held by judicial authorities, natural and legal persons, entities and bodies shall:

(a) supply any information which would facilitate the implementation of this Decision to the competent authority of the Member State where they are resident or located within two weeks of acquiring this information; and

(b) cooperate with the competent authority in any verification of such information.

2. For the purposes of paragraph 1, the confidentiality of communications between lawyers and their clients shall include the confidentiality of communications relating to legal advice provided by other certified professionals who are authorised under national law to represent their clients in judicial proceedings, insofar as such legal advice is provided in connection with pending or prospective judicial proceedings.

3. The Member State concerned shall transmit to the Commission any relevant information received pursuant to paragraph 1 within one month of receiving it. The Member State concerned may transmit such information in an anonymised form if an investigating or judicial authority has declared it to be confidential in the context of pending criminal investigations or criminal judicial proceedings.

4. Any additional information received directly by the Commission shall be made available to the Member States.

5. Any information provided or received in accordance with this Article shall be used only for the purposes for which it was provided or received.

▼B

Article 7

In order to maximise the impact of the abovementioned measures, the Union shall encourage third States to adopt restrictive measures similar to those contained in this Decision.

▼M26

Article 7a

Actions by natural or legal persons, entities or bodies shall not give rise to liability of any kind on their part, if they did not know, and had no reasonable cause to suspect, that their actions would infringe the measures set out in this Decision.

▼M27

Article 8

▼M43

1. This Decision shall apply until ►M50 28 February 2027 ◄.

▼M27

2. This Decision shall be kept under constant review and shall be renewed or amended, as appropriate, if the Council deems that its objectives have not been met.

▼M37

3. The exception referred to in Article 5(1)(f)(i) as regards Article 4 (1) and (2) shall be reviewed at regular intervals, and at least every 12 months, or at the urgent request of any Member State, the High Representative or the Commission following a fundamental change in circumstances.

▼B

Article 9

This Decision shall enter into force on 1 November 2012.

▼M22

ANNEX I

▼M18

List of natural and legal persons, entities and bodies referred to in Articles 3(1) and 4(1)

A. Natural persons referred to in Articles 3(1) and 4(1)

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
1.	Uladzimir Uladzimiravich NAVUMAU Vladimir Vladimirovich NAUMOV	Уладзімір Уладзіміравіч НАВУМАЎ Владимир Владимирович НАУМОВ	Position(s): former Minister of Internal Affairs; former Head of the President's Security Service DOB: 7.2.1956 POB: Smolensk, former USSR (now Russian Federation) Gender: male	Failed to take action to investigate the case of the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999-2000. Former Minister of Internal Affairs and also former Head of the President's Security Service. As a Minister of Internal Affairs he was responsible for the repression of peaceful demonstrations until his retirement on 6 April 2009 for health reasons. Received a residence in the Drozdy nomenklatura district in Minsk from the Presidential Administration. In October 2014, was awarded the Order 'For Merit' III degree by President Lukashenka. Since November 2023, Vladimir Naumov has been the owner of a 75 % stake in the company Zorka Food. Zorka Food is registered in Moscow and operates in the Russia-occupied Donetsk region and in the city of Mariupol in Ukraine, exporting grain and feed through the port of Mariupol, supporting Belarus' involvement in the Russian war of aggression against Ukraine. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	24.9.2004
2.	Dzmitry Valerievich PAULICHENKA Dmitri Valerievich PAVLICHENKO (Dmitriy Valeriyevich PAVLICHENKO)	Дзмітрый Валер'евіч ПАЎЛІЧЭНКА Дмитрий Валериевич ПАВЛИЧЕНКО	Position(s): Former Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR); Commander of an OMON unit DOB: 1966 POB: Vitebsk/Viciebsk, former USSR (now Belarus)	Key person in the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999-2000. Former Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR) at the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA). Businessman, Head of 'Honour', the MoIA's Association of Veterans of Special Forces of the MoIA.	24.9.2004

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			Address: Belarusian Association of Veterans of Special Forces of the Ministry of Internal Affairs 'Honour', 111 Mayakovskogo St., 220028 Minsk, BelarusGender: male	He was identified as commanding an OMON unit during the brutal crackdown on protesters that took place in Belarus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. Dzmitry Paulichenka promoted Lukashenka ahead of the February 2025 presidential election in Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	
3.	Viktar Uladzimiravich SHEIMAN (Viktar Uladzimiravich SHEYMAN) Viktor Vladimirovich SHEIMAN (Viktor Vladimirovich SHEYMAN)	Віктар Уладзіміравіч ШЭЙМАН Виктор Владимирович ШЕЙМАН	Position(s): Former Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate; Co-head of 'Vector Capital Group'; Presidential envoy DOB: 26.5.1958 POB: Soltanishki, Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Address: Belarus President Property Management Directorate, 38 Karl Marx St., 220016 Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Rank: Colonel-General	Former Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. Responsible for the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999-2000. Former Secretary of the Security Council. Sheiman remains active in the Lukashenka regime by serving as a Special Assistant/Aide to the President and as Lukashenka's special envoy for engagement with Africa. Moreover, Viktar Sheiman co-heads the enterprise 'Vector Capital Group', which oversees a company involved in drone manufacturing. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the production of military technology and equipment.	24.9.2004
4.	Iury Leanidavich SIVAKAU (Yuri Leanidavich SIVAKAU, SIVAKOU) Iury (Yuri) Leonidovich SIVAKOV	Юрый Леанідавіч СІВАКАЎ, СІВАКОЎ Юрий Леонидович СИВАКОВ	Position(s): former Minister of Internal Affairs; former Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration; Associate Professor at the Internal Affairs Academy and faculty of the Belarusian State University (Department of Law) DOB: 5.8.1946 POB: Onor, Sakhalin Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Russian Federation)	Orchestrated the unresolved disappearances of Yuri Zakharenko, Viktor Gonchar, Anatoly Krasovski and Dmitri Zavadski in Belarus in 1999-2000. Former Minister of Tourism and Sports, former Minister of Internal Affairs and former Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration.	24.9.2004

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			Address: Belarusian Association of Veterans of Special Forces of the Ministry of Internal Affairs 'Honour', 111 Mayakovskogo St., Minsk 220028, Belarus Gender: male		
5.	Yuri Khadzimuratavich KARAEU Yuri Khadzimuratovich KARAEV	Юрый Хаджымуратавіч КАРАЕЎ Юрий Хаджимуратович КАРАЕВ	Position(s): Former Minister of Internal Affairs; Lieutenant General of Militia (police force); Aide to the President of the Republic of Belarus - Inspector for the Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast; Chairman of the Grodno Regional Executive Committee DOB: 21.6.1966 POB: Ordzhonikidze, former USSR (now Vladikavkaz, Russian Federation) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Minister of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. Remains active in the Lukashenka regime as an aide to the President of Belarus – Inspector for the Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast, and as the Chairman of the Grodno Regional Executive Committee. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
6.	Genadz Arkadzievich KAZAKEVICH Gennadi Arkadievich KAZAKEVICH	Генадзь Аркадзьевіч КАЗАКЕВІЧ Геннадий Аркадьевич КАЗАКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Former First Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs; Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs – Chief of the Criminal Militia, Colonel of Militia (police force) DOB: 14.2.1975 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Rank: Major General of the Militia	In his former leadership position as First Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs. He retains his post of Chief of the Criminal Militia.	2.10.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
7.	Aliaksandr Piatrovich BARSUKOU Alexander (Alexandr) Petrovich BARSUKOV	Аляксандр Пятровіч БАРСУКОЎ Александр Петрович БАРСУКОВ	Position(s): Former Deputy Minister Internal Affairs; Lieutenant-General of Militia (police force); Aide to the President of the Republic of Belarus - Inspector for the Minsk Region/Oblast; Member of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of Belarus DOB: 29.4.1965 POB: Vetkovski (Vetka) District, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Aide to the President of Belarus – Inspector for the Minsk Region/Oblast, and as a member of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
8.	Siarhei Mikalaevich KHAMENKA Sergei Nikolaevich KHOMENKO	Сяргей Мікалаевіч ХАМЕНКА Сергей Николаевич ХОМЕНКО	Position(s): Former Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs; Major-General of Militia (police force); Former Minister of Justice; Deputy Chairperson of the Council of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 21.9.1966 POB: Yasinovataya, former USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Deputy Chairperson of the Council of the Republic of Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
9.	Yuri Genadzevich NAZARANKA Yuri Gennadievich NAZARENKO	Юрый Генадзевіч НАЗАРАНКА Юрий Геннадьевич НАЗАРЕНКО	Position(s): Former Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs, Former Commander of the Internal Troops; First Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs, Head of the Public Security Police, Major General of Militia (police force) DOB: 17.4.1976 POB: Slonim, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA) and Commander of the MoIA Internal Troops, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces, in particular the Internal Troops under his command, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as first Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs and Head of the Public Security Police.	2.10.2020
▼M34 10.	Khazalbek Baktibekavich ATABEKAU Khazalbek Bakhtibekovich ATABEKOV	Хазалбек Бактібекавіч АТАБЕКАЎ Хазалбек Бахтибекович АТАБЕКОВ	Position(s): Former Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops DOB: 18.3.1967 Gender: male	In his former position as Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces, in particular the Internal Troops under his command, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators, as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He was passed to the military reserve in March 2022 by the decree of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has the right to wear military uniform and insignia.	2.10.2020
▼M50 11.	Aliaksandr Valerievich BYKAU Alexander (Alexandr) Valerievich BYKOV	Аляксандр Валер'евіч БЫКАЎ Александр Валерьевич БЫКОВ	Position(s): First Deputy Commander of the Interior Troops, former Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR), Lieutenant Colonel Gender: male Rank: Major General	In his former position as Commander of the Special Rapid Response Unit (SOBR) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by SOBR forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as First Deputy Commander of the Interior Troops.	2.10.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
12.	Aliaksandr Sviataslavavich SHEPELEU Alexander (Alexandr) Svyatoslavovich SHEPELEV	Аляксандр Святаслававіч ШЭПЕЛЕЎ Александр Святославович ШЕПЕЛЕВ	Position(s): Head of the Department for Safety and Security, Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 14.10.1975 POB: village of Rublevsk, Kruglyanskiy district, Mogilev/Mahiliou Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his senior position as Head of the Department for Safety and Security in the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MoIA), he is involved in the repression and intimidation campaign led by MoIA forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.	2.10.2020

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13.	Dzmitry Uladzimiravich BALABA Dmitry Vladimirovich BALABA	Дзмітрый Уладзіміравіч БАЛАБА Дмитрий Владимирович БАЛАБА	Position(s): Former Head of OMON ('Special Purpose Police Detachment') for the Minsk City Executive Committee; Chairman of the Central Council of the Belarusian Physical Culture and Sports Society Dynamo DOB: 1.6.1972 POB: village of Gorodilovo, Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his command position over OMON forces in Minsk, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Minsk in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.	2.10.2020
14.	Ivan Uladzimiravich KUBRAKOU Ivan Vladimirovich KUBRAKOV	Іван Уладзіміравіч КУБРАКОЎ Иван Владимирович КУБРАКОВ	Position(s): Former Head of the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive Committee; Minister of Internal Affairs, Major General of Militia (police force) DOB: 5.5.1975 POB: village of Malinovka, Mogilev/Mahiliou Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Rank: Lieutenant General	In his former position as Head of the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by police forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Minister of Internal Affairs.	2.10.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
15.	Maxim Aliaksandravich GAMOLA (HAMOLA) Maxim Alexandrovich GAMOLA	Максім Аляксандравіч ГАМОЛА Максим Александрович ГАМОЛА	Position(s): Former Head of the Police Department in Moskovski District, Minsk; Deputy head of the Minsk City Police Department, Head of Criminal Police Gender: male	In his former position as Head of the Police Department in Moskovski District, Minsk, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Deputy Head of the Minsk City Police Department and Head of Criminal Police.	2.10.2020

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16.	Aliaksandr Mikhailavich ALIASHKEVICH Alexander Mikhailovich ALESHKEVICH	Аляксандр Міхайлавіч АЛЯШКЕВІЧ Александр Михайлович АЛЕШКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Former First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovsky District, Minsk, Head of Criminal Police Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Leninsky District, Minsk Gender: male	In his former position as First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovsky District, Minsk, and Head of Criminal Police, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Leninsky District, Minsk.	2.10.2020

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17.	Andrei Vasilievich GALENKA Andrey Vasilievich GALENKA	Андрэй Васільевіч ГАЛЕНКА Андрей Васильевич ГАЛЕНКА	Position(s): First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk, Head of Public Safety Police Gender: male	In his former position as Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk and Head of Public Safety Police, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime and is serving as the First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Moskovski District, Minsk, Head of Public Safety Police.	2.10.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
18.	Aliaksandr Paulavich VASILIEU Alexander Pavlovich VASILIEV	Аляксандр Паўлавіч ВАСІЛЬЕЎ Александр Павлович ВАСИЛЬЕВ	Position(s): Former Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee; Former Head of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs; Representative of the Council of Ministers of Internal Affairs to the CIS Executive Committee DOB: 24.3.1975 POB: Mahiliou/Mogilev, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former position as Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region/oblast against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Representative of the Council of Ministers of Internal Affairs to the CIS Executive Committee. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
19.	Aleh Mikalaevich SHULIAKOUSKI Oleg Nikolaevich SHULIAKOVSKI	Алег Мікалаевіч ШУЛЯКОЎСКІ Олег Николаевич ШУЛЯКОВСКИЙ	Position(s): Former First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Criminal Police; Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of the Brest Region/Oblast Executive Committee DOB: 26.7.1977 Gender: male Rank: Major General	In his former position as First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee and Head of Criminal Police, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region/oblast against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of the Brest Region/Oblast Executive Committee.	2.10.2020
▼M34					
20.	Anatol Anatolievich VASILIEU Anatoli Anatolievich VASILIEV	Анатоль Анатольевіч ВАСІЛЬЕЎ Анатолий Анатольевич ВАСИЛЬЕВ	Position(s): First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Public Safety Police Former Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Public Safety Police, Former Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee and Head of Public Safety Police, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region/oblast against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture.	2.10.2020

▼M34

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			DOB: 26.1.1972POB: Gomel/Homyel, Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as First Deputy Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast Executive Committee, Head of Public Safety Police.	

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21.	Aliaksandr Viachaslavavich ASTREIKA Alexander Viacheslavovich ASTREIKO	Аляксандр Вячаслававіч АСТРЭЙКА Александр Вячеславович АСТРЕЙКО	Position(s): Former Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Brest Region/Oblast Executive Committee, Major-General of Militia (police force); Former Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of the Minsk Region/Oblast Executive Committee; Head of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 22.12.1971 POB: Kapyl, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Rank: Major General of Militia	In his former position as Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of Brest Region/Oblast Executive Committee and Major-General of Militia, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign in that region/oblast against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests, excessive use of force and ill-treatment, including torture. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
22.	Leanid Viachaslavavich ZHURAUSKI Leonid Vyacheslavovich ZHURAVSKI	Леанід Вячаслававіч ЖУРАЎСКІ Леонид Вячеславович ЖУРАВСКИЙ	Position(s): Former Head of OMON (‘Special Purpose Police Detachment’) in Vitebsk/Viciebsk; First Deputy Commander of OMON at the Minsk City Executive Committee’s Internal Affairs Department DOB: 20.9.1975 Gender: male Rank: Colonel of Militia	In his former command position over OMON forces in Vitebsk/Viciebsk, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Vitebsk/Viciebsk in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators.	2.10.2020

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
23.	Mikhail Aliaksandravich DAMARNACKI Mikhail Aleksandrovich DOMARNATSKY	Міхаіл Аляксандравіч ДАМАРНАЦКІ Михаил Александрович ДОМАРНАЦКИЙ	Position(s): Former Head of OMON ('Special Purpose Police Detachment') in Gomel/Homyel; Deputy Head of OMON at Minsk City Executive Committee's Internal Affairs Department Gender: male Rank: Colonel of Militia	In his command position over OMON forces in Gomel/Homyel, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Gomel/Homyel in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators.	2.10.2020
24.	Maxim Yakaulevich MIKHOVICH Maxim Yakovlevich MIKHOVICH	Максім Якаўлевіч МІХОВІЧ Максим Яковлевич МИХОВИЧ	Position(s): Head of the Penal Correction Department in the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Major-General of Militia (police force) Gender: male DOB: 25.11.1974	In his command position over OMON forces in Brest, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by OMON forces in Brest in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators.	2.10.2020
▼M18					
25.	Aleh Uladzimiravich MATKIN Oleg Vladimirovitch MATKIN	Алег Уладзіміравіч МАТКІН Олег Владимирович МАТКИН	Position(s): Head of the Penal Correction Department in the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Major-General of Militia (police force) Gender: male	In his position as Head of the Penal Correction Department that has authority over the detention facilities of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and for the general brutal crackdown on peaceful protesters.	2.10.2020
▼M50					
26.	Ivan Yurievich SAKALOUSKI Ivan Yurievich SOKOLOVSKI	Іван Юр'евіч САКАЛОЎСКІ Иван Юрьевич СОКОЛОВСКИЙ	Position(s): Former Director of the Akrestina detention centre, Minsk; Head of the Supervisory and Enforcement Department of the Minsk City Executive Committee's Main Directorate of Internal Affairs DOB: 17.11.1979 Gender: male Rank: Colonel of Militia	In his capacity as Director of the Akrestina detention centre in Minsk, Ivan Sakalouski is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in that detention centre in the wake of the 2020 presidential election.	2.10.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
27.	Valeri Paulavich VAKULCHYK Valery Pavlovich VAKULCHIK	Валерый Паўлавіч ВАКУЛЬЧЫК Валерий Павлович ВАКУЛЬЧИК	Position(s): Former Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB); Former State Secretary of the Security Council; Former Aide to the President of the Republic of Belarus – Inspector for the Brest Region/Oblast; Head of the Council of Ministers Office DOB: 19.6.1964 POB: Radostovo, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he was responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Council of Ministers Office. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
28.	Siarhei Yaugenavich TSERABAU Sergey Evgenievich TEREBOV	Сяргей Яўгенавіч ЦЕРАБАЎ Сергей Евгеньевич ТЕРЕБОВ	Position(s): First Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB) DOB: 1972 POB: Borisov/Barisaw, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Rank: Major General	In his leadership position as First Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.	2.10.2020
▼M18 29.	Dzmitry Vasilievich RAVUTSKI Dmitry Vasilievich REUTSKY	Дзмітрый Васільевіч РАВУЦКІ Дмитрий Васильевич РЕУЦКИЙ	Position(s): Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB) Gender: male	In his leadership position as Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he is responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members.	2.10.2020
▼M43 _____					

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
31.	Alieg Anatolevich CHARNYSHOU Oleg Anatolievich CHERNYSHEV	Алег Анатольевіч ЧАРНЫШОЎ Олег Анатольевич ЧЕРНЫШЁВ	Position(s): Former Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB) Deputy Chairman of the Presidium of the National Academy of Sciences Gender: male Rank: Major-General	In his former leadership position as Deputy Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), he was responsible for the participation of the KGB in the repression and intimidation campaign in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators and opposition members. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Deputy Chairman of the Presidium of the National Academy of Sciences.	2.10.2020

▼M50

32.	Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich KANYUK Alexander (Alexandr) Vladimirovich KONYUK	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч КАНЮК Александр Владимирович КОНЮК	Position(s): Former Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus; Former Ambassador of the Republic of Belarus to Armenia DOB: 11.7.1960 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former position as Prosecutor General, he was responsible for the widespread use of criminal proceedings to disqualify opposition candidates ahead of the 2020 presidential election and to prevent persons from joining the Coordination Council launched by the opposition to challenge the outcome of that election. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for the repression of democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020

▼M27

33.	Lidzia Mihailauna YARMOSHINA Lidia Mikhailovna YERMOSHINA	Лідзія Міхайлаўна ЯРМОШЫНА Лидия Михайловна ЕРМОШИНА	Position(s): Former Chairwoman of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 29.1.1953 POB: Slutsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female	In her former position as Chairwoman of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC), she was responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency, and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
34.	Vadzim Dzmitryevich IPATAU Vadim Dmitrievich IPATOV	Вадзім Дзмітрыевіч ІПАТАЎ Вадим Дмитриевич ИПАТОВ	Position(s): Former Deputy Chairman of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC); Deputy Chairman of the House of Representatives DOB: 30.10.1964 POB: Kolomyia, Ivano-Frankivsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: male	As Deputy Chairman of the CEC, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020
▼M34					
35.	Alena Mikalaeuna DMUHAILA Elena Nikolaevna DMUHAILO	Алена Мікалаеўна ДМУХАЙЛА Елена Николаевна ДМУХАЙЛО	Position(s): Former Secretary of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 1.7.1971 Gender: female	In her former position as Secretary of the CEC, she was responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its leadership have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020
▼M18					
36.	Andrei Anatolievich GURZHY Andrey Anatolievich GURZHIY	Андрэй Анатольевіч ГУРЖЫ Андрей Анатольевич ГУРЖИЙ	Position(s): Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 10.10.1975 Gender: male	As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
37.	Volga Leanidauna DARASHENKA Olga Leonidovna DOROSHENKO	Вольга Леанідаўна ДАРАШЭНКА Ольга Леонидовна ДОРОШЕНКО	Position(s): Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 1976 Gender: female	As a member of the CEC college, she is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020
38.	Siarhei Aliakseevich KALINOUSKI Sergey Alexeyevich KALINOVSKIY	Сяргей Аляксеевіч КАЛІНОЎСКІ Сергей Алексеевич КАЛИНОВСКИЙ	Position(s): Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 3.1.1969 Gender: male	As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M38

39.	Sviatlana Piatrouna KATSUBA Svetlana Petrovna KATSUBO	Святлана Пятроўна КАЦУБА Светлана Петровна КАЦУБО	Position(s): Chair of Social Humanities and Legal Disciplines at Gomel/Homyel State Technical University, former Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 6.8.1959 POB: Podilsk, Odessa Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: female	In her former position as a member of the CEC college, she was responsible for its misconduct in the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M38

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				She remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Chair of Social Humanities and Legal Disciplines at Gomel/Homyel State Technical University.	

▼M18

40.	Aliaksandr Mikhailavich LASYAKIN Alexander (Alexandr) Mikhailovich LOSYAKIN	Аляксандр Міхайлавіч ЛАСЯКІН Александр Михайлович ЛОСЯКИН	Position(s): Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 21.7.1957 Gender: male	As a member of the CEC college, he is responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M50

41.	Igar Anatolievich PLYSHEUSKI Ihor Anatolievich PLYSHEVSKIY	Ігар Анатольевіч ПЛЫШЭЎСКІ Игорь Анатольевич ПЛЫШЕВСКИЙ	Position(s): Managing Director of OOO Bergia Group, former Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC); Deputy Chairman for Legal Affairs of the Liberal Democratic Party of Belarus DOB: 19.2.1979 POB: Lyuban, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former position as a member of the CEC college, he was responsible for its misconduct in the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Managing Director of OOO Bergia Group.	2.10.2020

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He served on the Central Election Commission in an advisory capacity during the 2025 presidential campaign. The 2025 presidential election in Belarus was neither free nor fair, according to multiple reports from international observers and international organisations. Igar Plysheuski is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for the repression of democratic opposition in Belarus.	
▼M34					
42.	Marina Yureuna RAKHMANAVA Marina Yurievna RAKHMANOVA	Марына Юр'еўна РАХМАНАВА Марина Юрьевна РАХМАНОВА	Position(s): Former Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 26.9.1970 Gender: female	In her former position as a member of the CEC college, she was responsible for its misconduct of the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020
▼M38					
43.	Aleh Leanidavich SLIZHEUSKI Oleg Leonidovich SLIZHEVSKI	Алег Леанідавіч СЛІЖЭЎСКІ Олег Леонидович СЛИЖЕВСКИЙ	Position(s): Head of the Legal Support Department of the Permanent Committee of the Union State of Belarus and Russia, former Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC) DOB: 16.8.1972 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former position as a member of the CEC college, he was responsible for its misconduct in the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner.	2.10.2020

▼M38

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as head of the Legal Support Department of the Permanent Committee of the Union State of Belarus and Russia.	
▼M50					
44.	Irina Aliaksandrauna TSELIKAVETS Irina Alexandrovna TSELIKOVEC	Ірына Аляксандраўна ЦЭЛІКАВЕЦ Ирина Александровна ЦЕЛИКОВЕЦ	Position(s): Former Member of the Central Electoral Commission (CEC); Executive Secretary of the Council of Ministers of Justice of the CIS DOB: 2.11.1976 POB: Zhlobin, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female	In her former position as a member of the CEC college, she was responsible for its misconduct in the 2020 presidential electoral process, its non-compliance with basic international standards of fairness and transparency and its falsification of election results. The CEC and its college have, in particular, organised the dismissal of certain opposition candidates on spurious grounds and placed disproportionate restrictions on observers in polling stations. The CEC has also ensured that the election commissions under its supervision are composed in a biased manner. In her position as the Executive Secretary of the Council of Ministers of Justice of the CIS, she was part of the CIS international election observation mission at the 2025 presidential election. The 2025 presidential election in Belarus was neither free nor fair, according to multiple reports from international observers and international organisations. Irina Tselikavets is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for the repression of democratic opposition in Belarus.	2.10.2020
▼M18					
45.	Aliaksandr Ryhoravich LUKASHENKA Alexander (Alexandr) Grigorievich LUKASHENKO	Аляксандр Рыгоравіч ЛУКАШЭНКА Александр Григорьевич ЛУКАШЕНКО	Position(s): President of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 30.8.1954 POB: Kopys settlement, Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	As President of Belarus with authority over State bodies, he is responsible for the violent repression by the State apparatus carried out before and after the 2020 presidential election, in particular the dismissal of key opposition candidates, arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.	6.11.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M27					
46.	Viktar Aliaksandravich LUKASHENKA Viktor Aleksandrovich LUKASHENKO	Віктар Аляксандравіч ЛУКАШЭНКА Виктор Александрович ЛУКАШЕНКО	Position(s): Former National Security Advisor to the President, Member of the Security Council President of the National Olympic Committee of Belarus DOB: 28.11.1975 POB: Mahiliou/Mogilev, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Personal ID: 3281175A014PB8	In his former position as National Security Advisor to the President and a Member of the Security Council, as well as his informal supervisory position over Belarus security forces, he has been responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the President of the National Olympic Committee. In this position, to which he was appointed on 26 February 2021, he bears responsibility for the mistreatment by the NOC officials of athlete Krystsina Tsimanouskaya during the 2020 Summer Olympics in Tokyo.	6.11.2020
▼M50					
47.	Ihar Piatrovich SERGYAENKA Igor Petrovich SERGEENKO	Ігар Пятровіч СЕРГЯЕНКА Игорь Петрович СЕРГЕЕНКО	Position(s): Former Chief of Staff of the Presidential Administration; Chairman of the House of Representatives (lower house) of the National Assembly of Belarus DOB: 14.1.1963 POB: Stolitsa village in Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his position as the Chief of Staff of the Presidential Administration, he is closely associated with the President and responsible for ensuring the implementation of presidential powers in the field of domestic and foreign policy. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime, including in the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election.	6.11.2020
▼M18					
48.	Ivan Stanislavavich TERTEL Ivan Stanislavovich TERTEL	Іван Станіслававіч ТЭРТЭЛЬ Иван Станиславович ТЕРТЕЛЬ	Position(s): Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB), former Chairman of the State Control Committee DOB: 8.9.1966 POB: village Privalka/Privalki in Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his leadership position as the Chairman of the State Security Committee (KGB) and in his former position as the Chairman of the State Control Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.	6.11.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M27					
49.	Raman Ivanavich MELNIK Roman Ivanovich MELNIK	Раман Іванавіч МЕЛЬНІК Роман Иванович МЕЛЬНИК	Position(s): Former Head of the Main Directorate of Law and Order Protection and Prevention at the Ministry of Internal Affairs Head of the Administration of the Leninsky District of Minsk DOB: 29.5.1964 Gender: male	In his former leadership position as the Head of the Main Directorate of Law and Order Protection and Prevention at the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Administration of the Leninsky District of Minsk.	6.11.2020
50.	Ivan Danilavich NASKEVICH Ivan Danilovich NOSKEVICH	Іван Данілавіч НАСКЕВІЧ Иван Данилович НОСКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Former Chairman of the Investigative Committee Member of the reserve of the Investigative Committee DOB: 25.3.1970 POB: village of Cierabličy in Brest Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as the Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by that Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular investigations launched against the Coordination Council and peaceful demonstrators. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a member of the reserve of the Investigative Committee.	6.11.2020
▼M18					
51.	Aliaksey Aliaksandravich VOLKAU Alexei Alexandrovich VOLKOV	Аляксей Аляксандравіч ВОЛКАЎ Алексей Александрович ВОЛКОВ	Position(s): Former First Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee; currently Chairman of the State Committee for Forensic Expertise DOB: 7.9.1973 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as the First Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular investigations launched against the Coordination Council and peaceful demonstrators.	6.11.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
52.	Siarhei Yakaulevich AZEMSHA Sergei Yakovlevich AZEMSHA	Сяргей Якаўлевіч АЗЕМША Сергей Яковлевич АЗЕМША	Position(s): Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee DOB: 17.7.1974 POB: Rechitsa, Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Rank: Major General of Justice	In his leadership position as the Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular investigations launched against the Coordination Council and peaceful demonstrators.	6.11.2020
▼M27					
53.	Andrei Fiodaravich SMAL Andrei Fyodorovich SMAL	Андрэй Фёдаравіч СМАЛЬ Андрей Федорович СМАЛЬ	Position(s): Former Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee DOB: 1.8.1973 POB: Brest, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as the Deputy Chairman of the Investigative Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Committee in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular investigations launched against the Coordination Council and peaceful demonstrators.	6.11.2020
▼M18					
54.	Andrei Yurevich PAULIUCHENKA Andrei Yurevich PAVLYUCHENKO	Андрэй Юр'евіч ПАЎЛЮЧЕНКА Андрей Юрьевич ПАВЛЮЧЕНКО	Position(s): Head of Operational-Analytical Center DOB: 1.8.1971 Gender: male	In his leadership position as the Head of Operational-Analytical Center, he is closely associated with the President and responsible for the repression of civil society, in particular interrupting connection to telecommunication networks as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists.	6.11.2020
55.	Ihar Ivanavich BUZOUSKI Igor Ivanovich BUZOVSKI	Ігар Іванавіч БУЗОЎСКІ Игорь Иванович БУЗОВСКИЙ	Position(s): Deputy Minister of Information DOB: 10.7.1972 POB: village of Koshelevo, Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his leadership position as Deputy Minister of Information, he is responsible for the repression of civil society, in particular the Ministry of Information decision to cut off access to independent websites and limit internet access in Belarus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists.	6.11.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
56.	Natallia Mikalaeuna EISMANT Natalia Nikolayevna EISMONT	Наталля Мікалаеўна ЭЙСМАНТ Наталья Николаевна ЭЙСМОНТ	Position(s): Press Secretary of the President of Belarus DOB: 16.2.1984 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Maiden name: Kirsanova (Russian spelling: Кирсанова) or Selyun (Russian spelling: Селюн) Gender: female	In her position as Press Secretary of the President of Belarus, she is closely associated with the President and responsible for coordinating media activities of the President, including drafting statements and organising public appearances. She is therefores supporting the Lukashenka regime, including in the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. In particular, with her public statements defending the President and criticising opposition activists as well as the peaceful protesters, made in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, she contributed to seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	6.11.2020

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57.	Siarhei Yaugenavich ZUBKOU Sergei Yevgenevich ZUBKOV	Сяргей Яўгенавіч ЗУБКОЎ Сергей Евгеньевич ЗУБКОВ	Position(s): ALFA Unit Commander (Anti-terrorism unit of State Security Committee (KGB)); Deputy Head of the CIS Anti-Terrorism Center (CIS ATC) DOB: 21.8.1975 Gender: male	In his commanding position over ALFA Unit forces, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign carried out by those forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists.	6.11.2020

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58.	Andrei Aliakseevich RAUKOU Andrei Alexeyevich RAVKOV	Андрэй Аляксеевіч РАЎКОЎ Андрей Алексеевич РАВКОВ	Position(s): Former State Secretary of the Security Council Ambassador of the Republic of Belarus to Azerbaijan DOB: 25.6.1967 POB: village of Revyaki, Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former position as State Secretary of the Security Council, he has been closely associated with the President and responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign carried out by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the ambassador of Belarus to Azerbaijan.	6.11.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
59.	Pyotr Piatrovich MIKLASHEVICH Petr Petrovich MIKLASHEVICH	Пётр Пятровіч МІКЛАШЭВІЧ Петр Петрович МИКЛАШЕВИЧ	Position(s): Chairman of the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 18.10.1954 POB: Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	As the chairman of the Constitutional Court, he is responsible for the Constitutional Court's decision adopted on 25 August 2020, by which the results of the fraudulent elections were legitimised. He has therefore supported and facilitated actions of repression and intimidation campaign by the State apparatus against peaceful protestors and journalists and is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	6.11.2020
60.	Anatol Aliaksandravich SIVAK Anatoli Alexandrovich SIVAK	Анатоль Аляксандравіч СІВАК Анатолий Александрович СИВАК	Position(s): Deputy Prime Minister; former Chairman of the Minsk City Executive Committee DOB: 19.7.1962 POB: Zavoit, Narovlya District, Gomel/Homyel Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership capacity as Chairman of the Minsk City Executive Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign run by the local apparatus in Minsk under his oversight in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He made numerous public statements criticising peaceful protests taking place in Belarus. In his current leadership position as Deputy Prime Minister he continues to support the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
61.	Ivan Mikhailavich EISMANT Ivan Mikhailovich EISMONT	Іван Міхайлавіч ЭЙСМАНТ Иван Михайлович ЭЙСМОНТ	Position(s): Chairman of the Belarusian State Television and Radio Company, Head of Belteleradio Company DOB: 20.1.1977 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his current position as Head of the Belarusian State Television and Radio Company, he is responsible for the dissemination of state propaganda in public media and continues to support the Lukashenka regime. This includes using media channels to support the President's continuation of his term in office, despite the fraudulent presidential elections that took place on 9 August 2020, and the subsequent and repeated violent crackdown on peaceful and legitimate protests. Eismont made public statements criticising the peaceful protesters and refused to provide media coverage of the protests. He also fired striking employees of Belteleradio Company under his management, thereby making him responsible for human rights violations.	17.12.2020
62.	Uladzimir Stsiapanavich KARANIK Vladimir Stepanovich KARANIK	Уладзімір Сцяпанавіч КАРАНІК Владимир Степанович КАРАНИК	Position(s): Governor of the Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast; former Minister of Healthcare DOB: 30.11.1973 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership capacity as the Minister of Healthcare, he was responsible for the use of healthcare services to repress peaceful protesters, including using ambulances to transport protesters in need of medical assistance to isolation wards rather than to hospitals. He made numerous public statements criticising the peaceful protests taking place in Belarus, on one occasion accusing a protester of being intoxicated. In his current leadership position as the Governor of the Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast he continues to support the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
63.	Natallia Ivanauna KACHANAVA Natalia Ivanovna KOCHANOVA	Наталля Іванаўна КАЧАНАВА Наталья Ивановна КОЧАНОВА	Position(s): Chair of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of Belarus DOB: 25.9.1960 POB: Polotsk, Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female	In her current leadership position as Chair of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of Belarus, she is responsible for supporting the decisions of the President in the field of domestic policy. She is also responsible for organising the fraudulent elections that took place on 9 August 2020. She made public statements defending the brutal crackdown of the security apparatus on peaceful demonstrators.	17.12.2020

▼M34

64.	Pavel Mikalaevich LIOHKI Pavel Nikolaevich LIOHKI	Павел Мікалаевіч ЛЁГКІ Павел Николаевич ЛЁГКИЙ	Position(s): minister counsellor at the Belarusian embassy in Moscow, Russia, Former First Deputy Minister of Information DOB: 30.5.1972 POB: Baranavichy, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as First Deputy Minister of Information, he is responsible for the repression of civil society, and in particular the Ministry of Information decision to cut off access to independent websites and limit internet access in Belarus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a minister counsellor at the Belarusian embassy in Moscow, Russia.	17.12.2020

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65.	Ihar Uladzimiravich LUTSKY Igor Vladimirovich LUTSKY	Ігар Уладзіміравіч ЛУЦКІ Игорь Владимирович ЛУЦКИЙ	Position(s): Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration; Former Minister of Information; Member of the Council of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 31.10.1972 POB: Stolin, Brest Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Minister of Information, he was responsible for the repression of civil society, and in particular the Ministry of Information decision to cut off access to independent websites and limit internet access in Belarus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, as a tool of repression of civil society, peaceful demonstrators and journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a Member of the Council of the Republic of Belarus, and as Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	
▼M34 66.	Andrei Ivanavich SHVED Andrei Ivanovich SHVED	Андрэй Іванавіч ШВЕД Андрей Иванович ШВЕД	Position(s): Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 21.4.1973 POB: Glushkovichi, Gomel/Homyel Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his position as Prosecutor General, he is responsible for the ongoing repression of civil society and democratic opposition, and in particular the launching of numerous criminal proceedings against peaceful demonstrators, opposition leaders and journalists in the wake of the 2020 presidential elections. He also made public statements threatening participants in 'unauthorised rallies' with punishment.	17.12.2020
▼M38 67.	Genadz Andreevich BOGDAN Gennady Andreievich BOGDAN	Генадзь Андрэевіч БОГДАН Геннадий Андреевич БОГДАН	Position(s): Former Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate DOB: 8.1.1977 Gender: male	In his former position of Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, he oversees the functioning of numerous enterprises. The body under his leadership provides financial, material and technical, social, household and medical support to the State apparatus and republican authorities. He is closely associated with the President and continues to support the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020
▼M50 68.	Ihar Paulavich BURMISTRAU Igor Pavlovich BURMISTROV	Ігар Паўлавіч БУРМІСТРАЎ Игорь Павлович БУРМИСТРОВ	Position(s): Former Chief of Staff and First Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops of the Ministry of Internal Affairs; Chairman of the City Executive Committee of Novopolotsk DOB: 30.9.1968 Gender: male	In his former leadership position as First Deputy Commander of the Internal Troops of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the Internal Troops under his command in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He was passed to the military reserve. He has the right to wear military uniform and insignia.	17.12.2020

▼M38

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
69.	Arciom Kanstantinavich DUNKA Artem Konstantinovich DUNKO	Арцём Канстанцінавіч ДУНЬКА Артем Константинович ДУНЬКО	Position(s): Deputy Head of the Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast Office of the Department of Financial Investigations of the State Control Committee, former Senior Inspector for Special Matters of the Department of Financial Investigations of the State Control Committee DOB: 8.6.1990 Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Senior Inspector for Special Matters of the Department of Financial Investigations of the State Control Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the State apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular investigations launched into opposition leaders and activists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Deputy Head of the Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/Oblast Office of the Department of Financial Investigations of the State Control Committee.	17.12.2020

▼M27

70.	Aleh Heorhievich KARAZIEI Oleg Georgievich KARAZEI	Алег Георгіевіч КАРАЗЕЙ Олег Георгиевич КАРАЗЕЙ	Position(s): Former Head of the Prevention Department of the Main Department of Law Enforcement and Prevention of the Public Security Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs Associate professor at the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 1.1.1979 POB: Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Head of the Prevention Department of the Main Department of Law Enforcement and Prevention of the Public Security Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the police forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as associate professor at the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs.	17.12.2020

▼M34

71.	Dzmitry Aliaksandravich KURYAN Dmitry Alexandrovich KURYAN	Дзмітрый Аляксандравіч КУРЬЯН Дмитрий Александрович КУРЬЯН	Position(s): Deputy Head of the public militia of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Police Colonel, former Deputy Head of the Main Department and Head of the Department of Law Enforcement in the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 3.10.1974 Gender: male	In his former leadership position as Deputy Head of the Main Department and Head of the Department of Law Enforcement in the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the police forces in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Deputy Head of the public militia of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and retains the rank of Police Colonel.	17.12.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
72.	Aliaksandr Henrykavich TURCHIN Alexander (Alexandr) Henrihovich TURCHIN	Аляксандр Генрыхавіч ТУРЧЫН Александр Генрихович ТУРЧИН	Position(s): Former Chairman of Minsk Regional Executive Committee; Prime Minister of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 2.7.1975 POB: Novogrudok, Grodno/Hrodna Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his position as the Chairman of Minsk Regional Executive Committee, he was responsible for overseeing local administration, including a number of committees. He continues supporting the Lukashenka regime in his position as Prime Minister of the Republic of Belarus.	17.12.2020
73.	Dzmitry Mikalaevich SHUMILIN Dmitry Nikolayevich SHUMILIN	Дзмітрый Мікалаевіч ШУМІЛІН Дмитрий Николаевич ШУМИЛИН	Position(s): Deputy Head of the Directorate for the Protection of Law and Order and Prevention, former Deputy Head of the department for mass events of the GUVD (Main Department of Internal Affairs) of the Minsk City Executive Committee DOB: 26.7.1977 Gender: male Rank: Major General of Militia	In his former position as Deputy Head of the department for mass events of the GUVD of the Minsk City Executive Committee, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the local apparatus in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. He was documented as personally taking part in the unlawful detention of peaceful protesters. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Deputy Head of the Directorate for the Protection of Law and Order and Prevention of the GUVD (Main Department of Internal Affairs) of the Minsk City Executive Committee.	17.12.2020
▼M18					
74.	Vital Ivanavich STASIUKEVICH Vitalyi Ivanovich STASIUKEVICH	Віталь Іванавіч СТАСЮКЕВІЧ Виталий Иванович СТАСЮКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Deputy Chief of the Public Security Police in Grodno/Hrodna DOB: 5.3.1976 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	In his position as Deputy Chief of the Public Security Police in Grodno/Hrodna, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the local police force under his command in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. According to witnesses, he personally supervised the unlawful detention of peaceful protesters.	17.12.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M38					
75.	Siarhei Leanidavich KALINNIK Sergei Leonidovich KALINNIK	Сяргей Леанідавіч КАЛИННИК Сергей Леонидович КАЛИННИК	Position(s): Deputy Head of Criminal Police in the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive Committee, former Police Colonel, Chief of the Sovetsky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 23.7.1979 Gender: male	In his former position as Chief of the Sovetsky District Police Department of Minsk, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the local police force under his command in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. According to witnesses, he personally supervised and took part in torturing unlawfully detained protesters. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Deputy Head of Criminal Police in the Main Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk City Executive. Committee.	17.12.2020
▼M18					
76.	Vadzim Siarhaevich PRYGARA Vadim Sergeyevich PRIGARA	Вадзім Сяргеевіч ПРЫГАРА Вадим Сергеевич ПРИГАРА	Position(s): Police Lieutenant Colonel, Head of the District Police Department in Molodechno DOB: 31.10.1980 Gender: male	In his position as Head of the District Police Department in Molodechno, he is responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the local police force under his command in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. According to witnesses, he personally supervised beatings of unlawfully detained protesters. He also made numerous derogatory statements about the protesters to the media.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M27					
77.	Viktar Ivanavich STANISLAUCHYK Viktor Ivanovich STANISLAVCHIK	Віктар Іванавіч СТАНІСЛАЎЧЫК Виктор Иванович СТАНИСЛАВЧИК	Position(s): Former Deputy Head of the Police Department of the Sovetsky District of Minsk, Head of the Public Security Police First Deputy Head of the Centre of Advanced Studies and Specialists of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 27.1.1971 Gender: male	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Police Department of the Sovetsky District of Minsk and Head of the Public Security Police, he was responsible for the repression and intimidation campaign led by the local police force under his command in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in particular arbitrary arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful demonstrators as well as intimidation and violence against journalists. According to witnesses, he personally supervised the detention of peaceful protesters and beatings of those unlawfully detained. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the First Deputy Head of the Centre of Advanced Studies and Specialists of the Ministry of Internal Affairs.	17.12.2020
▼M34					
78.	Aliaksandr Aliaksandravich PIETRASH Alexander (Alexandr) Alexandrovich PETRASH	Аляксандр Аляксандравіч ПЕТРАШ Александр Александрович ПЕТРАШ	Position(s): Chairman of the Tsentralny District Court in Minsk, former Chairman of the Moskovski district court in Minsk DOB: 16.5.1988 Gender: male	In his former position as chairman of the Moskovski district court in Minsk, he was responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence and reliance on statements from false witnesses were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He was instrumental in fining and detaining protesters, journalists and opposition leaders in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as chairman of the Tsentralny District Court in Minsk.	17.12.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
79.	Andrei Aliaksandravich LAHUNOVICH Andrei Alexandrovich LAHUNOVICH	Андрэй Аляксандравіч ЛАГУНОВІЧ Андрей Александрович ЛАГУНОВИЧ	Position(s): Judge of the Sovetsky district court in Gomel/Homyel Gender: male	In his position as judge of the Sovetsky district court in Gomel/Homyel, he is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020
80.	Alena Vasileuna LITVINA Elena Vasilevna LITVINA	Алена Васільеўна ЛІТВІНА Елена Васильевна ЛИТВИНА	Position(s): Judge of the Leninsky district court in Mogilev/Mahiliou Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Leninsky district court in Mogilev/Mahiliou, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of Siarhei Tsikhanousky – opposition activist and husband of presidential candidate Svetlana Tsikhanouskaya. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
81.	Victoria Valeryeuna SHABUNYA Victoria Valerevna SHABUNYA	Вікторыя Валер'еўна ШАБУНЯ Виктория Валерьевна ШАБУНЯ	Position(s): Judge of the Central district court in Minsk DOB: 27.2.1974 Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Central district court in Minsk, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of Sergei Dylevsky – Coordination Council member and leader of a strike committee. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020
82.	Alena Aliaksandravna ZHYVITSA Elena Alexandrovna ZHYVITSA	Алена Аляксандравна ЖЫВІЦА Елена Александровна ЖИВИЦА	Position(s): Judge of the Oktyabrsky district court in Minsk DOB: 9.4.1990 Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Oktyabrsky district court in Minsk, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
83.	Natallia Anatolievna DZIADKOVA Natalia Anatolievna DEDKOVA	Наталля Анатольеўна ДЗЯДКОВА Наталья Анатольевна ДЕДКОВА	Position(s): Judge of the Partizanski district court in Minsk DOB: 2.12.1979 Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Partizanski district court in Minsk, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of Coordination Council leader Mariya Kalesnikava. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020
84.	Maryna Arkadzeuna FIODARAVA Marina Arkadievna FEDOROVA	Марына Аркадзьеўна ФЁДАРАВА Марина Аркадьевна ФЕДОРОВА	Position(s): Judge of the Sovetsky district court in Minsk DOB: 11.9.1965 Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Sovetsky district court in Minsk, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020

▼M50

85.	Yulia Chaslavauna HUSTYR Yulia Cheslavovna HUSTYR	Юлія Чаславаўна ГУСТЫР Юлия Чеславовна ГУСТЫР	Position(s): Judge of the Central district court in Minsk; Legal advisor in the Oktyabrsky District DOB: 27.2.1974 Gender: female	In her former position as judge of the Central district court in Minsk, she was responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of opposition presidential candidate Viktar Babarika. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. She remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a lawyer at the legal aid office of the Oktyabrsky District in Minsk.	
▼M18					
86.	Alena Tsimafeeuna NYAKRASAVA Elena Timofeyevna NEKRASOVA	Алена Цімафееўна НЯКРАСАВА Елена Тимофеевна НЕКРАСОВА	Position(s): Judge of the Zavodsky district court in Minsk DOB: 26.11.1974 Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Zavodsky district court in Minsk, she is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for human rights violations and undermining the rule of law, as well as for contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020
▼M50					
87.	Aliaksandr Vasilevich SHAKUTSIN Aleksandr Vasilevich SHAKUTIN	Аляксандр Васільевіч ШАКУЦІН Александр Васильевич ШАКУТИН	Position(s): Businessman, shareholder of Amkodor Bel, Amkodor Spamash, Spamash, EM System, Navanep, Amkodor-Onego, Amkodor-Alga and Amkodor-Agidel DOB: 12.1.1959 POB: Bolshoe Babino, Orsha Rayon, Vitebsk/ Viciebsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male	Aliaksandr Shakutsin is a Belarusian businessman with considerable business interests in Belarus, Russia and other countries. He reaped significant benefits from the Lukashenka regime as the owner and beneficiary of Amkodor Holding. Since the state's takeover of Amkodor Holding, Aliaksandr Shakutsin continues to benefit from the economic and political capital gained from the Lukashenka regime during his years in Amkodor Holding. Furthermore, he continues to benefit from the regime through his remaining ties to Amkodor Holding and other business interests in Belarus and abroad. He is reported to be one of the persons who has benefitted most from privatisation during Lukashenka's tenure as President.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is also a former member of the presidium of the pro-Lukashenka public association 'Belaya Rus' and a former member of the Council for the Development of Entrepreneurship in the Republic of Belarus. In July 2020, he made public comments condemning the opposition protests in Belarus, thus supporting the Lukashenka regime's policy of repression towards peaceful protesters, democratic opposition and civil society. He maintains business interests in Belarus, and owns equity in companies linked to Amkodor Holding. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	
88.	Mikalai Mikalaevich VARABEI/VERABEI Nikolay Nikolaevich VOROBEY	Мікалай Мікалаевіч ВАРАБЕЙ/ ВЕРАБЕЙ Николай Николаевич ВОРОБЕЙ	Position(s): Businessman, co-owner of Bremino Group DOB: 4.5.1963 POB: Ukrainian SSR (now Ukraine) Gender: male	He is one of the leading businessmen operating in Belarus, and has had business interests in petroleum, coal transit, banking and other sectors. He is the co-owner of Bremino Group – a company that has enjoyed tax breaks and other forms of support from the Belarusian administration. His company BelKazTrans was granted an exclusive right to transfer coal through Belarus. In December 2020 he transferred some of his assets to his close business associates. According to media reports he still controls companies Interservice and Oil Bitumen Plant. He maintains business activities and close relations with authorities in Belarus and gave two luxury cars to Lukashenka. He also has business interests in Ukraine and Russia. He has continued his business activities after becoming subject to sanctions, using intermediaries to circumvent restrictive measures. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M34					
89.	Natallia Mikhailauna BUHUK Natalia Mikhailovna BUGUK	Наталля Міхайлаўна БУГУК Наталья Михайловна БУГУК	Position: judge of the Minsk City Court, former judge at the Fruzensky district court in Minsk DOB: 19.12.1989 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her former position as judge at the Fruzensky district court in Minsk, Natallia Buhuk was responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of Katsiaryna Bakhvalava (Andreyeva) and Darya Chultsova. Violations of rights of defence and of right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. She remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a judge of the Minsk City Court.	21.6.2021
90.	Alina Siarhieeuna KASIANCHYK Alina Sergeevna KASYANCHYK	Аліна Сяргееўна КАСЬЯНЧЫК Алина Сергеевна КАСЬЯНЧИК	Position: prosecutor at the Minsk City Prosecutor's Office, former Assistant Prosecutor at the Frunzensky District Court in Minsk DOB: 12.03.1998 POB: Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her former position as assistant prosecutor at the Fruzensky District Court in Minsk, Alina Kasianchyk has represented the Lukashenka regime in politically motivated cases against journalists, activists and protesters. In particular, she has prosecuted journalists Katsiaryna Bakhvalava (Andreyeva) and Darya Chultsova for recording peaceful protests, based on the groundless charges of 'conspiracy' and 'violating public order'. She has also prosecuted members of Belarusian civil society e.g. for taking part in peaceful protests, and paying tribute to murdered protester Aliaksandr Taraikousky. She has continuously asked the judge for long-term prison sentences. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. She remains active in the Lukashenka regime as a prosecutor at the Minsk City Prosecutor's Office.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
91.	Ihar Viktaravich KURYLOVICH Igor Viktorovich KURILOVICH	Ігар Віктаравіч КУРЫЛОВІЧ, Игорь Викторович КУРИЛОВИЧ	Senior Investigator of the Frunzensky District Department of the Investigative Committee DOB: 26.09.1990 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Senior Investigator at the Fruzensky District Court in Minsk, Ihar Kurylovich was involved in preparing a politically motivated criminal case against journalists Katsiaryna Bakhvalava (Andreyeva) and Darya Chultsova. The journalists, who recorded peaceful protests, were accused of violations of public order and sentenced to two years of prison. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
92.	Siarhei Viktaravich SHATSILA Sergei Viktorovich SHATILO	Сяргей Віктаравіч ШАЦІЛА Сергей Викторович ШАТИЛО	Judge at Sovetsky District Court in Minsk DOB: 13.08.1989 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as judge of the Sovetsky District Court in Minsk, Siarhei Shatsila is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against protesters, in particular the sentencing of Natallia Hersche, Dzmitry Halko and Dzmitry Karatkevich, considered as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarusian human rights organisation. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
93.	Anastasia Vasileuna ACHALAVA Anastasia Vasilievna ACHALOVA	Анастасія Васільеўна АЧАЛАВА Анастасия Васильевна АЧАЛОВА	Judge at the Leninsky District Court in Minsk DOB: 15.10.1992 POB: Minsk, Belarus Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as judge of the Leninsky District Court in Minsk, Anastasia Achalava is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of Coordination Council member Dzmitry Kruk, as well as against medical personnel and senior citizens. Reliance on statements of anonymous witnesses was reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
94.	Mariya Viachaslavauna YAROKHINA Maria Viacheslavovna YEROKHINA	Марыя Вячаславаўна ЯРОХІНА Мария Вячеславовна ЕРОХИНА	Judge at the Frunzensky District Court in Minsk DOB: 04.07.1987 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as judge of the Frunzensky District Court in Minsk, Mariya Yerokhina is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, trade union activists, sportsmen and protesters, in particular the sentencing of journalist Uladzimir Hrydzin. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
95.	Yuliya Aliaksandrauna BLIZNIUK Yuliya Aleksandrovna BLIZNIUK	Юлія Аляксандраўна БЛІЗНЮК Юлия Александровна БЛИЗНЮК	Deputy Chairwoman/judge at the Frunzensky District Court in Minsk DOB: 23.09.1971 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as Deputy Chairwoman and judge at the Frunzensky District Court in Minsk, Yuliya Blizniuk is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, activists and protesters, in particular sentencing activists Artsiom Khvashcheuski, Artsiom Sauchuk, Maksim Pauliushchyk. These persons are considered as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarusian human rights organization. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
96.	Anastasia Dzmitreuna KULIK Anastasia Dmitrievna KULIK	Анастасія Дзмітрыеўна КУЛІК Анастасия Дмитриевна КУЛИК	Judge of the Pervomaisky District Court of Minsk DOB: 28.07.1989 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as judge of the Pervomaisky District Court of Minsk, Anastasia Kulik is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Aliaksandr Zakharevich, who is considered as a political prisoner by Viasna, a Belarusian human rights organization. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
97.	Maksim Leanidavich TRUSEVICH Maksim Leonidovich TRUSEVICH	Максім Леанідавіч ТРУСЕВІЧ Максим Леонидович ТРУСЕВИЧ	Judge of the Pervomaisky District Court of Minsk DOB: 12.08.1989 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as judge at the Pervomaisky District Court in Minsk, Maxim Trusevich is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters. Violations of rights of defence and right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
98.	Tatsiana Yaraslavauna MATYL Tatiana Yaroslavovna MOTYL	Тацяна Яраславаўна МАТЫЛЬ Татьяна Ярославовна МОТЫЛЬ	Judge of the Moskovsky District Court of Minsk DOB: 20.01.1968 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as judge at the Moskovsky District Court in Minsk, Tatsiana Matyl is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, opposition leaders, activists and protesters, in particular the sentencing of opposition politician Mikalai Statkevich and journalist Alexander Borozenko. Violations of rights of defence and right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
99.	Aliaksandr Anatolevich RUDZENKA Aleksandr Anatolevich RUDENKO	Аляксандр Анатольевіч РУДЗЕНКА Александр Анатольевич РУДЕНКО	Deputy Chairman of the of the Oktyabrsky District Court of Minsk DOB: 01.12.1981 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Chairman and judge of the Oktyabrsky District Court in Minsk, Aliaksandr Rudzenka is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against journalists, activists and protesters, in particular fining an elderly and disabled protester, as well as the sentencing of Lyudmila Kazak – the lawyer of Mariya Kalesnikava, Belarussian opposition leader. Violations of rights of defence and right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
100.	Aliaksandr Aliaksandravich VOUK Aleksandr Aleksandrovich VOLK	Аляксандр Аляксандравіч ВОЎК Александр Александрович ВОЛК	Judge of the Sovetsky District Court of Minsk DOB: 01.08.1979 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as judge of the Sovetsky District Court of Minsk, Aliaksandr Vouk is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of sisters Anastasia and Victoria Mirontsev, considered as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarussian human rights organisation. Violations of rights of defence and right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
101.	Volha Siarheeuna NIABORSKAIA Olga Sergeevna NEBORSKAIA	Вольга Сяргееўна НЯБОРСКАЯ Ольга Сергеевна НЕБОРСКАЯ	Judge of the Oktyabrsky District Court of Minsk DOB: 14.02.1991 POB: Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as judge of the Oktyabrsky district court in Minsk, Volha Niaborskaya is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters and journalists, in particular the sentencing of Sofia Malashevich and Tikhon Kliukach, considered as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarussian human rights organisation. Violations of rights of defence were reported during trials conducted under her supervision. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
102.	Marina Sviataslavauna ZAPASNIK Marina Sviatoslavovna ZAPASNIK	Марына Святаславаўна ЗАПАСНІК Марина Святославовна ЗАПАСНИК	Deputy Chairman of the Court of the Leninsky District of Minsk DOB: 28.03.1982 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as Deputy Chairman and judge of the Court of the Leninsky District of Minsk, Marina Zapasnik is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of activists Vladislav Zenevich, Olga Pavlova, Olga Klaskovskaya, Viktar Barushka, Sergey Ratkevich, Aleksey Charvinskiy, Andrey Khrenkov, student Viktor Aktistov, and minor Maksim Babich. All are recognized as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarussian human rights organisation. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
▼M50 103.	Maxim Yurevich FILATAU Maxim Yurevich FILATOV	Максім Юр'евіч ФІЛАТАЎ Максим Юрьевич ФИЛАТОВ	Position(s): Judge of the Lida City Court DOB: 23.08.1978 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the judge of Lida City Court, Maxim Filatau is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of activist Vitold Ashurok, who is recognised as a political prisoner by Viasna, a Belarussian human rights organisation. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
▼M34 104.	Andrei Vaclavavich HRUSHKO Andrei Vatslavovich GRUSHKO	Андрэй Вацлававіч ГРУШКО Андрей Вацлавович ГРУШКО	Position: Deputy Chairman of the Leninsky District Court of Brest, former Judge of the Leninsky District Court of Brest DOB: 24.01.1979 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as judge of the Leninsky District Court of Brest, Andrei Hrushko is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular by sentencing activists, recognized as political prisoners, and minors. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He currently serves as the Deputy Chairman of the Leninsky District Court of Brest.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
105.	Dzmitry Iurevich HARA Dmitry Iurevich GORA	Дзмітрый Юр'евіч ГАРА Дмитрий Юрьевич ГОРА	Chairman of the Investigative Committee of Belarus (appointed on 11 March 2021) Former Deputy Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus (until 11 March 2021) DOB: 04.05.1970 POB: Tbilisi, former Georgian SSR (now Georgia) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position of Deputy Prosecutor General until March 2021, Dzmitry Hara bears responsibility for politically motivated criminal cases against peaceful protestors, members of the opposition, journalists, civil society and regular citizens. Mr Gora was also involved in initiating of politically motivated criminal proceedings against Siarhei Tsikhanousky – opposition activist and husband of presidential candidate Svetlana Tsikhanouskaya. As the Head of the Intergovernmental Commission created by the Office of the General Prosecutor to investigate citizens' complaints about abuse of powers by law enforcement officers, Dzmitry Hara is responsible for inaction of this institution, since no case of such an investigation is known, despite applications for the initiation of criminal cases complaining about the use of violence, ill-treatment and torture. As of March 2021, he is the Chairman of the Investigative Committee of Belarus. In this position he is responsible for prosecuting human rights defenders and participants in peaceful protests. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition	21.6.2021
106.	Aliaksei Kanstantsinavich STUK Alexey Konstantinovich STUK	Аляксей Канстанцінавіч СТУК Алексей Константинович СТУК	Deputy Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 1959 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position of Deputy Prosecutor General, Aliaksei Stuk bears responsibility for politically motivated criminal cases against opposition, journalists, civil society and regular citizens. He is responsible for tightening the Prosecutor's Office's control of citizens' activities in localities and work places and is responsible for applying excessive legal responsibilities on participants in peaceful protests. He publicly stated that the Office of Prosecutor General would work to identify 'illegal' citizen associations and suppress their activities. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
107.	Genadz Iosifavich DYSKO Gennadi Iosifovich DYSKO	Генадзь Іосіфавіч ДЫСКО Геннадий Иосифович ДЫСКО	Deputy Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus, State Counselor of Justice of the 3rd class DOB: 22.03.1964 POB: Oshmyany, Hrodna region, (former USSR) now Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position of Deputy Prosecutor General, Genadz Dysko bears responsibility for politically motivated criminal cases against opposition, journalists, civil society and regular citizens. He was also involved in initiating of politically motivated criminal proceedings against Siarhei Tsikhanousky - opposition activist and husband of presidential candidate Svetlana Tsikhanouskaya. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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108.	Sviatlana, Anatoleuna LYUBETSKAYA Svetlana Anatolevna LYUBETSKAYA	Святлана Анатольеўна ЛЮБЕЦКАЯ Светлана Анатольевна ЛЮБЕЦКАЯ	Position(s): Judge in the Constitutional Court of Belarus, former member of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus, former Chairperson of the Standing Commission on Law DOB: 3.6.1971 POB: USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her former position as Chairperson of the Parliamentary Commission on Law, Sviatlana Lyubetskaya was responsible for the adoption of the new Code of Administrative Infringements (entered into force on 1 March 2021) that authorises arbitrary arrests and imposed increased liability for participation in mass events, including for display of political symbols. Through these legislative activities, she is responsible for serious violations of human rights, including the right of peaceful assembly, and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. These legislative activities also seriously undermine democracy and the rule of law in Belarus. She remains active in the Lukashenko regime as a judge in the Constitutional Court, appointed by Alexander Lukashenko.	21.6.2021

▼M21

109.	Aliaksei Uladzimiravich IAHORAU Alexei Vladimirovich YEGOROV	Аляксей Уладзіміравіч ЯГОРАЎ Алексей Владимирович ЕГОРОВ	Member of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus, Deputy Chairperson of the Standing Commission on Law DOB: 16.12.1969 POB: Novosokolniki, Pskov region, former USSR (now Russian Federation) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Chairperson of the Parliamentary Commission on Law, Aliaksei Iahorau is responsible for the adoption of the new Code of Administrative Infringements (entered into force on 1 March 2021) that authorises arbitrary arrests and imposed increased liability for participation in mass events, including for display of political symbols. Through these legislative activities, he is responsible for serious violations of human rights, including the right of peaceful assembly, and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. These legislative activities also seriously undermine democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
110.	Aliaksandr Paulavich AMELIANIUK Aleksandr Pavlovich OMELYANYUK	Аляксандр Паўлавіч АМЕЛЬЯНЮК Александр Павлович ОМЕЛЬЯНЮК	Member of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus, Deputy Chairperson of the Standing Commission on Law DOB: 06.03.1964 POB: Kobrin, Brest Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Chairperson of the Parliamentary Commission on Law, Aliaksandr Amelianiuk is responsible for the adoption of the new Code of Administrative Infringements (entered into force on 1 March 2021) that authorises arbitrary arrests and imposed increased liability for participation in mass events, including display of political symbols. Through these legislative activities, he is responsible for serious violations of human rights, including the right to peaceful assembly, and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. These legislative activities also seriously undermine democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	21.6.2021
111.	Andrei Mikalaevich MUKAVOZCHYK Andrei Nikolaevich MUKOVOZCHYK	Андрэй Мікалаевіч МУКАВОЗЧЫК Андрей Николаевич МУКОВОЗЧИК	Political observer of ‘Belarus Today’ (‘Sovietskaia Belarus - Belarus Segodnya’) DOB: 13.06.1963 POB: Novosibirsk, former USSR (now Russian Federation) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport number: MP 3413113 and MP 2387911	Andrei Mukavozchyk is one of the main propagandists of the Lukashenka regime publishing in ‘Belarus Today’, the official newspaper of the Presidential Administration. In his articles, democratic opposition and civil society are systematically highlighted in a negative and derogatory way, using falsified information. He is one of the main sources of state propaganda, which supports and justifies the repression of the democratic opposition and of civil society. In May 2020, Mukavozchyk became a recipient of the ‘Golden Pen’ award from a pro-governmental organization Belarusian Union of Journalists. In December 2020, he received the prize ‘Golden Letter’, handed over by representatives of the Belarussian Ministry of Information. In January 2021, Lukashenka signed a decree awarding Mukavozchyk a medal ‘For labour merits’. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M43					
112.	Siarhei Aliaksandravich GUSACHENKA Sergey Alexandrovich GUSACHENKO	Сяргей Аляксандравіч ГУСАЧЭНКА Сергей Александрович ГУСАЧЕНКО	Position(s): First Deputy Chairman of the National State Television and Radio Company (Belteleradio Company) DOB: 5.11.1983 POB: Minsk, USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Tel. (office): + 375 (17) 369-90-15	In his position as the First Deputy Chairman of Belteleradio Company (the National State Television and Radio Company), author and host of weekly propaganda television show 'Glavnyy efir', Siarhei Gusachenka has been willingly providing the Belarusian public with false information about the outcome of elections, protests, repressions perpetrated by the state authorities and activities of the Lukashenka regime that facilitate illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union. He is directly responsible for the way in which the state television presents information about the situation in the country, thus lending support to the authorities including Lukashenka. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
▼M21					
113.	Genadz Branislavavich DAVYDZKA Gennadi Bronislavovich DAVYDKO	Генадзь Браніслававіч ДАВЫДЗЬКА Геннадий Брониславович ДАВЫДЬКО	Member of the Chamber of Representatives, Chair of the Committee on Human Rights and Media Chair of the Belarusian political organisation Belaya Rus DOB: 29.09.1955 POB: Popovka village, Senno/Sjanno, Vitebsk Region, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport MP2156098	As the Chairman of Belaya Rus, a major pro-Lukashenka organization, Genadz Davydzka is one of the main propagandists of the regime. In his support for Lukashenka, he frequently used inflammatory language, and encouraged the violence of the state apparatus against peaceful protesters. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M27					
114.	Volha Mikalaeuna CHAMADANAVA Olga Nikolaevna CHEMODANOVA	Вольга Мікалаеўна ЧАМАДАНАВА Ольга Николаевна ЧЕМОДАНОВА	Position(s): Former Press Secretary of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus Head of the Main Directorate for Ideology and Youth of the Minsk City Executive Committee DOB: 13.10.1977 POB: Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian Rank: Colonel Passport: MC1405076	In her former position as the main media person of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus, Volha Chamadanava played a key role in distorting and deflecting the facts regarding violence against protesters, as well as in spreading false information about them. She threatened peaceful protesters and continuously justified violence against them. Since she has been a part of the security apparatus and has spoken on its behalf, she is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime. She remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Head of the Main Directorate for Ideology and Youth of the Minsk City Executive Committee.	21.6.2021
▼M21					
115.	Siarhei Ivanavich SKRYBA Sergei Ivanovich SKRIBA	Сяргей Іванавіч СКРЫБА Сергей Иванович СКРИБА	Vice Chancellor of the Belarusian State Economic University for Educational Work DOB: 21.11.1964 / 1965 POB: Kletsk, Minsk Region, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian e-mail: skriba_s@bseu.by	In his position as Vice Chancellor of the Belarusian State Economic University (BSEU) for educational work, Siarhei Skryba is responsible for sanctions taken against students for their participation in peaceful protests, including their expulsion from university. Some of these sanctions were taken following Lukashenka's call on 27 October 2020 for expelling from universities students taking part in protests and strikes. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
116.	Siarhei Piatrovich, RUBNIKOVICH Sergei Petrovich RUBNIKOVICH	Сяргей Пятровіч РУБНІКОВІЧ Сергей Петрович РУБНИКОВИЧ	Position(s): Rector of the Belarusian State Medical University DOB: 18.06.1974 POB: Sharkauschyna, Vitebsk/Viciebsk Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Rector of the Belarusian State Medical University, whose appointment was approved by Alexander Lukashenka, Siarhei Rubnikovich is responsible for the decision of University administration to expel students for taking part in peaceful protests. The expulsion orders were taken following Lukashenka's call on 27 October 2020 for expelling from universities students taking part in protests and strikes. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
117.	Aliaksandr Henadzevich BAKHANOVICH Aleksandr Gennadevich BAKHANOVICH	Аляксандр Генадзевіч БАХАНОВІЧ Александр Геннадьевич БАХАНОВИЧ	Position(s): First Deputy Minister of Education, former Rector of the Brest State Technical University DOB: 15.09.1972 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as the Rector of the Brest State Technical University, whose appointment was approved by Alexander Lukashenka, Aliaksandr Bakhanovich was responsible for the decision of the university administration to expel students for taking part in peaceful protests. The expulsion orders were made following Lukashenka's call on 27 October 2020 to expel from universities students taking part in protests and strikes. In January 2023, Aliaksandr Bakhanovich was appointed First Deputy Minister of Education of the Republic of Belarus. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
118.	Mikhail Ryhoravich BARAZNA Mikhail Grigorevich BOROZNA	Міхаіл Рыгоравіч БАРАЗНА Михаил Григорьевич БОРОЗНА	Rector of the Belarusian State Academy of Arts (BSAA) DOB: 20.11.1962 POB: Rakusheva, Mahileu/ Mogiliev Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Rector of the Belarusian State Academy of Arts (BSAA), Mikhail Barazna is responsible for the decision of University administration to expel students for taking part in peaceful protests. The expulsion orders were taken following Lukashenka's call on 27 October 2020 for expelling from universities students taking part in protests and strikes. Mikhail Barazna is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M50

119.	Maxim Uladzimiravich RYZHANKOU Maxim Vladimirovich RYZHENKOV	Максім Уладзіміравіч РЫЖАНКОЎ Максим Владимирович РЫЖЕНКОВ	Position(s): Minister of Foreign Affairs; First Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration DOB: 19.06.1972 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the First Deputy Head of the Presidential Administration, Maxim Ryzhankou is closely associated with the President and responsible for ensuring the implementation of presidential powers in the field of domestic and foreign policy. For over 20 years of his career in the civil service of Belarus he has held a number of posts, including in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and various embassies. As the Minister of Foreign Affairs, he continues to hold a position of power and to implement the Lukashenka regime's foreign policy. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M21

120.	Dzmitry Aliaksandravich LUKASHENKA Dmitry Aleksandrovich LUKASHENKO	Дзмітрый Аляксандравіч ЛУКАШЭНКА Дмитрий Александрович ЛУКАШЕНКО	Businessman, chairman of President's Sport Club DOB: 23.03.1980 POB: Mogilev/ Mahiliou, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Dzmitry Lukashenka is Aliaksandr Lukashenka's son and a businessman. He has been the chairman of the State-Public Association 'Presidential Sport's Club' since 2005 and in 2020 he has been re-elected to this post. Through this entity, he conducts business and controls a number of enterprises. He was present on Aliaksandr Lukashenka's secret inauguration in September 2020. He is therefore benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M27					
121.	Liliya Valereuna LUKASHENKA (SIAMASHKA) Liliya Valerevna LUKASHENKO (SEMASHKO)	Лілія Валер'еўна ЛУКАШЭНКА (СЯМАШКА) Лилия Валерьевна ЛУКАШЕНКО (СЕМАШКО)	Position(s): Businesswoman, director of an art gallery DOB: 29.10.1979 Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 4291079A047PB1	Liliya Lukashenka is the wife of Viktar Lukashenka and daughter-in-law of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She has been closely connected with a number of high-profile companies which have benefitted from the Lukashenka regime, including Dana Holdings / Dana Astra and Belkhudozhpromysly concern. She was present, alongside her husband Viktar Lukashenka, on Aliaksandr Lukashenka's secret inauguration in September 2020. She is currently the director of the art gallery ‘Art Chaos’. Her business activities are promoted by regime-affiliated media. She is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
▼M50					
122.	Valeri Valerevich IVANKOVICH Valery Valerevich IVANKOVICH	Валерый Валер’евіч ІВАНКОВІЧ Валерий Валерьевич ИВАНКОВИЧ	Position(s): General Director of OJSC ‘MAZ’. DOB: 15.02.1971 POB: Novopolotsk, Belarusian SSR (Now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the General Director of OJSC ‘MAZ’, Valeri Ivankovich bears responsibility for the detention of MAZ workers within MAZ premises by security forces, and for firing MAZ employees who were participating in peaceful protests against the regime. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society. He was appointed by Lukashenka as a member of the commission tasked to draft amendments to the Belarus constitution. He therefore supports the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M34					
123.	Aliaksandr Yauhenavich SHATROU Alexander (Alexandr) Evgenevich SHATROV	Аляксандр Яўгенавіч ШАТРОЎ Александр Евгеньевич ШАТРОВ	Position(s): Businessman, shareholder and former head of Synesis LLC DOB: 9.11.1978 POB: former USSR (now Russian Federation) Gender: male Nationality: Russian, Belarusian Personal ID: 3091178A002VF5	In his position as the former head and former majority shareholder of Synesis LLC, Alexander Shatrov was responsible for that company's decision to provide Belarusian authorities with a surveillance platform, Kipod, which can search through and analyse video footage and employ facial recognition software. He is therefore contributing to the repression of civil society and democratic opposition by the state apparatus. Synesis claims to have stopped providing the Belarusian authorities with the Kipod platform, but according to ByPOL reports Kipod is still used by the state securities agencies. Synesis is one of the residents of the Hi-Tech Park, created by a decree of Aliaksandr Lukashenka, and as such enjoys numerous benefits, including exemptions from income tax, VAT, offshore duty, customs duties and others. Synesis LLC and its subsidiary Panoptes have benefitted from their participation in the Republican Safety Monitoring System. Other companies which have been owned or co-owned by Shatrov, such as BelBet and Synesis Sport, also benefit from government contracts. He made public statements in which he criticised those protesting against the Lukashenka regime and put into perspective the lack of democracy in Belarus. He therefore benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime. He remains a shareholder of Synesis LLC.	21.6.2021
▼M27					
124.	Siarhei Siamionavich TSIATSERYN Sergei Semionovich TETERIN	Сяргей Сямёнавіч ЦЯЦЕРЫН Сергей Семёнович ТЕТЕРИН	Position(s): Businessman, owner of BelGlobalStart, co-owner of VIBEL, former Chairman of the Belarusian Tennis Federation DOB: 7.1.1961	Siarhei Tsiatseryn is one of the leading businessmen operating in Belarus, with business interests in the distribution of alcohol drinks (through his company BelGlobalStart), food products and furniture. He belongs to Lukashenka's inner circle.	21.6.2021

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus)Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In 2019, BelGlobalStart was granted an opportunity to start the construction of a multi-functional business centre in front of the presidential palace in Minsk. He co-owns the company VIBEL, which sells commercials on a number of Belarusian national TV channels. He was the chairman of the Belarusian Tennis Federation and Lukashenka's former aide for sports matters.	

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▼M21

126.	Aliaksey Ivanavich ALEKSIN Alexei Ivanovich OLEKSIN	Аляксей Іванавіч АЛЕКСІН Алексей Иванович ОЛЕКСИН	Businessman, Co-owner of Bremino Group, DOB: POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Aliaksei Aleksin is one of the leading businessmen in Belarus, with business interests in the sectors of oil and energy, real estate, development, logistics, tobacco, retail, finance and others. He enjoys a close relationship with Aliaksandr Lukashenka and his son and former National Security Advisor Viktar Lukashenka. He is active in the biker movement in Belarus, a hobby he shares with Viktar Lukashenka. His company owns property in 'Alexandria 2' (Mogilev region), commonly called 'presidential residence', where Aliaksandr Lukashenka is a frequent visitor. He is the co-owner of 'Bremino Group' – the initiator and co-administrator of the Bremino-Orsha special economic zone project, created by a presidential decree signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The company has received state support for developing the Bremino-Orsha zone, as well as a number of financial and tax advantages and other benefits. Aleksin and other owners of Bremino Group received support from Viktar Lukashenka.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Companies ‘Inter Tobacco’ and ‘Energo-Oil’, which belong to Aleksin and members of his close family, were given exclusive privileges to import tobacco products to Belarus, based on a decree signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka, and received state support for the creation of Tabakierka kiosks. He was allegedly involved in the establishment of the first government-approved private military company in Belarus ‘GardServis’, with reported links to the Belarussian security apparatus. He is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	

▼M27

127.	Aliaksandr Mikalaevich ZAITSAU Alexander (Alexandr) Nikolaevich ZAITSEV	Аляксандр Мікалаевіч ЗАЙЦАЎ Александр Николаевич ЗАЙЦЕВ	Position(s): Businessman, co-owner of Bremino Group and Sohra Group DOB: 22.11.1976 POB: Ruzhany, Brest Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Aliaksandr Zaitsau is the former assistant of Viktar Lukashenka, son of and former Adviser on National Security to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Through access to the Lukashenka family, Zaitsau obtains lucrative contracts for his businesses. He has had close ties with the Sohra Group that is granted the right to export state-owned enterprises’ production (tractors and trucks) to the Gulf and African countries. He is also the co-owner and chairman of the Council of participants of Bremino Group. The company has received state support for developing the Bremino-Orsha zone, as well as a number of financial and tax advantages and other benefits. Zaitsau and other owners of Bremino Group received support from Viktar Lukashenka. He therefore benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
128.	Ivan Branislavavich MYSLITSKI Ivan Bronislavovich MYSLITSKIY	Іван Браніслававіч МЫСЛІЦКІ Иван Брониславович МЫСЛИЦКИЙ	First Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department Of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 23.10.1976 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as First Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs that has authority over detention facilities, Ivan Myslitski is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				In his position, he bears responsibility for detention conditions in Belarusian prisons, including the categorisation of prisoners corresponding to different kinds of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings and brutal torture. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	

▼M34

129.	Aleh Mikalaevich, BELIAKOU Oleg Nikolaevich BELIAKOV	Алег Мікалаевіч БЕЛЯКОЎ Олег Николаевич БЕЛЯКОВ	Position: Head of the Department of ideological work and personnel support at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus, former Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs that has authority over detention facilities, Aleh Beliakou was responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry. In his position, he bears responsibility for detention conditions in Belarusian prisons, including the categorisation of prisoners corresponding to different kinds of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings and brutal torture. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Department of ideological work and personnel support at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
130.	Uladzislau Aliakseevich MANDRYK Vladislav Alekseevich MANDRIK	Уладзіслаў Аляксеевіч МАНДРЫК Владислав Алексеевич МАНДРИК	Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 04.07.1971 POB: National ID: 3040771A125PB2; Passport: MP3810311. Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs that has authority over detention facilities, Uladzislau Mandryk is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry. In his position, he bears responsibility for detention conditions in Belarusian prisons, including the categorization of prisoners, corresponding to different kinds of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings and brutal torture. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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131.	Andrei Mikalaevich DAILIDA Andrei Nikolaevich DAILIDA	Андрэй Мікалаевіч ДАЙЛІДА Андрей Николаевич ДАЙЛИДА	Position: Head of the Rear Support Department at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus, former Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 01.07.1974 POB: Passport: KH2133825 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs that has authority over detention facilities, Andrei Dailida was responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry. In his position, he bears responsibility for detention conditions in Belarusian prisons, including the categorization of prisoners, corresponding to different kinds of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings and brutal torture. For his work as Deputy head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, he received, in December 2020, the Presidential Order for service to the Motherland and has therefore benefitted from the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M34

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Head of the Rear Support Department at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Belarus.	

▼M21

132.	Aleh Mikalaevich LASHCHYNOUSKI Oleg Nikolaevich LASHCHINOVSKII	Алег Мікалаевіч ЛАШЧЫНОЎСКІ Олег Николаевич ЛАЩИНОВСКИЙ	Former Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 12.05.1963 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Penal Correction Department that has authority over detention facilities of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Aleh Lashchynouski is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry. In his former position, he bears responsibility for conditions in Belarusian prisons and the repressive measures taken there, including the categorisation of prisoners corresponding to different kinds of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings and brutal torture. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
133.	Zhana Uladzimirauna BATURYTSKAIA Zhanna Vladimirovna BATURITSKAYA	Жана Уладзіміраўна БАТУРЫЦКАЯ Жанна Владимировна БАТУРИЦКАЯ	Head of the Directorate of Sentence Enforcement of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 20.04.1972 POB: Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her position as Head of the Directorate of Sentence Enforcement of the Penal Correction Department of the Ministry of Internal Affairs that has authority over detention facilities, Zhana Baturitskaia is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in those detention facilities in the wake of the 2020 presidential election, in line with the address of Lukashenka to officers of the Interior Ministry.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				In her position, she bears responsibility for detention conditions in Belarusian prisons, including the categorisation of prisoners corresponding to different kind of ill-treatment and torture the detainees are subject to, such as verbal abuse, punitive isolation, deprivation of calls and visits, mutilation, beatings, brutal torture. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	
▼M50 134.	Dzmitry Mikalaevich STREBKOU Dmitry Nikolaevich STREBKOV	Дзмітрый Мікалаевіч СТРЭБКОЎ Дмитрий Николаевич СТРЕБКОВ	Position(s): Head of the Prison No. 8 in Zhodino; Deputy of Zhodino City Council DOB: 19.03.1977 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Head of the Prison No. 8 in Zhodino, Dzmitry Strebkou is responsible for the appalling conditions in the detention centre and for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in this detention facility, including in its temporary detention centre, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	21.6.2021
▼M21 135.	Yauhen Andreevich SHAPETSKA Evgeniy Andreevich SHAPETKO	Яўген Андрэевіч ШАПЕЦЬКА Евгений Андреевич ШАПЕТЬКО	Head of Akrestina isolation centre for offenders DOB: 30.03.1989 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Akrestina Isolation Centre for Offenders, Yauhen Shapetska is responsible for appalling conditions in the isolation centre and for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and were detained in this detention facility in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
136.	Ihar Ryhoravich KENIUKH Igor Grigorevich KENIUKH	Ігар Рыгоравіч КЕНЮХ Игорь Григорьевич КЕНЮХ	Head of Akrestina Temporary Detention Centre DOB: 21.01.1980 POB: Gomel Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Akrestina Temporary Detention Centre, Ihar Keniukh is responsible for appalling conditions and for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including beatings and torture, inflicted on citizens detained in this detention facility in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He exerted pressure on medical staff to remove doctors who sympathize with protesters. According to the testimony of multiple women included in the report of the Centre for Promotion of Women's Rights, 'Her Rights,' the most inhumane treatment took place in the detention centre at Akrestina in Minsk, where the OMON policemen were especially cruel and used torture. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
137.	Hleb Uladzimiravich DRYL Gleb Vladimirovich DRIL	Глеб Уладзіміравіч ДРЫЛЬ Глеб Владимирович ДРИЛЬ	Deputy Head of the Akrestina Temporary Detention Centre DOB: 12.05.1980 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Head of the Temporary Detention Centre, Hleb Dryl is responsible for the appalling conditions and for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including beatings and torture, inflicted on citizens detained in this detention facility in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. According to witness testimonies, some of the women detained on 9-12 August 2020 were heavily beaten in the detention centres. According to the testimony of multiple women, included in the report of the Centre for Promotion of Women's Rights 'Her Rights', the most inhumane treatment took place in the detention centre at Akrestina in Minsk, where the OMON policemen were especially cruel and used torture. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
138.	Uladzimir Iosifavich LAPYR Vladimir Yosifovich LAPYR	Уладзімір Іосіфавіч ЛАПЫР Владимир Иосифович ЛАПЫРЬ	Deputy Head of the Akrestina Temporary Detention Centre DOB: 21.08.1977 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Head of the Akrestina Temporary Detention Centre, Uladzimir Lapyr is responsible for appalling conditions and for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including beatings and torture, inflicted on citizens detained in this detention facility in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. According to the testimony of multiple women included in the report of the Centre for Promotion of Women's Rights, 'Her Rights,' the most inhumane treatment took place in the detention centre at Akrestina in Minsk, where the OMON policemen were especially cruel and used torture. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
139.	Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich VASILIUK Alexander (Alexandr) Vladimirovich VASILIUK	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч ВАСІЛЮК Александр Владимирович ВАСИЛЮК	Head of the Investigation team of the Investigative Committee DOB: 08.05.1975 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Head of the Investigation team of the Investigative Committee of Belarus, Aliaksandr Vasiliuk is responsible for politically-motivated prosecutions and detention, in particular of the opposition Coordination Council members, including Belarusian opposition leader Mariya Kalesnikava who is considered a political prisoner by human rights organisations. He is also responsible for the detention of several opposition media representatives. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
140.	Yauhen Anatolevich ARKHIREEU Evgeniy Anatolevich ARKHIREEV	Яўген Анатольевіч АРХІРЭЕЎ Евгений Анатольевич АРХИРЕЕВ	Head of the Main Investigation Department, Central Office of Investigative Committee DOB: 1.07.1977 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Main Investigation Department of the Investigative Committee of Belarus, Yauhen Arkhireeu is responsible for initiating and investigating politically-motivated criminal proceedings, in particular of the opposition Coordination Council members and other protesters. Such investigations are aimed at intimidating protesters, as well as criminalizing the participation in peaceful protests. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
141.	Aliaksei Iharavich KAURYZHKIN Alexey Igorovich KOVRYZHKIN	Аляксей Ігаравіч КАЎРЫЖКІН Алексей Игоревич КОВРИЖКИН	Head of Investigation Team, Main Investigation Department, Investigative Committee DOB: 03.11.1981 POB: Bobruisk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Investigation Team of the Investigative Committee of Belarus, Aliaksei Kauryzhkin is responsible for politically motivated prosecutions and detention, in particular of members of Viktar Babarika's presidential campaign team and of Coordination Council members, including lawyer Maxim Znak who is considered a political prisoner by human rights organisations. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
142.	Aliaksandr Dzmitryevich AHAFONAU Alexander (Alexandr) Dmitrievich AGAFONOV	Аляксандр Дзмітрыевіч АГАФОНАЎ Александр Дмитриевич АГАФОНОВ	First Deputy Head of the Main Investigation Department, Investigative Committee DOB: 13.03.1982 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the First Deputy Head of the Main Investigation Department of the Investigative Committee of Belarus, Aliaksandr Ahafonau is responsible for politically-motivated prosecutions and arrests of the presidential candidate Siarhei Tsikhanousky – opposition activist and husband of presidential candidate Svetlana Tsikhanouskaya. and other political activists, including Mikalai Statkevich and Dzmitry Kazlou. Siarhei Tsikhanousky, Dzmitry Kazlou, and Mikalai Statkevich are recognised as political prisoners by Viasna, a Belarussian human rights organisation. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
143.	Kanstantsin Fiodaravich BYCHAK Konstantin Fedorovich BYCHEK	Канстанцін Фёдаравіч БЫЧАК Константин Фёдорович БЫЧЕК	Head of Division of the KGB Investigation Department DOB: 20.09.1985 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Head of Division of the KGB Investigation Department, Kanstantin Bychak has supervised politically motivated investigation of presidential candidate Viktar Babarika. Babarika's candidacy was rejected by the Central Election Commission. This decision was based on a report from the KGB and official TV statements of Bychak declaring Babarika guilty of money laundering while investigations were still ongoing.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				On October 26, 2020, Bychak threatened peaceful protestors on the governmental TV by stating that their actions would be classified as acts of terrorism. He is therefore responsible for the repression of the democratic opposition and civil society.	
▼M27 144.	Andrei Siarheevich BAKACH Andrei Sergeevich BAKACH	Андрэй Сяргеевіч БАКАЧ Андрей Сергеевич БАКАЧ	Position(s): Former Head of the Pervomaysky District Police Department of Minsk First Deputy Head of the Internal Affairs Directorate of the Grodno/Hrodna Regional Executive Committee DOB: 19.11.1983 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Head of the Department of Internal Affairs of the Pervomaysky District Administration in Minsk, Andrei Bakach was responsible for the actions of police forces belonging to that police precinct and for the actions occurring in the police station. During his time as Head, peaceful protesters in Minsk were subjected to cruel, inhumane and degrading treatment inside the police station under his control. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the First Deputy Head of the Internal Affairs Directorate of the Grodno/Hrodna Regional Executive Committee.	21.6.2021
▼M21 145.	Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich, PALULEKH Aleksandr Vladimirovich POLULEKH	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч ПАЛУЛЕХ Александр Владимирович ПОЛУЛЕХ	Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 25.06.1979 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Internal Affairs Directorate of the Frunzensky District Administration of Minsk, Aliaksandr Palulekh is responsible for the repression led by the police forces in this district against peaceful protesters in the wake of the 2020 presidential elections, in particular with ill-treatment, including torture, of peaceful protesters who were detained inside the police station under his control. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
146.	Aliaksandr Aliaksandravich ZAKHVITSEVICH Aleksandr Aleksandrovich ZAKHVITSEVICH	Аляксандр Аляксандравіч ЗАХВІЦЭВІЧ Александр Александрович ЗАХВИЦЕВИЧ	Deputy Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 01.01.1977 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Deputy Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk Aliaksandr Zakhvitsevich supervises public security police and is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in the Frunzenskiy District in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and for the general brutal crackdown on peaceful protesters in this district. Officers under Zakhvitsevich's supervision used torture against detainees. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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147.	Siarhei Uladzimiravich USHAKOU Sergei Vladimirovich USHAKOV	Сяргей Уладзіміравіч УШАКОЎ Сергей Владимирович УШАКОВ	Position(s): Head, and former Deputy Head, of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 22.8.1980 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as the Deputy Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk supervising criminal police, Siarhei Ushakou was responsible for the actions of his subordinates, especially inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in the Frunzensky District in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and for the general brutal crackdown on peaceful protesters. Officers under Ushakou's direct supervision used torture against detainees. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He is currently the head of the Fruzensky District Police Department of Minsk.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
148.	Siarhei Piatrovich ARTSIOMENKA Sergei Petrovich ARTEMENKO / ARTIOMENKO	Сяргей Пятровіч АРЦЁМЕНКА Сергей Петрович АРТЁМЕНКО	Deputy Head of the Pervomaisky Police District in Minsk DOB: 26.03.1973 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Deputy Head of the Pervomaisky Police District in Minsk, supervising public security police, Siarhei Artemenko is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted, by his subordinates on citizens detained at the Pervomaiskiy District Police Department of Minsk that occurred in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and for the general brutal crackdown on peaceful protesters. One example is the mistreatment of Maxim Haroshin, a floral shop owner, who was arrested after he gave flowers to the participants of the Women's March on 13 October 2020. Artemenko exerted pressure on citizens not to participate in peaceful demonstrations. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
149.	Aliaksandr Mikhailavich RYDZETSKI Aleksandr Mikhailovich RIDETSKIY	Аляксандр Міхайлавіч РЫДЗЕЦКІ Александр Михайлович РИДЕЦКИЙ	Former Head of the Oktyabrskiy District Police Department of Minsk, Head of the Directorate of internal security of the State Forensic Examination Committee DOB: 14.08.1978 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as the Head of the Oktyabrsky District Police Department of Minsk, Aliandsandr Rydzetski was responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted by his subordinates on citizens detained in that district in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
150.	Dzmitry Iauhenevich BURDZIUK Dmitry Evgenevich BURDIUK	Дзмітрый Яўгеньевіч БУРДЗЮК Дмитрий Евгеньевич БУРДЮК	Function: Deputy Head of the Main Criminal Investigation Department of the Criminal Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus; Head of the Oktyabrsky District Police Department; Former Head of the Partizanski District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 31.01.1980 POB: Brest region, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal identification: 3310180C009PB7 Passport number: MP3567896	In his former position as Head of the Partizanski District Police Department of Minsk, Dzmitry Burdziuk was responsible for overseeing the severe beatings and torture of peaceful protesters and bystanders in that district in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. In December 2020 he was appointed Head of the Oktyabrsky District Police Department. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	21.6.2021
151.	Vital Vitalevich KAPILEVICH Vitaliy Vitalevich KAPILEVICH	Віталь Вітальевіч КАПІЛЕВІЧ Виталий Витальевич КАПИЛЕВИЧ	Position(s): Former Head of the Leninsky District Police Department of Minsk; Former Deputy Head of the Main Directorate for Drug Control and Combating Human Trafficking of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus; Deputy Head of the Main Criminal Investigation Department of the Criminal Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus	In his former position as Head of the Leninsky District Police Department of Minsk, Vital Kapilevich is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained at the Leninsky District Police Department. The detainees were denied medical help; paramedics who arrived at the Department were intimidated to prevent the provision of medical assistance to the detainees. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			DOB: 26.11.1988 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian		
152.	Kiryl Stanislavavich KISLOU Kirill Stanislavovich KISLOV	Кірыл Станіслававіч КІСЛОЎ Кирилл Станиславович КИСЛОВ	Position(s): Former Head of the Zavodsky District Police Department of Minsk; Former Deputy Chief of the Public Safety Police of the Main Directorate of Internal Affairs of the Minsk City Executive Committee; Deputy Head of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 02.1.1979 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Head of the Zavodsky District Police Department of Minsk, Kiryl Kislou is responsible for inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained at the premises of this police station. He is also responsible for mass repressions against peaceful protesters, journalists, human rights activists, workers, representatives of the academic community and bystanders, inflicted by his subordinates. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Deputy Head of the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	21.6.2021

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153.	Siarhei Aliaksandravich VAREIKA Sergey Aleksandrovich VAREIKO	Сяргей Аляксандравіч ВАРЭЙКА Сергей Александрович ВАРЕЙКО	Head of Moskovski District Police Department of Minsk, former Deputy Head of the Zavodsky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 01.02.1980 POB: Gender: male	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Zavodsky District Police Siarhei Vareika is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained on the premises of the Zavodsky District Police Department in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. He is also responsible for the actions of his subordinates, who took part in mass repressions against peaceful protesters, journalists, human rights activists, workers, representatives of the academic community and bystanders.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			Nationality: Belarusian	On 21 December 2020 he was appointed Head of Moskovsky District Police Department of Minsk. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society.	
154.	Siarhei Feliksavich DUBAVIK Sergey Feliksovich DUBOVIK	Сяргей Феліксавіч ДУБАВІК Сергей Феликсович ДУБОВИК	Deputy Head of the Leninsky District Police Department DOB: 01.02.1974 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Head of the Leninsky District Police Department, Siarhei Dubavik is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained on the premises of the Leninsky District Police Department in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. The detainees were denied medical help; paramedics who arrived at the Department were intimidated to prevent the provision of medical assistance to the detainees. He is also responsible for the actions of his subordinates, who took part in mass repressions against peaceful protesters, journalists, human rights activists, workers, representatives of the academic community and bystanders. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
155.	Aliaksandr Mechyslavavich ANDRYEUSKI Alexander (Alexandr) Mechislavovich ANDRIEVSKII	Аляксандр Мечыслававіч АНДРЫЕЎСКІ Александр Мечиславович АНДРИЕВСКИЙ	Deputy Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 29.04.1982 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Deputy Head of the Frunzensky District Police Department in Minsk, Aliaksandr Andryeuski is responsible for inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained on the premises of the Fruzensky District Police Department in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. Detaineees were standing on their knees with heads down for hours, violently beaten, hit with a taser. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
156.	Vital Mikhailavich MAKRYTSKI Vitalii Mikhailavich MAKRITSKII	Віталь Міхайлавіч МАКРЫЦКІ Виталий Михайлович МАКРИЦКИЙ	Deputy Head of the Oktyabrsky District Police Department of Minsk (Until December 17 2020). From December 17 2020 - the Head of the Partizanski District Police Department of Minsk DOB: 17.02.1975 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as Deputy Head of the Oktyabrsky District Police Department of Minsk, Vital Makrytski was responsible for overseeing the severe beatings and torture of peaceful protesters and bystanders detained on the premises of this police department, in the wake of the 2020 presidential election. In December 2020 he was promoted to the position of the Head of the Partizanski District Police Department of Minsk. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
157.	Yauhen Aliakseevich URUBLEUSKI Evgenii Alekseevich VRUBLEVSKII	Яўген Аляксеевіч УРУБЛЕЎСКІ ЕвгенийАлексеевич ВРУБЛЕВСКИЙ	Senior Police Sergeant of the Akrestina Offenders' Isolation Centre DOB: 28.01 1966 POB: Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as a senior police sergeant of the Akrestina Offenders Isolation Centre. Yauhen Urubleuski is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on citizens detained in the Offenders' Detention Centre. According to witnesses and media reports, he personally took part in brutal beatings of civilians detained in August 2020. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
158.	Mikalai Mikalaevich KARPIANKAU Nikolai Nikolaevich KARPENKOV	Мікалай Мікалаевіч КАРПЯНКОЎ Николай Николаевич КАРПЕНКОВ	Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs, Former Head of the Main Department for Combating Organized Crime and Corruption of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 06.09.1968 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as the Head of the Main Department for Combating Organized Crime and Corruption of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Mikalai Karpiankau is responsible for the inhumane and degrading treatment inflicted on citizens who participated in peaceful protests and for their arbitrary arrest and detention. Numerous testimonies, photo and video evidence indicate that the group under his command beat and arrested peaceful protestors, threatened them with firearms. On 6 September 2020, Karpiankou was filmed as he was smashing a glass door with a baton to the café where peaceful protestors were hiding and brutally detaining them. A recording has been published where he claimed his department would use firearms against the protestors. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
159.	Mikhail Viachaslavavich HRYB Mikhail Viacheslavovich GRIB	Міхаіл Вячаслававіч ГРЫБ Михаил Вячеславович ГРИБ	Head of the Main Department of Internal Affairs of the Minsk City Executive Committee DOB: 29.07.1980 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Mikhail Hryb was Head of the Department of Internal Affairs in the Vitebsk Regional Executive Committee from March 2019 to October 2020, afterwards being appointed Head of the Main Department of Internal Affairs of the Minsk city Executive Committee and assigned the title of major general of militia (police forces). In this capacity, he is responsible for the actions of police forces, respectively in the Vitebsk region until October 2020 and in Minsk since after October 2020, including violent repression of peaceful protesters and breaches of right to peaceful assembly and free speech, committed by police forces in Vitebsk and Minsk, in the aftermath of the 2020 Belarussian presidential elections. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
160.	Viktar Genadzevich KHRENIN Viktor Gennadievich KHRENIN	Віктар Генадзевіч ХРЭНІН Виктор Геннадиевич ХРЕНИН	Minister of Defense DOB: 01.08.1971 POB: Navahrudak/ Novogrudek, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian Rank: Lieutanant General BY passport number: KH2594621 Personal identification: 3010871K003PB1	In his position as Minister of Defense of Belarus since 20 January 2020, Viktar Khrenin is responsible for the decision taken by the Command of the Air Forces and Air Defence Forces, on Lukashenka's instructions, to dispatch military aircraft to escort the forced landing of passenger flight FR4978 in Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. He has made several public statements, declaring readiness to use the army against peaceful protesters in August 2020 and likening protesters' use of the historical white-red-white flag to Nazi collaborators. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus, and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

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161.	Ihar Uladzimiravich HOLUB Igor Vladimirovich GOLUB	Ігар Уладзіміравіч ГОЛУБ Игорь Владимирович ГОЛУБ	Position(s): Director of the Aviation Department of the Ministry of Transport and Communications, former Commander of the Air Force and Air Defence of the Armed Forces DOB: 19.11.1967 POB: Chernigov, Chernigovskaya oblast, former USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian Rank: Major General BY passport number: KH2187962 Personal identification: 3191167E003PB1	In his former position as Commander of the Air Force and Air Defence Forces of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Belarus, Ihar Holub was responsible for the decision taken by the Command of the Air Forces and Air Defence Forces, on Lukashenka's instructions, to dispatch military aircraft to escort the forced landing of passenger flight FR4978 in Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. Following the incident, Ihar Holub gave press statements together with Belarusian Ministry of Transport Aviation Department Director Artem Sikorsky justifying the actions of the Belarusian aviation authorities.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus, and is supporting the Lukashenka regime. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Director of the Aviation Department of the Ministry of Transport and Communications of Belarus.	
▼M21 162.	Andrei Mikalaevich GURTSEVICH Andrei Nikolaevich GURTSEVICH	Андрэй Мікалаевіч ГУРЦЕВИЧ Андрей Николаевич ГУРЦЕВИЧ	Chief of the Main Staff, First Deputy Commander of the Air Force DOB: 27.07.1971 POB: Baranovich, Brest Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian Rank: Major General BY passport number: MP3849920 Personal identification: 3270771C016PB2	In his position as Chief of the Main Staff and First Deputy Commander of the Air Force and Air Defence Forces of the Armed Forces, Andrei Gurtsevich is responsible for the decision taken by the Command of the Air Forces and Air Defence Forces, on Lukashenka's instructions, to dispatch military aircraft to escort the forced landing of passenger flight FR4978 in Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. Following the incident, he gave press statements justifying the actions of the Belarusian authorities. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus, and is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
▼M38 163.	Leanid Mikalaevich CHURO Leonid Nikolaevich CHURO	Леанід Мікалаевіч ЧУРО Леонид Николаевич ЧУРО	Position(s): Chairman of the Republican Chess Federation – Public Association 'Belarusian Chess Federation', former Director General of BELAERONAVIGATSIA State-Owned Enterprise DOB: 8.7.1956 Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian BY passport number: P4289481	In his former position as Director General of the BELAERONAVIGATSIA State-Owned Enterprise, Leanid Churo was responsible for Belarusian air traffic control. He therefore bears responsibility for diverting passenger flight FR4978 to Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

		Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Personal identification: 3080756A068PB5	He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the chairman of the Republican Chess Federation – Public Association 'Belarusian Chess Federation'.	
▼M21						
	164.	Aliaksei Mikalaevich AURAMENKA Alexey Nikolaevich AVRAMENKO	Аляксей Мікалаевіч АЎРАМЕНКА Алексей Николаевич АВРАМЕНКО	Minister of Transport and Communications DOB: 11.05.1977 POB: Minsk, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian BY passport number: MP3102183 Personal identification: 3110577A020PB2	In his position as Minister of Transport and Communications of Belarus, Aliaksei Auramenka is responsible for the state management in the sphere of civil aviation and supervision of air traffic control. He therefore bears responsibility for diverting passenger flight FR4978 to Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. He is therefore responsible for repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021
▼M38						
	165.	Artsiom Igaravich SIKORSKI Artem Igorevich SIKORSKIY	Арцём Ігаравіч СІКОРСКІ Артем Игоревич СИКОРСКИЙ	Position(s): Director General of the BELAERONAVIGATSIA State-Owned Enterprise, former Director of the Aviation Department of the Ministry of Transport and Communications DOB: 1983 POB: Soligorsk, Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: Male Nationality: Belarusian BY passport number: MP3785448 Personal identification: 3240483A023PB7	In his former capacity as the Director of the Aviation Department of the Ministry of Transport and Communications of Belarus, Artsiom Sikorski was responsible for state management in the sphere of civil aviation and supervision of air traffic control. He therefore bears responsibility for diverting passenger flight FR4978 to Minsk on 23 May 2021 without a proper justification. This politically motivated decision was aimed at arresting and detaining the opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition of Belarus. Following the incident, he gave press statements together with Commander of the Air Force and Air Defence Forces of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Belarus, Ihar Holub, justifying the actions of the Belarusian aviation authorities. He is therefore responsible for repression of civil society and democratic opposition and is supporting the Lukashenka regime. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Director General of the BELAERONAVIGATSIA State-Owned Enterprise.	21.6.2021

▼M21

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M43					
166.	Aleh Siarheevich HAIDUKEVICH Oleg Sergeevich GAIDUKEVICH	Алег Сяргеевіч ГАЙДУКЕВІЧ Олег Сергеевич ГАЙДУКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Deputy Chairman of the Standing Committee on International Affairs in the House of Representatives of the National Assembly, member of the delegation of the National Assembly for contacts with the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, chairman of the Liberal Democratic Party of Belarus DOB: 26.3.1977 POB: Minsk, USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal identification: 3260377A081PB9 Passport number: MP2663333	Aleh Haidukevich is the Deputy Chairman of the Standing Committee on International Affairs in the House of Representatives of the National Assembly, and member of the delegation of the National Assembly for contacts with the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe. He made public statements, applauding diverting passenger flight FR4978 to Minsk on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was done without proper justification and was aimed at arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. Additionally, Aleh Haidukevich made public statements suggesting that Belarusian opposition leaders may be detained abroad and transported to Belarus 'in a car trunk', thus supporting the ongoing crackdown of security forces on Belarusian democratic opposition and journalists. Aleh Haidukevich is the chairman of the Liberal Democratic Party of Belarus, which supports Lukashenka. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
▼M25					
167.	Ihar Anatolevich KRUCHKOU Igor Anatolevich KRIUCHKOV	Ігар Анатольевіч КРУЧКОЎ Игорь Анатольевич КРЮЧКОВ	Head of Separate Service for Active Measures (ASAM) of the Special Forces of the State Border Committee DOB: 13.4.1976 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3130476M077PB6	In his position as Head of Separate Service for Active Measures (ASAM) of the Special Forces of the State Border Committee, Ihar Kruchkou is responsible for actions of forces under his command, who are involved in the physical transportation of migrants inside Belarus to the border between Belarus and Union Member States. ASAM charges the transported migrants for the border crossing. Those actions are implemented as part of operation 'Gate'. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M38					
168.	Anatol Piatrovich LAPO Anatoliy Petrovich LAPPO	Анатоль Пятровіч ЛАПО/ ЛАППО Анатолии Петрович ЛАППО	Position(s): Former Lieutenant General and Chairman of the State Border Committee of the Republic of Belarus (appointed on 29 December 2016), Chief State Border Delegate DOB: 24.5.1963 POB: Kulakovka, Mogilev Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport number: MP4098888 Personal ID: 3240563K033PB5	In his former position as Chairman of the State Border Committee, Anatol Lapo was responsible for actions of border control bodies under his command, whose border guards were documented as directing, guiding or forcing migrants to illegally cross the border between Belarus and Union Member States, and whose deliberate failure to carry out their duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross that border. He is therefore responsible for organising activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union. He was passed to the military reserve in May 2023.	2.12.2021
169.	Kanstantsin Henadzevich MOLASTAU Konstantin Gennadevich MOLOSTOV	Канстанцін Генадзьевіч МОЛАСТА�Ў Константин Геннадьевич МОЛОСТОВ	Position(s): Colonel, Chairman of the State Border Committee, former Head of the Grodno Border Group (appointed on 1 October 2014), Military Unit 2141, State Border Delegate DOB: 30.5.1970 POB: Krasnoarmeysk, Saratov Region, Russian Federation Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport number: KH2479999 Personal ID: 3300570K025PB3	In his former position as Head of the Grodno Border Group, Kanstantsin Molastau was responsible for actions of border guards under his command. The deliberate failure of the Grodno Border Group to carry out its duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross the border with Union Member States. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union. He was appointed by Lukashenka as the Chairman of the State Border Committee.	2.12.2021
▼M25					
170.	Pavel Mikalaevich KHARCHANKA Pavel Nikolaevich KHARCHENKO	Павел Мікалаевіч Харчанка Павел Николаевич ХАРЧЕНКО	Head of the Polotsk Border Detachment DOB: 29.3.1981 POB: Chita, former USSR (now Russian Federation) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Head of the Polotsk Border Detachment, Pavel Kharchanka is responsible for actions of border guards under his command. The deliberate failure of the Polotsk Border Detachment to carry out its duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross the border with Union Member States. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M38					
171.	Ihar Mikalaevich GUTNIK Igor Nikolaevich GUTNIK	Ігар Мікалаевіч ГУТНІК Игорь Николаевич ГУТНИК	Position(s): Colonel, Deputy Chairman of the State Border Committee, former Head of the Brest Border Group DOB: 17.12.1974 POB: Village of Zabolotye, Smolevichi District, Minsk Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Address: 90 Heroes of Defense of the Brest Fortress St., 224018, Brest, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport number: BM1962867	In his former position as Head of the Brest Border Group, Ihar Gutnik, who in 2018 became a deputy of the Brest Regional Council as one of the candidates loyal to Lukashenka, was responsible for the actions of the border guards under his command. The deliberate failure of the Brest Border Group to carry out its duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross the border with Union Member States. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union. He was appointed by Lukashenka as Deputy Chairman of the State Border Committee.	2.12.2021
▼M25					
172.	Aliaksandr Barysavich DAVIDZIUK Aleksandr Borisovich DAVIDIUK	Аляксандр Барысавіч ДАВІДЗЮК Александр Борисович ДАВИДЮК	Colonel, Head of the Lida Border Detachment, Military Unit 1234 (appointed on 27 September 2016), State Border Delegate Member of Lida District Council of Deputies of the 28th convocation (took office on 2 February 2018) DOB: 4.5.1973 POB: Novograd-Volynsky, Zhytomyr region, former USSR (now Ukraine) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Passport number: KH2613034 Personal ID: 3040573E050PB7	In his position as Head of the Lida Border Detachment, Aliaksandr Davidziuk is responsible for actions of border guards under his command. The deliberate failure of the Lida Border Detachment to carry out its duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross the border with Union Member States. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021
▼M38					
173.	Maksim Viktaravich BUTRANETS Maxim Viktorovich BUTRANETS	Максім Віктаравіч БУТРАНЕЦ Максим Викторович БУТРАНЕЦ	Position(s): Head of the Brest Border Group, former Head of the Smorgon Border Group, Military Unit 2044 (appointed in March 2018), State Border Delegate DOB: 12.12.1978 POB: Sverdlovsk, former USSR (now Russian Federation)	In his former position as Head of the Smorgon Border Group, Maksim Butranets was responsible for actions of border guards under his command. The deliberate failure of the Smorgon Border Group to carry out its duties properly facilitates attempts by migrants to cross the border with Union Member States. Maksim Butranets also stated that the number of migrants at the Belarusian-Lithuanian border remained at the	2.12.2021

▼M38

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	usual level, despite the substantial increase observed on the Lithuanian side. He is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union. He was appointed as the Head of the Brest Border Group.	

▼M25

174.	Anatol Anatolyevich GLAZ Anatoliy Anatolyevich GLAZ	Анатоль Анатольевіч ГЛАЗ Анатолий Анатольевич ГЛАЗ	Head of the Department of Information and Digital Diplomacy (spokesperson) of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Belarus DOB: 31.7.1982 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Anatol Glaz has been Head of the Department of Information and Digital Diplomacy and Spokesperson of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Belarus since 11 June 2018. In this capacity, he made a number of public statements, supporting the policy of the Lukashenka regime in its latest attempts to facilitate the illegal crossings of the external borders of Union Member States. He also publicly defended the forced landing of passenger flight FR4978 in Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision had the aim of the arrest and detention of opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	2.12.2021
175.	Siarhei Aliaksandravich EPIKHAU Sergei Aleksandrovich EPIKHOV	Сяргей Аляксандравіч ЕПІХАЎ Сергей Александрович ЕПИХОВ	Judge at the Minsk Regional Court DOB: 16.5.1966 Address: 38 Timoshenko St., apt. 198, Minsk, Belarus; 59 L.Tolstoy St., apt. 80, Vileika, Belarus; 14 Kedyshko St., apt. 11, Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3160566B046PB4	In his position as judge at the Minsk Regional Court, Siarhei Epikhau is responsible for politically motivated rulings against opposition leaders and activists, in particular the sentencing of Maria Kolesnikova and Maksim Znak, who are considered as political prisoners by human rights organisations. Violations of rights of defence and of the right to a fair trial were reported during trials conducted under his supervision. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
176.	Ihar Viachaslavavich LIUBAVITSKI Igor Viacheslavovich LIUBOVITSKI	Ігар Вячаслававіч ЛЮБАВІЦКІ Игорь Вячеславович ЛЮБОВИЦКИЙ	Judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 21.7.1983 Address: Vogel 1K St., apt. 17, Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3210783C002PB2	In his position as judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, Ihar Liubavitski is responsible for politically motivated rulings against opposition leaders, activists and journalists, in particular the sentencing of opposition presidential candidate Viktar Babarika, who is considered a political prisoner by human rights organisations. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021
177.	Siarhei Siarheevich GIRGEL Sergei Sergeevich GIRGEL	Сяргей Сяргеевіч ГІРГЕЛЬ Сергей Сергеевич ГИРГЕЛЬ	Senior Prosecutor of the Department of Public Prosecution of the General Prosecutor's Office DOB: 16.6.1978 Address: 16 Lidskaya St., apt. 165, Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3160678H018PB5	In his position as the Senior Prosecutor of the Department of Public Prosecution of the General Prosecutor's Office, Siarhei Girgel has represented the Lukashenka regime in politically motivated cases against opposition leaders and civil society members. In particular he has prosecuted the opposition presidential candidate Viktar Babarika, who is recognised as a political prisoner by human rights organisations. Siarhei Girgel has continuously asked the judge for long-term prison sentences. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021
178.	Valiantsina Genadzeuna KULIK Valentina Gennadevna KULIK	Валянціна Генадзьеўна КУЛІК Валентина Геннадьевна КУЛИК	Judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 15.1.1960 Address: 54 Angarskaya St., apt. 48, Minsk, Belarus ►C5 Gender: female ◄ Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 4150160A119PB2	In her position as judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, Valiantsina Kulik is responsible for politically motivated decisions against activists and opposition leaders. In particular she denied Viktar Babarika's complaint to initiate a civil case based on his complaints against the Central Electoral Commission's decision to refuse registration as a presidential candidate. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M34					
179.	Andrei Andreevich PRAKAPUK Andrey Andreevich PROKOPUK	Андрэй Андрэевіч ПРАКАПУК Андрей Андреевич ПРОКОПУК	Position: Director of the Republican Unitary Enterprise 'Brest Center for Standardization, Metrology and Certification', former Deputy Director of the Financial Investigations Department of the State Control Committee of the Republic of Belarus Colonel of the Financial Police DOB: 22.7.1973 POB: Kobrin, Brest region, Belarus Address: 22 Mira St., apt. 88, Priluki, Minsk Region, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3220773C061PB1	In his former position as the Deputy Director of the Financial Investigations Department of the State Control Committee of the Republic of Belarus, Andrei Prakapuk was responsible for politically motivated campaigns of that department against journalists and independent Belarusian media outlets. He personally approved a decision to search the premises of independent media outlet TUT.by and initiated a court case into TUT.by and the journalists employed by TUT.by, as well as blocking access to the TUT.by website. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition as well as for seriously undermining the rule of law. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as Director of the Republican Unitary Enterprise 'Brest Center for Standardization, Metrology and Certification'.	2.12.2021
▼M25					
180.	Ihar Anatolevich MARSHALAU Igor Anatolevich MARSHALOV	Ігар Анатольевіч МАРШАЛАЎ Игорь Анатольевич МАРШАЛОВ	Deputy Chairman of the State Control Committee, Director of the Financial Investigations Department of the State Control Committee Major General of Financial Police DOB: 12.1.1972 POB: Shkolv, Mogilev Region/Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Address: 15 Shchukina St., Minsk, Belarus; 43A Franciska St., apt. 41, Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3120172H018PB4	Ihar Marshalau is the Deputy Chairman of the State Control Committee of Belarus and Director of the Financial Investigations Department of the State Control Committee. In that position, he is responsible for initiating the politically motivated tax evasion case against the media outlet TUT.by, allegedly based on Article 243 of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Belarus, which threatens the freedom of media in Belarus. He is also responsible for the searches conducted in May 2021 at the office of TUT.by in Minsk, at regional offices and at the homes of several TUT.by staff.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Translit-eration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is also responsible for the detention of members of the Belarus Press Club in December 2020, a search and confiscation of items at the office of Rights of People with Disabilities including the violent interrogation of Aleh Hrableuski and Syarhei Drazdouski in January 2021, the detention of and tax evasion charges on member of the Coordination Council Liliya Ulasava, as well as the searches and detentions affecting employees of PandaDoc software company, who was running the initiative 'Protect Belarus', in September 2021. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition as well as for seriously undermining the rule of law.	
181.	Hanna Mikhailauna SAKALOUSKAYA Anna Mikhaylovna SOKOLOVSKAYA	Ганна Міхайлаўна САКАЛОЎСКАЯ Анна Михайловна СОКОЛОВСКАЯ	Judge of the Judicial Collegium for Civil Cases at the Supreme Court DOB: 18.9.1955 Address: 22 Surhanava St., apt. 1, Minsk, Belarus ►C5 Gender: female ◄ Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 4180955A015P80	In her position as judge at the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, Hanna Sakalouskaya is responsible for the politically motivated decision to liquidate the Belarus PEN Center – a Belarusian civil society organisation. She is also responsible for a politically motivated decision leading up to the liquidation of the Belarus Helsinki Committee (BHC), as on 2 September 2021 she dismissed the complaint from BHC concerning the warning directed towards BHC by the Belarusian Ministry of Justice. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021

▼M25

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
182.	Marat Siarheevich MARKAU Marat Sergeevich MARKOV	Марат Сяргеевіч МАРКАЎ Марат Сергеевич МАРКОВ	Chairman of the Management Board of State-controlled TV channel ONT, host of the 'Markov: Nothing Personal' programme DOB: 1.5.1969 POB: Luninets, former USSR (now Belarus) Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Marat Markau is the Chairman of the Management Board of State-controlled TV channel ONT and the host of the 'Markov: Nothing Personal' programme. In this position he has been willingly providing the Belarusian public with false information about the outcome of elections, protests and the repression perpetrated by the State authorities, and the circumstances of the forced landing of passenger flight FR4978 in Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. He is directly responsible for the way in which the ONT channel presents information about the situation in the country, thus lending support to the authorities, including Lukashenka. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime. Markov conducted the first forced interview with Raman Pratasevich, after Pratasevich was detained and according to numerous reports tortured by the Belarusian authorities. Markov also threatened and intimidated ONT workers who were striking in the wake of fraudulent 2020 presidential elections and authorities' crackdown. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021
183.	Dzmitry Siarheevich KARSIUK Dmitriy Sergeevich KARSIUK	Дзмітрый Сяргеевіч КАРСЮК Дмитрий Сергеевич КАРСЮК	Judge at the Central District of the City of Minsk Court DOB: 7.7.1995 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as judge at the Central District of the City of Minsk Court, Dzmitriy Karsiuk is responsible for numerous politically motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Yahor Viarshynin, Pavel Lukoyanov, Artsiom Sakovich and Mikalai Shemetau, who are recognised as political prisoners by Belarusian Human rights organisation Viasna. He has sentenced people to penal colony, prison and house arrest for taking part in peaceful protests, posts on social media, use of the white-red-white flag of Belarus and other exercises of civil freedoms. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	2.12.2021

▼M18

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M31					
184.	Ihar Vasilievich KARPENKA Igor Vasilievich KARPENKO	Ігар Васільевіч КАРПЕНКА Игорь Васильевич КАРПЕНКО	Position(s): Chairperson of the Central Commission of the Republic of Belarus on Elections and Holding Republican Referenda DOB: 28.4.1964 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as Chairperson of the Central Commission of the Republic of Belarus on Elections and Holding Republican Referenda since 13 December 2021, Ihar Karpenka is responsible for the organisation and holding of the constitutional referendum of 27 February 2022, which does not meet the international standards of rule of law, democracy and human rights and does not meet the criteria set by the Venice Commission. In particular, the drafting process was not transparent and did not involve civil society or the democratic opposition in exile. He is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	3.6.2022
185.	Dzmitry Aliakseevich ALEKSIN Dmitry Alexeevich OLEKSIN	Дзмітрый Аляксеевіч АЛЕКСІН Дмитрий Алексеевич ОЛЕКСИН	Position(s): Son of Aliaksei Aleksin, shareholder of Belneftgaz, Energo-Oil and Grantlo (formerly Energo-Oil-Invest) DOB: 25.4.1987 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Dzmitry Aleksin is the son of Aliaksei Aleksin, a prominent Belarusian businessman. In 2021 he became the co-owner of companies owned by or associated with his father, including Energo-Oil, Belneftgaz and Grantlo (formerly Energo-Oil-Invest). Those companies were given preferential treatment based on presidential decrees signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka: Inter Tobacco was given exclusive privileges to import tobacco products to Belarus, while Belneftgaz was appointed national transit monitoring operator. He is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
186.	Vital Aliakseevich ALEKSIN Vitaliy Alexeevich OLEKSIN	Віталь Аляксеевіч АЛЯКСІН Виталий Алексеевич ОЛЕКСИН	Position(s): Son of Aliaksei Aleksin, shareholder of Belneftgaz, Energo-Oil and Grantlo (formerly Energo-Oil-Invest) DOB: 29.8.1997 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Vital Aleksin is the son of Aliaksei Aleksin, a prominent Belarusian businessman. In 2021 he became the co-owner of companies owned by or associated with his father, including Energo-Oil, Belneftgaz and Grantlo (formerly Energo-Oil-Invest). Those companies were given preferential treatment based on presidential decrees signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka: Inter Tobacco was given exclusive privileges to import tobacco products to Belarus, while Belneftgaz was appointed national transit monitoring operator. He is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

▼M31

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
187.	Bogoljub KARIĆ	Богољуб КАРИЋ Боголюб КАРИЧ	Position(s): Serbian businessman and politician, associated with the company Dana Holdings DOB: 17.1.1954 POB: Peja/Pec, Kosovo Gender: male Nationality: Serbian Passport number: 012830978 (valid until 27.12.2026)	Bogoljub Karić is a Serbian businessman and politician. Together with his family members, he developed a network of real estate companies in Belarus and has cultivated a network of contacts with the family of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. In particular, he has been closely associated with Dana Holdings and its former subsidiary Dana Astra, and he reportedly represented those entities during meetings with Lukashenka. The Minsk World project, which was developed by a company associated with Karić, was described by Lukashenka as 'an example of cooperation of the Slavonic world'. Thanks to those close relationships with Lukashenka and his entourage, companies associated with Karić received preferential treatment from the Lukashenka regime, including tax breaks and plots of land for real estate development. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
188.	Andrii SICH Andrey SYCH	Андрій СИЧ Андрей СЫЧ	Position(s): Co-host of programme 'Platform' on state-owned television channel 'Belarus 1' Member of organisation 'Rusj molodaja' DOB: 20.9.1990 POB: Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Andrii Sich is a co-host of the programme 'Platform' on state-owned television channel 'Belarus 1'. In that position, he has supported regime narratives that aim to discredit independent media, undermine democracy and justify repression. He has supported the Lukashenka regime's narrative about Western states' intentions to organise a *coup d'état* in Belarus and called for harsh punishments for those allegedly involved, supported disinformation campaigns about mistreatment of migrants arriving in the Union from Belarus, and promoted the image of independent media as agents of foreign influence whose activity should be restricted. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

▼M31

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
189.	Dzianis Aliaksandravich MIKUSHEU Denis Alexandrovich MIKUSHEV	Дзяніс Аляксандравіч МІКУШЭЎ Денис Александрович МИКУШЕВ	Position(s): Head of the Department for Supervision of Compliance with the Law of Court Decisions in Criminal Cases of the Prosecutor's Office of the Gomel Region/Oblast; senior legal adviser DOB: 21.3.1980 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Dzianis Mikusheu is the Head of the Department for Supervision of Compliance with the Law of Court Decisions in Criminal Cases of the Prosecutor's Office of the Gomel Region/Oblast and senior legal adviser. In that position, he is responsible for initiating the prosecutions of Siarhei Tsikhanouski, Artsiom Sakau, Dzmitry Papou, lhar Losik, Uladzimir Tsyhanovich and Mikalai Statkevich. He contributed to the arbitrary detention of Siarhei Tsikhanouski, as presented in the report by the Human Rights Council's Working Group on Arbitrary Detention. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	3.6.2022
190.	Mikalai Ivanavich DOLIA Nikolai Ivanovich DOLYA	Мікалай Іванавіч ДОЛЯ Николай Иванович ДОЛЯ	Position(s): Judge at the Gomel Regional Court DOB: 3.7.1979 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3070379H041PBI	Mikalai Dolia is a judge at the Gomel Regional Court. ln that position, he is responsible for sentencing Siarhei Tsikhanouski, Artsiom Sakau, Dzmitry Papou, lhar Losik, Uladzimir Tsyhanovich and Mikalai Statkevich to disproportionally lengthy prison terms. He contributed to the arbitrary detention of Siarhei Tsikhanouski, as presented in the report by the Human Rights Council's Working Group on Arbitrary Detention. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	3.6.2022

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
191.	Andrei Yauhenavich PARSHYN Andrei Yevgenevich PARSHIN	Андрэй Яўгенавіч ПАРШЫН Андрей Евгеньевич ПАРШИН	Position(s): Head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption in Belarus (GUBOPiK) DOB: 19.2.1974 Address: 4A Skryganova St., Apt. 211, Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Andrei Parshyn is the Head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) in the Ministry of Internal Affairs since 2021. GUBOPiK is one of the main bodies responsible for political persecution in Belarus, including arbitrary and unlawful arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of activists and members of civil society. GUBOPiK has published on its Telegram profile videos of forced confessions by Belarusian activists and ordinary citizens, exposing them to the Belarusian general public and using them as a tool for political pressure. GUBOPiK also detained Mark Bernstein, one of the top Russian-language Wikipedia editors, for publishing information on the Russian aggression against Ukraine, considered as anti-Russian 'fake news'. Andrei Parshyn is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.6.2022
192.	Ihar Piatrovich TUR Igor Petrovich TUR	Ігар Пятровіч ТУР Игорь Петрович ТУР	Position(s): Employee of state-owned television channel 'ONT', author and anchor of several programmes ('Propaganda', 'To be completed') DOB: 26.3.1989 POB: Grodno/Hrodna, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Ihar Tur is an employee of the state-owned television channel 'ONT' and one of the main propagandists of the Lukashenka regime. He is the host of the 'Propaganda' programme, in which he calls for violence, discredits opposition activists and promotes videos with forced confessions from political prisoners. He is the author of a number of false reports on protests by the Belarusian opposition, and of disinformation regarding events in the Union and regarding attacks on civil society. He is also responsible for spreading disinformation and violence-inciting messages online. He was awarded a medal by Aliaksandr Lukashenka for his work in the media. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
193.	Lyudmila Leanidauna HLADKAYA Lyudmila Leonidovna GLADKAYA	Людміла Леанідаўна ГЛАДКАЯ Людмила Леонидовна ГЛАДКАЯ	Position(s): Special correspondent of 'SB Belarus Segodnya' newspaper, presenter on state-owned television channel 'Belarus 1' DOB: 30.6.1983 Address: 8A Vodolazhsky St., apt. 45, Minsk, Belarus Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	Lyudmila Hladkaya is one of the most prominent propagandists of the Lukashenka regime. She is an employee of the newspaper 'SB Belarus Segodnya' and an associate of other pro-regime media, including state-owned television channel 'Belarus 1'. She frequently uses hate speech and derogatory language while speaking of democratic opposition. She has also conducted numerous 'interviews' with unjustly detained Belarusian citizens, often students, showing them in humiliating situations and mocking them. She has promoted repression by the Belarusian security apparatus and taken part in disinformation and information manipulation campaigns. She is publicly voicing support for Aliaksandr Lukashenka and expressing pride in serving his regime. For her work, she has been publicly praised by and received awards from Lukashenka. She is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
194.	Ryhor Yuryevich AZARONAK Grigoriy Yurevich AZARYONOK	Рыгор Юр'евіч АЗАРОНАК Григорий Юрьевич АЗАРЁНОК	Position(s): Employee of state-owned television channel 'CTV', author and host of several programmes ('Secret Springs of Politics', 'Order of Judas', 'Panopticon') Rank: Lieutenant in reserve DOB: 18.10.1995 POB: Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Ryhor Azaronak is one of the chief propagandists of the Lukashenka regime. He is a political columnist, author and the host of weekly propaganda shows on the state-owned television channel 'CTV'. In his broadcasts he endorsed violence against dissenters of the Lukashenka regime, and systematically used derogatory language about activists, journalists and other opponents of the Lukashenka regime. He received an award with the medal 'For Courage' from Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
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195.	Ivan Ivanavich GALAVATYI Ivan Ivanovich GOLOVATY	Іван Іванавіч ГАЛАВАТЫ Иван Иванович ГОЛОВАТЫЙ	Position(s): Former Director-General of the Open Joint Stock Company 'Belaruskali'; Chairman of the supervisory board of JSC Belarussian Potash Company; First Deputy Director of Nedra Nezhin; First Deputy Director of the Mining and Processing Complex (MPC) in Lyuban District Member of the Standing Committee of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus for Foreign Affairs and National Security DOB: 15.6.1976 POB: Pogost Settlement, Soligorsk District, Minsk Province, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	Ivan Galavatyi is the former director general of the state-owned enterprise Belaruskali, which is a major source of revenue and foreign currency for the Lukashenka regime. He is a former member of the Council of the Republic of Belarus and the National Assembly. He also holds multiple other high positions in Belarus and he has received multiple state awards, including from Lukashenka, during his career. He has been closely associated with Lukashenka and members of his family. Aliaksandr Lukashenka has proposed that Ivan Golovaty be sent to work as an ambassador to one of the countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States. He is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime. As the former director general of Belaruskali, Ivan Galavatyi was directly involved in the Lukashenka regime's relocation of Ukrainian children from occupied territories in collaboration with Russia. Therefore, Ivan Galavatyi supports the Lukashenka regime. He continues to support and benefit from the Lukashenka regime as the First Deputy Director of Nedra Nezhin, a company reported to be a successor to Slavkali, a major potash producer in Belarus and as the First Deputy Director of the Mining and Processing Complex (MPC) in Lyuban District. The employees of OJSC 'Belaruskali' who took part in strikes and peaceful protests in the aftermath of the fraudulent presidential elections of August 2020 in Belarus, were deprived of premiums and laid off. Alexander Lukashenka himself personally threatened to replace the strikers with miners from Ukraine. Therefore, as the former head of Belaruskali, Ivan Galavatyi is responsible for the repression of civil society.	3.6.2022

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
196.	Aliaksandr Uladzimirovich KARNIENKA Alexander Vladimirovich KORNIENKO	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч КАРНІЕНКА Александр Владимирович КОРНИЕНКО	Position(s): Former head of the Penal Colony IK-17 Shklov, Lieutenant Colonel of the Internal Service District Inspector, Department of Internal Affairs of the Slutsk District Executive Committee DOB: 9.1.1979 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position as former head of Penal Colony IK-17 in Shklov, Aliaksandr Karnienka was responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on the political prisoners and other citizens detained in that penal colony in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and the ensuing peaceful protests. He was the head of the penal colony at the time of the death of the political prisoner Vitold Ashurak in that penal colony on 21 May 2021, in unexplained circumstances. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as an official of the Slutsk District Executive Committee.	3.8.2023

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197.	Andrei Siarheevich PALCHIK Andrei Sergeevich PALCHIK	Андрэй Сяргеевіч ПАЛЬЧЫК Андрей Сергеевич ПАЛЬЧИК	Position(s): Former head of correctional colony No 1 in Novopolotsk; Warden of the detention centre in Vitebsk; Deputy warden of Pretrial Detention Facility No. 2 DOB: 3.3.1981 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his former position as head of correctional colony No 1 in Novopolotsk, Andrei Palchik has been responsible for and participated in the systematic practice of torture, ill-treatment and abusive punishments, including prolonged and repeated use of solitary confinement, against the political prisoners and other citizens detained in that penal colony, notably in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and the ensuing peaceful protests. As head of that penal colony, Andrei Palchik is not only responsible for ordering and supervising these abuses, but has a documented track record of personal involvement in acts of torture and violence against prisoners.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				During Andrei Palchik's administration from 2017 until March 2023, correctional colony No 1 in Novopolotsk has become ill-famed for its extremely harsh detention conditions and the ill-treatment applied to the prisoners, many of them leading political activists and civil society representatives, detained for their opposition to President Lukashenka's regime. After his transfer from Penal Colony No 1, Palchik continues to hold an active high-ranking position at another detention facility and therefore he continues to serve the repressive system. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the warden of the detention centre in Vitebsk and the deputy warden of Pretrial Detention Facility No. 2. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of the civil society in Belarus.	

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198.	Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich KAROL Aleksandr Vladimirovich KAROL	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч КАРОЛЬ Александр Владимирович КОРОЛЬ	Position(s): Senior Prosecutor of the Department of the Prosecutor General's Office DOB: 28.6.1992 POB: Bobruisk, Mogilev region, Republic of Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3280692M019PB8	In his position as Senior Prosecutor at the Department of the Prosecutor General's Office of Belarus, Aliaksandr Karol is responsible for numerous politically-motivated criminal cases against Belarusian human rights defenders. In particular, he is involved in the politically motivated prosecution of representatives from the Belarusian human rights organization Viasna, including Viasna chairperson Ales Bialiatski, deputy chairperson Valiantsin Stefanovic, lawyer Uladzimir Labkovich, coordinator of Viasna's network of volunteers Marfa Rabkova, head of Viasna's office in Gomel, Leanid Sudalenka, and volunteer Andrei Chapiuk, as well as volunteer Tatsiana Lasitsa who was released from Gomel penal colony on 24 September 2022.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	
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199.	Mikhail Mikhailavich MURASHKIN Mikhail Mikhailovich MURASHKIN	Міхаіл Міхайлавіч МУРАШКІН Михаил Михайлович МУРАШКИН	Position(s): Former Deputy Head of the Municipal Department of Internal Affairs in Zhodino – Head of the Public Security Police; First Deputy Head of the District Department of Internal Affairs in Borisov – Head of the Public Security Police as of 29.10.2021; Acting Chief of the Uzda District Department of Internal Affairs DOB: 8.9.1989 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his capacity as former head of the Public Security Police in Zhodino, Mikhail Murashkin ordered the police troops and riot police, OMON, to brutally crack down on peaceful protests in the wake of the presidential elections in 2020, beating protesters and using violence against them. He is also involved in the unlawful repeated detention of independent journalists covering the protests in the lead-up to the presidential elections. He continues to hold a similarly high-ranking position within the Department of Internal Affairs. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime and responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023
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200.	Mikalai Vasilievich MAKSIMAVICH Nikolai Vasilievich MAKSIMOVICH	Мікалай Васільевіч МАКСІМАВІЧ Николай Васильевич МАКСИМОВИЧ	Position(s): Deputy Chief of the Public Security Militia, Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk Regional Executive Committee DOB: 25.2.1977 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Address: Minsk, st. Yankee Brylya 21, apt. 224; Minsk, st. Kolesnikova 32, apt. 3 Personal ID: 3250277M077PB2	In his capacity as Deputy Chief of the Public Security Militia, Internal Affairs Directorate of the Minsk Regional Executive Committee, Mikalai Maksimavich is responsible for the brutal crackdown on peaceful protests in the run-up to the presidential elections in August 2020 and afterwards. He has personally given orders to the riot police, OMON, to violently suppress the demonstrations, detain the protesters and the independent journalists covering these events, and submit them to harsh conditions of detention. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
201.	Piotr Aleksandrovich ARLOU Petr Aleksandrovich ORLOV	Пётр Александровіч АРЛОЎ Петр Александрович ОРЛОВ	Position(s): Judge at the Minsk City Court DOB: 6.4.1967 POB: Minsk, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 3040667A088PB0 Address: Minsk, st. Sharangovicha 78, apt. 60	In the position of judge at the Minsk City Court, Piotr Arlou has represented the Lukashenka regime in numerous politically motivated trials and is responsible for the lengthy verdicts *in absentia* against several members of the democratic opposition; Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya (15 years), Pavel Latushka (18 years), and Volha Kavalkova, Maryia Maroz and Siarhei Dyleuski (12 years each). Piotr Arlou is also responsible for the politically motivated conduct of trial and verdicts against blogger Eduard Palchys (13 years of imprisonment) and journalist Katsiaryna Andreyeva (two years). These verdicts are part a systematic denial of, and punishment for, the exercise of freedom of expression by the Belarusian authorities. Piotr Arlou's verdicts are examples of the systemic repression of dissent. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights, the repression of civil society and democratic opposition, and activities that seriously undermine democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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202.	Ruslan Khikmetavich MASHADZEOU Ruslan Khikmetovich MASHADIYEV	Руслан Хікметовіч МАШАДЗЕЎ Руслан Хикметович МАШАДИЕВ	Position(s): Former Deputy Head of Penal Colony No°1; Current Head of Penal Colony No°1 Gender: male DOB: 26.9.1981 Nationality: Belarusian	In his position of Head and the former Deputy Head of Penal Colony No°1, Ruslan Mashadzeou is responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on the political prisoners and other citizens detained in that penal colony in the wake of the 2020 presidential election and in the ensuing peaceful protests. He was the head of the penal colony at the time of the death of the political prisoner Vitold Ashurak in that penal colony on 21 May 2021, in unexplained circumstances. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
203.	Siarhei Uladzimiravich KARCHEUSKY Sergey Vladimirovitch KARCHEVSKIY	Сяргей Уладзіміравіч КАРЧЭЎСКІ Сергей Владимирович КАРЧЕВСКИЙ	Position(s): Major and head of the regime department of Penal Colony No 17 Shklow DOB: 15.6.1983 Address: 6 Fatina str, apt. 100, Mogilev, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Personal: 3150683MO74PB5	As head of the regime department of Penal Colony No 17 in Shklow, Siarhei Kharcheusky is directly responsible for the inhumane conditions of detention in the colony, for the violent practices and ill-treatment inflicted on prisoners, notably on political prisoners. He was personally involved in carrying out beatings and other acts of extreme violence against prisoners and he is directly involved in, and responsible for, the death of the political prisoner Vitold Ashurak in that penal colony on 21 May 2021. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023
204.	Siarhei Vasilyevich MASLIUKOU Sergey Vasilyevich MASLIUKOV	Сяргей Васільевіч МАСЛЮКОЎ Сергей Васильевич МАСЛЮКОВ	Position(s): Head colonel of the internal service of Educational Colony No.°2 in Bobruysk POB: Shklov, Belarus Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Suspected address: Bobruysk	In his position of Head colonel of the internal service of Educational Colony No.°2 in Bobruysk, Siarhei Masliukou is responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment of minors. He is responsible for subjecting children to hunger, torture, forced work, and various forms of physical and psychological violence. He is also responsible for depriving underage convicts of access to medical care. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

▼M38

205.	Sviatlana Aliaksandrauna BANDARENKA Svetlana Aleksandrovna BONDARENKO	Святлана Аляксандраўна БАНДАРЭНКА Светлана Александровна БОНДАРЕНКО	Position(s): Judge of the Supreme Court of Belarus, former Judge at the court of the Moskovsky district of Minsk Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	In her former position as judge of the Moskovsky district of Minsk, Sviatlana Bandarenka was responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings. She sentenced several Belarusian citizens for participating in protests and publishing anti-government comments on Telegram. She also sentenced the journalist Ekaterina Borisevich and the emergency hospital doctor Artyom Sorokin for disclosing medical secrets about Roman Bondarenko, who was beaten to death by the security forces.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. She was appointed by Lukashenka as judge of the Supreme Court of Belarus.	

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206.	Sviatlana Paulauna PAKHODAVA Svetlana Pavlovna POKHODOVA	Святлана Паўлаўна ПАХОДАВА Светлана Павловна ПОХОДОВА	Position(s): Former Head of Penal Colony No.°4 for women in Gomel Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian Suspected location: Gomel	In her former position of Head of Penal Colony No.°4 for women in Gomel, Sviatlana Pakhodava is responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on the political prisoners and other citizens detained in that female penal colony. She was already the head of the penal colony at the time of the prosecution of Maria Kalesnikava, a political prisoner who was handed an 11-year custodial sentence for her participation in the protests against the authoritarian rule of Aliaksandr Lukashenko in the penal colony. She was deprived of all prisoner rights, including the right to consult a lawyer. Sviatlana Pakhodava is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

▼M35

207.	Tatsiana Valerieuna PIROZHNIKAVA Tatiana Valeryevna PIROZHNIKOVA	Таццяна Валер'еўна ПІРОЖНІКАВА Татьяна Валерьевна ПИРОЖНИКОВА	Position(s): Judge at the court of the Moscovsky district of Minsk DOB: 8.1.1987 Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian Personal ID: 4010887M019PB2	In her position as Judge of Moskovsky district of Minsk, Tatsiana Pirozhnikava sentenced several Belarusian citizens on political grounds, including for their participation in protests and for publishing anti-government comments on Telegram. She is documented as occasionally issuing heavier sentences than those requested by the prosecutor. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition In Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
208.	Tatsiana Aliaksandrauna GRAKUN Tatyana Alexandrovna GRAKUN	Таццяна Аляксандраўна ГРАКУН Татьяна Александровна ГРАКУН	Position(s): Senior Prosecutor of the Minsk Region Prosecutor's Office for Supervision of Compliance with the Law of Court Decisions in Criminal Cases, Junior Counsellor of Justice Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 5.2.1986	Tatsiana Grakun is a Belarusian prosecutor who serves in the Minsk Region Prosecutor's Office. In this position, she has represented the Lukashenka regime in politically-motivated cases against journalists. In particular, she has prosecuted Maryna Zolatava, TUT.BY editor-in-chief, who was sentenced to 12 years in prison, and Liudmila Chekina, TUT.BY general director, who was sentenced to 12 years in prison in March 2023, based on groundless charges of 'harming to the national security of the Republic of Belarus'. Tatsiana Grakun is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
▼M35					
209.	Valyantsina Mikalaeuna ZIANKEVICH Valentina Nikolaevna ZENKEVICH	Валянціна Мікалаеўна ЗЯНКЕВІЧ Валентина Николаевна ЗЕНЬКЕВИЧ	Position(s): Judicial Collegium for Criminal Cases of the Minsk City Court, Judge DOB: 8.1.1969 Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	Valyantsina Ziankevich is a Belarusian judge who serves in a Judicial Collegium for Criminal Cases of the Minsk City Court. She has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. She has convicted at least seven Belarusian citizens on political grounds, including Maryna Zolatava, TUT.BY editor-in-chief, who was sentenced to 12 years in prison, and Liudmila Chekina, TUT.BY general director, who was sentenced to 12 years in prison in March 2023. She has a documented history of issuing politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities since 2022. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
210.	Yauhen Valerievich BUBICH Yevgeniy Valerievich BUBICH	Яўген Валер'евіч БУБІЧ Евгений Валерьевич БУБИЧ	Position(s): Head of Penal Colony No.°2; Lieutenant colonel of the internal service DOB: 3.6.1979 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian Address: Bobruysk, st. Kovzana 60, apartment 42; Bobruysk, st. Kovzana 5/485; Bobruysk, st. Internationalnaya 66B, apartment 31	In his position as head of Penal Colony No.°2 in Bobruysk, Yauhen Bubich is responsible for the inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, forced work, physical and psychological violence, inflicted on prisoners. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023
211.	Yuri Ivanavich VASILEVICH Yuriy Ivanovich VASILEVICH	Юры Іванавіч ВАСІЛЕВІЧ Юрий Иванович ВАСИЛЕВИЧ	Position(s): Head of Penal Colony No.°14 in Novosady Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	In his position of Head of Penal Colony No.°14, Yuri Vasilevich is responsible for the mistreatment of the convicts detained under his jurisdiction, and for inhuman and degrading treatment, including torture, inflicted on the political prisoners and other citizens detained in that penal colony. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
212.	Raman Ivanavich BIZIUK Roman Ivanovich BIZYUK	Раман Іванавіч БІЗЮК Роман Иванович БИЗЮК	Position(s): Prosecutor DOB: 25.3.1986 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3250386H012PB7 Address: Minsk, 30 Masherova Ave., apt. 25	In the position of prosecutor at the Minsk Municipal Court, Raman Biziuk has represented the Lukashenka regime in numerous politically-motivated cases, in particular against Marfa Rabkova and Andrei Chapiuk, who receiving exceptionally lengthy verdicts of 15 and six years in prison, respectively, and their eight co-defendants who received prison verdicts of between five and 17 years. Marfa Rabkova was imprisoned on politically-motivated charges of 'training people to participate in mass riots or financing such activities' for coordinating the volunteer service at the internationally recognized human rights group Viasna and organising the monitoring of the election in August 2020. She also documented cases of torture and other ill-treatment against detained protesters. Marfa Rabkova was one of the first members of Viasna to be targeted by the authorities with politically-motivated criminal charges after the protests in August 2020. Andrei Chapiuk was charged for participation in a criminal organisation and the incitement of hatred, among other things, for his engagement in Viasna as a volunteer. Their trial was held behind closed doors by request of prosecutor Raman Biziuk and approval by judge Siarhei Khrypach due to the alleged existence of 'materials of extremist nature' in the case. Raman Biziuk is also responsible for the politically-motivated prosecution against the co-defendants in the same trial, namely Akihiro Haeuski-Hanada, Alyaksandr Frantaskevich, Alykaksei Galauko, Alyaksandr Kazlyanka, Pavel Shpteny, Mikita Dranets, Andrei Marach and Daniil Chul. He is also responsible for the politically-motivated charges against Andrei Linnik and Anton Bialenski as well as against Dzmitry Kanapelka, Vitalii Kavalenka, Tsimur Pipiya, Dzianis Boltuts, Vital Shyshlou and Emil Huseinau. Raman Biziuk is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights, the repression of civil society and democratic opposition, and activities that seriously undermine democracy or the rule of law in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
213.	Siarhei Fiodaravich KHRYPACH Sergey Fedorovich KHRIPACH	Сяргей Фёдаравіч ХРЫПАЧ Сергей Федорович ХРИПАЧ	Position(s): Judge at the Minsk Municipal Court DOB: 16.4.1966 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3160466A077PB2 Address: Minsk, st. Odintsova 105, apt. 206	In the position of judge at the Minsk Municipal Court, Siarhei Khrypach has represented the Lukashenka regime in numerous politically-motivated cases, in particular against Marfa Rabkova, Andrei Chapiuk who received exceptionally lengthy sentences of 15 and six years in prison, respectively, and their eight co-defendants who received custodial sentences of between five to 17 years. Marfa Rabkova was imprisoned on politically-motivated charges of 'training people to participate in mass riots or financing such activities', for coordinating the volunteer service at the internationally recognized human rights group Viasna and for organising the monitoring of the election in August 2020. She also documented cases of torture and other ill-treatment against detained protesters. Marfa Rabkova was one of the first members of Viasna to be targeted by the authorities with politically-motivated criminal charges after the protests in August 2020. Andrei Chapiuk was charged for participation in a criminal organisation and the incitement of hatred among other things, for his engagement in Viasna as a volunteer. Their trial was held behind closed doors by request of prosecutor Raman Biziuk and by approval of judge Siarhei Khrypach due to the alleged existence of 'materials of extremist nature' in the case. Siarhei Khrypach is also responsible for the politically-motivated conduct of the trial and verdicts for the co-defendants in the same trial, namely Akihiro Haeuski-Hanada, Alyaksandr Frantaskevich, Alykaksei Galauko, Alyaksandr Kazlyanka, Pavel Shpteny, Mikita Dranets, Andrei Marach and Daniil Chul. Siarhei Khrypach is also responsible for the politically-motivated verdict against Yegor Dudnikov in May 2021. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights, the repression of civil society and democratic opposition, and activities that seriously undermine democracy or the rule of law in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
214.	Vadzim Frantzavich GIGIN Vadim Franzevich GIGIN Vadzim HIHIN	Вадзім Францавіч ГІГІН Вадим Францевич ГИГИН	Position(s): Director of the National Library of Belarus; former Head of the Belarus governmental society 'Knowledge', and Dean of the Faculty of Philosophy and Social Sciences of the Belarus State University, candidate of Historical Science DOB: 21.10.1977 POB: Minsk, former Belarussian SSR (now Belarus) Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Vadzim Gigin is one of the most vocal and influential members of the Belarusian state propaganda system. He systematically supports the Lukashenka regime and often presents his views on the state TV channels ONT and Belarus 1. Vadzim Gigin has supported and justified the repression of democratic opposition and civil society and of independent media, in particular after the presidential elections in August 2020. Vadzim Gigin spreads his propaganda narratives on a 'nazi regime in Ukraine', discrediting the West and justification of Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine. Until June 2023, Vadzim Gigin was the head of the Belarusian society 'Knowledge', which is known as a state-sponsored non-governmental organisation promoting Lukashenka and his regime. Gigin's contribution to the regime has been acknowledged by Lukashenka in September 2021 when Gigin received the medal 'For Labor Merits'. Furthermore, he was appointed in February 2023 as member of the Commission to consider appeals of Belarusian citizens abroad concerning offences committed by them, headed by Prosecutor General of Belarus Andrei Shved. Therefore, Vadzim Gigin is benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.8.2023
215.	Ksenia Piatrouna LEBEDZEVA Ksenia Petrovna LEBEDEVA	Ксенія Пятроўна ЛЕБЕДЗЕВА Ксения Петровна ЛЕБЕДЕВА	Position(s): Propagandist and employee of the state channel 'Belarus 1' and in Belarus News Agency DOB: 12.12.1987 POB: Mogilev, former Belarussian SSR (now Belarus) Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Ksenia Lebedzeva is one of the leading propagandists of the Lukashenka regime and is closely associated with regime media. She is Belarusian TV presenter at the state-owned 'Belarus 1' channel. Since July 2021, she has hosted the information and analytical programme 'This is different' at the state-owned 'Belarus 1' TV channel. In her column and reports for Belarus 1 TV channel, she promotes Russian propaganda regarding Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine, and Belarus state propaganda directed against opposition and neighbouring countries. Ksenia Lebedzeva is promoting the idea that Ukraine, together with NATO, has been launching information and psychological special operations against Belarus since 2020 and the Lukashenka narrative that opposition representatives are financed by Western countries.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				On 16.1. 2021, Ksenia Lebedzeva was awarded with gratitude by President Lukashenka for ‘a significant contribution to the implementation of state information policy, high professionalism, objective and comprehensive coverage of the events of the socio-political and socio-cultural life of the country’. Therefore, Ksenia Lebedeva is benefiting from and supporting and the Lukashenka regime.	
216.	Zinaida Vasilieuna BALABALAVA Zinaida Vasilievna BALABALAVA	Зінаіда Васільеўна БАЛАБАЛАВА Зинаида Васильевна БАЛАБОЛАВА	Position(s): Judge at Navapolatsk City Court Gender: female	In her position as judge of the Navapolatsk City Court, Zinaida Balabalava is responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of union leader Volha Bytsikava and of activists Hanna Tukava and Andrei Halavyryn. She has subjected people to fines and arrests for publishing ‘no war’ signs or independent trial reporting. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
217.	Halina KNIZHONAK Galina KNIZHONAK	Галіна КНІЖОНАК Галина КНИЖОНАК	Position(s): Judge of Mazyr District Court Gender: female	In her position as judge of Mazyr district court, Halina Knizhonak is responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Hleb Koipish, Uladzislau Hancharou, Aliaksandr Tsimashenka and Daniil Skipalski. She has sentenced people to terms of imprisonment for taking part in peaceful protests against the Lukashenka regime. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
218.	Hanna Barisauna LIAVUSIK Anna Borisovna LEUSIK	Ганна Барысаўна ЛЯВУСІК Анна Борисовна ЛЕУСИК	Position(s): Judge of Leninsky district court of Hrodna/Grodno DOB: 7.10.1973 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Address: Grodno, st. Soviet Border Guards 120, apt. 47 Personal ID: 4071073K000PB2	In her position as judge of the Leninski district court of Hrodna, Hanna Liavusik is responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Alexander Tyelega. She has sentenced people to fines and prison terms for speaking up against violence and repression. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
219.	Henadz Ivanavich KUDLASEVICH Gennadiy Ivanovich KUDLASEVICH	Генадзь Іванавіч КУДЛАСЕВІЧ Геннадий Иванович КУДЛАСЕВИЧ	Position(s): Judge of Ivanovsky District Court DOB: 5.5.1973 POB: Tereblychi, Stolin District, former Belarussian SSR (now Belarus) Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	In his position as judge of Ivanovsky District Court, Henadz Kudlasevich is responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Yuryi Holik. He has sentenced people to terms of imprisonment, house detention and fines for protesting against the government or for independent reporting. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
220.	Ina Leanidauna PAULOUSKAYA Inna Leonidovna PAVLOVSKAYA	Іна Леанідаўна ПАЎЛОЎСКАЯ Инна Леонидовна ПАВЛОВСКАЯ	Position(s): Judge at Baranovichi District Court DOB: 29.7.1975 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Address: Baranovichi, st. Mikolskaya 32 Personal ID: 4290775C016PB9	In her position as judge of Baranovichi District Court, Ina Paulouskaya is responsible for numerous politically-motivated rulings against peaceful protesters, in particular the sentencing of Vitaly Korsak and Anatoly Pugach. She has sentenced people to prison terms and fines for criticizing President Lukashenka and protesting against the outcome of the presidential elections of 2020. She is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
221.	Aliaksandr Mikalaevich TARAKANAU Alexander Nikolaevich TARAKANOV	Аляксандр Мікалаевіч ТАРАКАНАЎ Александр Николаевич ТАРАКАНОВ	Position(s): Shklov District Court, Mogilev Region, Judge DOB: 19.5.1965 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Aliaksandr Tarakanau is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Shklov District Court in Mogilev Region. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka indefinitely in 2017. He mainly handed down sentences that increased the penalties against political opponents of the Belarusian authorities, especially in the context of changing sentences imposed to absolute imprisonment or a stricter regime for the serving of such sentences. Such a decision was made in the case of the philosopher and journalist Uladzimir Matskievich who is associated with the independent television channel Belsat.Aliaksandr Tarakanau is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
222.	Dzmitriy Vitalievich BUBENCHIK Dmitriy Vitalievich BUBENCHIK	Дзмітрый Вітальевіч БУБЕНЧЫК Дмитрий Витальевич БУБЕНЧИК	Position(s): Grodno Regional Court, Judge DOB: 15.7.1985 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Dzmitriy Bubenchik is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Grodno District Court. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. On 8 February 2023, he sentenced Andrzej Poczobut, an independent journalist and a Polish minority activist critical of the government of the Republic of Belarus, to eight years imprisonment. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
223.	Aleg Uladzimiravich KHOROSHKA Oleg Vladimirovich KHOROSHKO	Алег Уладзіміравіч ХОРОШКА Олег Владимирович ХОРОШКО	Position(s): Gomel Regional Court, Judge DOB: 22.5.1977 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Aleg Khoroshka is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Gomel District Court. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities, which include a journalist of the independent TV station Belsat, Katsiaryna Andreyeva who received a sentence of eight years and three months in a penal colony. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
224.	Anastasia Uladzimirouna BENEDZISIUK Anastasia Vladimirovna BENEDISYUK	Анастасія Уладзіміраўна БЕНЕДЗІСЮК Анастасия Владимировна БЕНЕДИСЮК	Position(s): Head of the Reporters Department of the TV News Agency in National State TV channel Belarus 1 TV DOB: 31.10.1992 POB: Oshmyan, Belarus Nationality: Belarussian Gender: female	Anastasia Benedzisiuk is one of the leading propagandists of the Lukashenka regime and the Head of the Reporters Department at the TV News Agency, preparing reportages for the Belarus 1 TV channel. She hosts the information program 'Plan B' at the state-owned 'Belarus 1' TV channel. In her programme and reports for the Belarus 1 TV channel, she spreads Russian propaganda narratives about a 'nazi regime in Ukraine', the Ukrainian armed forces, as well as President Lukashenka's propaganda against the Belarusian opposition and Kalinousky regiment. She also spreads propaganda against Western sanctions. In 2023, Anastasia Benedzisiuk was given an official award with gratitude from Lukashenka for her 'significant contribution to the implementation of state information policy, high professionalism, objective and comprehensive coverage of the events of the socio-political and socio-cultural life of the country'. She is therefore benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.8.2023
225.	Yauhen PUSTAVY Yevgeniy PUSTOVOY	Яўген ПУСТАВЫ Евгений ПУСТОВОЙ	Function: Belarusian propagandist and broadcaster DOB: 29.2.1984 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Yauhen Pustavy is a Belarussian propagandist working for Stolichnoye Televideniye, one of the three national television channels in Belarus, and for Minskaya Prauda, a state newspaper. He is responsible for disseminating propaganda in support of Lukashenka's policies and which justifies Russia' war of aggression against Ukraine. He was awarded by Lukashenka for his merits in the development of the State information policy. Moreover, he is member of the State Commission aimed at verifying political refugees who wish to return to Belarus. This commission was created by Lukashenka with the political aim of portraying the refugees returning to Belarus as persons regretting their actions against the Lukashenka regime. He is therefore benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
226.	Alena Stanislavauna HARMASH Alena Stanislavovna GORMASH	Алена Станіславаўна ГОРМАШ Елена Станиславовна ГОРМАШ	Function: Court of Bobruisk District and Bobruisk, Judge DOB: 10.9.1967 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Alena Harmash is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Court of the Bobruisk District and Bobruisk. She has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. She convicted six opposition supporters and activists on political grounds. She has a documented history of having issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities since 2020. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
227.	Andrei Ramanavich TARASEVICH Andrei Romanovich TARASEVICH	Андрэй Раманавіч ТАРАСЕВІЧ Андрей Романович ТАРАСЕВИЧ	Function: Glubokoye District Court, Judge DOB: 10.11.1974 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Andrei Tarasevich is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Glubokoye District Court. He has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. He convicted at least 13 Belarusian citizens on political grounds. He has a documented history of having issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities from 2017 to 2023. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
228.	Hanna Mikhailauna ASIPENKA Anna Mikhailovna OSIPENKO	Ганна Міхайлаўна АСІПЕНКА Анна Михайловна ОСИПЕНКО	Function: Judge of Court of Bobruisk District and Bobruisk DOB: 7.12.1982 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Hanna Asipenka is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Court of Bobruisk District and Bobruisk. She has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. Between 2020 and 2023, she took an active part in the sentencing of political opponents of the regime. During that period, she handed down at least 13 sentences, including in the cases of two independent media journalists. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
229.	Iryna Uladzimirauna PADKAVYRAVA Irina Vladimirovna PODKOVYROVA	Ірына Уладзіміраўна ПАДКАВЫРАВА Ирина Владимировна ПОДКОВЫРОВА	Function: Prosecutor DOB: 22.9.1972 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Iryna Padkavyrava is a Belarussian prosecutor. She has been associated with the prosecuting authorities since at least 2009, when she served as a senior prosecutor in the Gomel region. In 2022, she acted as a prosecutor in the trial of an independent journalist affiliated with TVP and Belsat TV. At the time, she requested a four-year prison sentence for the journalist. She also took part in the consideration of appeals against sentences handed down for posting entries on Belarusian social media which were unfavourable to the government and its officials. As a prosecutor, she supported the penalties, considering them adequate and fair. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
230.	Ludmila Stsiapanauna VASHCHANKA Ludmila Stiepanovna VASHCHENKO	Людміла Сцяпанаўна ВАШЧАНКА Людмила Степановна ВАЩЕНКО	Function: Judge of Glubokoye District Court DOB: 22.9.1972 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Ludmila Vashchanka is a Belarussian judge who serves in Glubokoye District Court. She has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. She has a documented history of having issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities from 2007 to 2023. During this period, she convicted at least nine Belarusian citizens, including opposition supporters and activists, on political grounds. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
231.	Uladzimir Aliaksandravich DAVYDAU Vladimir Alexandrovich DAVYDOV	Уладзімір Аляксандравіч ДАВЫДАЎ Владимир Александрович ДАВЫДОВ	Function: Judge of Supreme Court of Belarus DOB: 11.4.1967 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Uladzimir Davydau is a Belarussian judge who serves in the Supreme Court of Belarus. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka indefinitely in 2014. Judge Davydau has mainly ruled on appeals regarding prison sentences for political activists and journalists. He has left those sentenced unchanged. Such a decision was made in the case of the Belsat journalist, Pavel Vinahradau. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
232.	Viachaslau Uladzimiravich YELISEENKA Vyacheslav Vladimirovich ELISEENKO	Вячаслаў Уладзіміравіч ЕЛІСЕЕНКА Вячеслав Владимирович ЕЛИСЕЕНКО	Function: Judge of Dokshitsy District Court DOB: 10.4.1979 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Viachaslau Yeliseenka is a Belarussian judge who serves in a Dokshitsy District Court. He has issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities. He has convicted 10 Belarusian citizens on political grounds. He has a documented history of having issued politically-motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities since 2018. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023
233.	Anton Uladzimiravich KALYAGA Anton Vladimirovich KOLYAGO	Антон Уладзіміравіч КАЛЯГА Антон Владимирович КОЛЯГО	Function: Chief investigator – investigator for particularly important cases of the Main Directorate for the Investigation of Crimes in the Sphere of Organized Crime and Corruption of the Central Apparatus of the Investigative Committee, Major of Justice DOB: 2.10.1989 POB: Minsk, Republic of Belarus Nationality: Belarus Gender: male	Anton Kalyaga is an investigator of the Main Directorate for Investigating Crimes in the Sphere of Organized Crime and Corruption of the Central Office of the Investigative Committee of the Republic of Belarus. He conducts the criminal case against Viasna members. The judicial proceedings against Ales Bialiatski, Valianstin Stefanovich and Uladzimir Labkovich include numerous irregularities and the investigation period has been artificially extended by the authorities in an attempt to fabricate evidence, exceeding the time limit established by Belarusian law and international standards governing the right to a fair trial. The investigation and trial of the Viasna case did not comply with the rule of law. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
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234.	Andrii Valeriovich ANANENKO Andrei Valerievich ANANENKO	Андрій Валерійович АНАНЕНКО Андрей Валерьевич АНАНЕНКО	Head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 13.10.1977 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Andrii Ananenko is the head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs. GUBOPiK is one of the main bodies responsible for political persecution in Belarus, including arbitrary and unlawful arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of activists and members of civil society. GUBOPiK has published videos of forced confessions by Belarusian activists and ordinary citizens, exposing them to the Belarusian general public and using them as a tool for political pressure. In his position, Andrii Ananenko is responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society in Belarus. Furthermore, he is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024
235.	Mikhail Piatrovich BYADUNKEVICH Mikhail Petrovitch BEDUNKEVICH	Міхаіл Пятровіч БЯДУНКЕВІЧ Михаил Петрович БЕДУНКЕВИЧ	Deputy head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs; head of the third department of GUBOPiK, responsible for fighting ‘extremism’ DOB: 8.10.1977 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Mikhail Byadunkevich is the deputy head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the head of the third department of GUBOPiK, which is responsible for fighting extremism. GUBOPiK is one of the main bodies responsible for political persecution in Belarus, including arbitrary and unlawful arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of activists and members of civil society. GUBOPiK has published videos of forced confessions by Belarusian activists and ordinary citizens, exposing them to the Belarusian general public and using them as a tool for political pressure. In his position, Mikhail Byadunkevich is responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society in Belarus. Furthermore, he is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
236.	Zmitser Aliaksandrovich KOVACH Dimitri Aleksandrovich KOVACH	Зміцер Аляксандравіч КОВАЧ Дмитрий Александрович КОВАЧ	Deputy head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs DOB: 14.1.1979 POB: Elisovo (oblast of Mogilev) Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Zmitser Kovach is the deputy head of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs. GUBOPiK is one of the main bodies responsible for political persecution in Belarus, including arbitrary and unlawful arrests and ill-treatment, including torture, of activists and members of civil society. GUBOPiK has published videos of forced confessions by Belarusian activists and ordinary citizens, exposing them to the Belarusian general public and using them as a tool for political pressure. In his position, Zmitser Kovach is responsible for serious violations of human rights and for the repression of civil society in Belarus. Furthermore, he is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024
237.	Mikhail KAVALIOU Mikhail KOVALEV	Міхаіл КАВАЛЁЎ Михаил КАВАЛЁВ	Deputy head of the Department of State Prosecution of the Office for Supervision of Compliance with the Law of Court Decisions in Criminal Cases, Prosecutor General's Office Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	In his position as deputy head of the Department of State Prosecution of the Office for Supervision of Compliance with the Law of Court Decisions in Criminal Cases, Prosecutor General's Office, Mikhail Kavaliou is responsible for numerous politically motivated criminal cases against Belarusian political opposition. In particular, he is involved in the politically motivated prosecution of Svetlana Tsikhanouskaya, Pavel Latushko, Olga Kovalkova, Maria Moroz and Sergei Dilevsky, all members of the Coordination Council, a Belarusian opposition body, as well as in the 'conspiracy to seize power' case against YuriZiankovich, Alexander Fyaduta, Ryhor Kastusyov, Olga Halubovych and Dzianis Kravchuk. Mikhail Kavaliou is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
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238.	Viktar Aliaksandravich DUBROUKA Viktor Alexandrovich DUBROVKA		Function: First Deputy Head of the Department for the Execution of Sentences in the Grodno region; Former Head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 11; colonel of the internal service Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 19.6.1978 POB: Makhnachi, Slonim District, Grodno Region Gender: male Personal ID: 3190678K013PB2	Viktar Dubrouka is the former head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 11, where Siarhei Ramanau is serving a sentence of 20 years and 11 months and Vadzim Bobyrau is serving a sentence of 11 years. Both Ramanau and Bobyrau have been placed in the punishment cell multiple times. Viktar Dubrouka remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the First Deputy Head of the Department for the Execution of Sentences in the Grodno region. Viktar Dubrouka therefore supports the Lukashenka regime and is responsible for serious violations of human rights in Belarus.	5.8.2024
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239.	Pavel Ivanavich KAZAKOU Pavel Ivanovich KAZAKOV	Павел Іванавіч КАЗАКОЎ Павел Иванович КАЗАКОВ	Head of the correctional institution Prison No 1, Grodno; colonel of the internal service DOB: 11.6.1977 POB: Russ, Volkavysk District, Grodno Region Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3110677K031PB5	Pavel Kazakou is the head of the correctional institution Prison No 1 in Grodno, where the political prisoner Ales Pushkin and the artist Ruslan Karchauli died due to not receiving proper medical care. Other prisoners detained in that institution testified to the inhumane conditions. Pavel Kazakou is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights in Belarus.	5.8.2024
240.	Dzianis Anatolievich TAUSTSIANKOU Denis Anatolievich TOLSTENKOV	Дзяніс Анатольевіч ТАЎСЦЯНКОЎ Денис Анатольевич ТОЛСТЕНКОВ	Head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 4; lieutenant colonel of the internal service Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 17.8.1977 POB: Orsha, Vitebsk Region Gender: male Personal ID: 3170877M000PB9	Dzianis Taustsiankou is the head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 4, where Polina Sharendo-Panasyuk, a social activist, is imprisoned. Sharendo's husband, Andrei Sharendo, has spoken about the inhumane conditions and torture that his wife has been facing in that colony. Dzianis Taustsiankou is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
241.	Vasil Vasilevich KOLEDA Vasily Vasilyevich KOLEDA	Васіль Васільевіч КОЛЕДА Василий Васильевич КОЛЕДА	Deputy head of 'Prison No 1' in Grodno; lieutenant colonel of the internal service Gender: male	Vasil Koleda is the deputy head of Prison No 1 in Grodno, where the political prisoner Ales Pushkin and the artist Ruslan Karchauli died due to not receiving proper medical care. Other prisoners detained in that institution testified to the inhumane conditions. Vasil Koleda is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights in Belarus.	5.8.2024
▼M50 242.	Andrei Mikhailovich TSEDRYK Andrey Mikhailovich TSEDRIK		Position(s): Former Head of Pre-trial Detention Centre No 1; colonel of the internal service Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 20.4.1978 POB: Minsk Gender: male Personal ID: 3200478A058PB3	Andrei Tsedryk is the former head of Pre-trial Detention Centre No 1 in Minsk, which is also known as 'Voldarka'. Many political prisoners, including Ales Pushkin, have gone through that centre and have testified that the conditions in the centre are inhumane. Ales Bialiatski is being held in custody there. The centre also lacks a proper hospital. Andrei Tsedryk is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights in Belarus.	5.8.2024
▼M40 243.	Iryna Barisauna AKULOVICH Irina Borisovna AKULOVICH	Ірына Барысаўна АКУЛОВІЧ Ирина Борисовна АКУЛОВИЧ	Director-general of the republican unitary enterprise Belarusian Telegraph Agency (BelTA) DOB: 24.10.1974 POB: Mogilev, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female	Iryna Akulovich is a long-time supporter of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. In 2018, she was appointed by him as director-general of the biggest State news agency, Belarusian Telegraph Agency (BelTA), and still holds that position. BelTA, through its publications and activities, such as photo exhibitions and public events, extensively promotes Lukashenka and his regime. In her public statements and activities, Iryna Akulovich has shown support for Lukashenka and his narratives regarding the democratic opposition. As a head of BelTA, she sets the tone and direction of the news agency and views the media as a tool to preserve the current regime of the country. She is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
244.	Mikita Sviatoslavovich RACHYLOUSKI Nikita Sviatoslavovich RACHILOVSKYI	Мікіта Святаслававіч РАЧЫЛОЎСКІ Никита Святославович РАЧИЛОВСКИЙ	Host of the 'Senate' television programme on the STV (CTB) channel; chairman of the Youth Council (Youth Parliament at the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus); member of the Youth Chamber commission on tourism and environment at the Parliamentary Assembly of the Union State of Belarus and Russia; chairman of the youth civic alliance Moving Forward DOB: 28.7.1997 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Mikita Rachylouski holds senior positions in the government institution the Youth Council, the GONGO Moving Forward and the media (the 'Senate' television programme). Using those positions, Mykyta Rachylouski has spoken out against Belarusian citizens for criticising the government, participating in protests in 2020 and having opposing views. He has been especially vocal in seeking punishment and persecution for the blogger Kokobay, as well as the music band Drozdy and others. His statements incite persecution and promote hatred towards critics of the regime. During one of his numerous television appearances, he advocated for the removal of history faculty staff at Belarusian universities. He has, on numerous occasions, expressed support for the Belarusian government and for Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He is therefore supporting Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024
245.	Dzmitry Aliaksandrovich ZHUK Dmitrii Aleksandrovich ZHUK	Дзмітрый Аляксандравіч ЖУК Дмитрий Александрович ЖУК	Director and editor-in-chief of the Belarus Today publishing house DOB: 7.7.1970 POB: Letkaushchyna, Minsk region Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3070770A081PB7	Dzmitry Zhuk is a long-time supporter of Aliaksandr Lukashenka and his regime. He was previously the head of Lukashenka's press service and a long-time director-general of the biggest State news agency, Belarusian Telegraph Agency (BelTA). Since 2018, he has been the director and editor-in-chief of the Belarus Today publishing house. In this position, Dzmitry Zhuk has willingly provided the Belarusian public with false information about repression perpetrated by the State authorities, spread disinformation produced by both Belarusian and Russian authorities and promoted hatred towards democratic opposition and civil society. He is directly responsible for the way in which Belarus Today presents information about the situation in the country, lending support to the authorities, including Lukashenka. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
246.	Viachaslau Ivanavich TULEYKA Vyacheslav Ivanovich TULEYKO	Вячаслаў Іванавіч ТУЛЕЙКА Вячеслав Иванович ТУЛЕЙКО	Judge of the Minsk Regional Court DOB: 27.7.1977 Gender: male Nationality: Belarusian	As a judge of the Minsk Regional Court, Viachaslau Tuleyka has represented the Lukashenka regime in numerous politically motivated trials and is responsible for the lengthy sentences against several media workers: Iryna Leushyna (BelaPAN), Dzmitry Navazhylau (Bela PAN), Andrey Alyaksandrau (BelaPAN), Iryna Zlobina (Bela PAN), Stepan Putilo (Nexta), Yan Rudik (Nexta) and Roman Pratasevich (Nexta). He also sentenced a Belarusian citizen for publishing anti-governmental comments on social media. Those sentences are part a systematic denial of, and punishment for, the exercise of freedom of expression on the part of the Belarusian authorities. Viachaslau Tuleyka is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and for seriously undermining the rule of law, as well as for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024
247.	Alena Mikalayeuna ANANICH Elena Nikoayevna ANANICH	Алена Мікалаеўна АНАНІЧ Елена Николаевна АНАНИЧ	Judge of the Minsk City Court Gender: female Nationality: Belarusian	Alena Ananich is a Belarusian judge who has served in the Minsk City Court since 2015, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She has issued numerous politically motivated rulings against the opponents of the Belarusian authorities, including with particularly high prison sentences: Yauhen Yushkevich – 11 years; Vital Brahiniets (lawyer of Nobel Peace Prize laureate Alies Bialatski) – 8 years; Viachaslau Kandyba – 7 years; and Siarhiei Nikitsin – 6 years. She also sentenced in absentia an opposition activist abroad, Stanislau Lupanosau, formerly an officer of the Main Department for Combating Organised Crime and Corruption (GUBOPiK) of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, to 18 years in prison. She is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
248.	Anatoliy Ryhoravich SOTNIKAU Anatoliy Grigorievich SOTNIKOV	Анатолій Рыгоравіч СОТНІКАЎ Анатолий Григорьевич СОТНИКОВ	Judge of the Homel Regional Court Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Anatoliy Sotnikau is a judge who has served in the Homel Regional Court since 2019, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against Russia's full-scale war of aggression against Ukraine and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024
249.	Andrey Viktaravich MLECHKA Andrei Viktorovich MLECHKO	Андрэй Віктаравіч МЛЕЧКА Андрей Викторович МЛЕЧКО	Judge of the Frunze District Court of the City of Minsk Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Andrey Mlechka is a judge who has served in the Frunze District Court of the City of Minsk since 2021, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued high politically motivated sentences against citizens peacefully expressing critical opinions of the authorities on the streets and on the internet. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024
250.	Ihar Aliaksandravich SHVEDAU Igor Alexandrovich SHVEDOV	Ігар Аляксандравіч ШВЕДАЎ Игорь Александрович ШВЕДОВ	Judge of the Mahiliou Regional Court Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Ihar Shvedau is a judge who has served in the Mahiliou Regional Court since 2020, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against opponents of the Lukashenka regime, including against journalist Andrei Kuznechyk (6 years in prison), political prisoner Anton Shybut (5 years) and others who criticised the Belarusian authorities. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M43					
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252.	Tatsiana Viktarauna SHOTSIK Tatiana Viktorovna SHOTIK	Таццяна Віктараўна ШОЦІК Татьяна Викторовна ШОТИК	Judge of the court of Leninsky district in Minsk DOB: 21.1.1992 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4210192A027PB8	Tatsiana Shotsik is a judge who has served in the court of Leninsky district in Minsk since 2021, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. Igor Lednik, a political prisoner, who was sentenced by Shotsik to three years in prison, died on 20 February 2024. Tatsiana Shotsik is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024
253.	Vasil Uladzimiravich SKOK Vasily Vladimirovich SKOK	Васіль Уладзіміравіч СКОК Василий Владимирович СКОК	Judge of the Grodno Regional Court Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 17.11.1959 Gender: male Personal ID: 3171159K025PB0	Vasil Skok is a judge who has served in the Grodno Regional Court since 2003, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President, the regime and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. He sentenced Andrey Sachevko to six years in a high-security penal colony. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
254.	Stanislau Uladzimiravich IVANIUTSENKA Stanislav Vladimirovich IVANYUTENKO	Станіслаў Уладзіміравіч ІВАНЮЦЕНКА Станислав Владимирович ИВАНЮТЕНКО	Judge of the court of the Rechitsa district of the Gomel region DOB: 29.7.1982 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3290782H007PB3	Stanislau Ivaniutsenka is a judge who has served in the the court of the Rechitsa district of the Gomel region since 2019, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. He ruled on the case of Polina Sharendo, a social activist from Belarus, who was detained in January 2021. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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255.	Aliaksey Anatolevich KHLYSZCZANKAU Alexey Anatolievich KHLYSHCHENKOV	Аляксей Анатольевіч ХЛЫШЧАНКАЎ Алексей Анатольевич ХЛЫЩЕНКОВ	Position(s): Judge of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus; former judge of the Gomel Regional Court DOB: 27.8.1982 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3270882H007PB4	Aliaksey Klyshchankau is a judge who served in the Gomel Regional Court between 2019 and 2023, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. He sentenced Yuri Vlasov, a confidant of presidential candidate Svetlana Tikhanovskaya, to 6,5 years in a maximum-security penal colony. Since 2023, he is a judge of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Belarus, where he has upheld politically motivated sentences. Aliaksey Klyshchankau is therefore responsible for seriously undermining the rule of law and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
256.	Ihar Fiodaravich ZIAMTSAU Igor Fedorovich ZEMTSOV	Ігар Фёдаравіч ЗЯМЦОЎ Игорь Федорович ЗЕМЦОВ	Judge of the Mogilev Regional Court Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 20.3.1975 Gender: male Personal ID: 3200375M061PB1	Ihar Ziamtsau is a judge who has served in the Mogilev Regional Court since 2017, having been appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the brutality of Belarusian law-enforcement structures. He is therefore responsible for seriously undermining the rule of law and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	5.8.2024
257.	Aliaksei Iurievich KRIAKVIN Alexey Yurevich KRIAKVIN	Аляксей Юр'евіч КРАКВІН Алексей Юрьевич КРЯКВИН	Propagandist on the All-National Television (ONT) TV channel DOB: 9.11.1984 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Aliaksei Kriakvin is a propagandist for the State-owned ONT TV channel and is engaged in the production of propaganda material in support of the Lukashenka regime. In particular, he was directly involved in the work on ONT's 'special investigation' about the criminal case of Viktor Babariko, in which data from the preliminary investigation were disclosed. He appears in television programmes, regularly criticising the actions of opponents of the Lukashenka regime and talking about the involvement of the West in popular unrest in Belarus. He is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
259.	Volha Anatoleuna DUBOVIK Olga Anatolievna DUBOVIK	Вольга Анатольеўна ДУБОВІК Ольга Анатольевна ДУБОВИК	Judge of the court of the Maladzechna district of the Minsk region Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 26.8.1978 Gender: female Personal ID: 4260878B038PB7	Volha Dubovik is a Belarusian judge who serves in the court of the Maladzechna district of the Minsk region. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka in 2020. She has issued politically motivated sentences, including against citizens of Belarus who protested against the fraudulent presidential elections of 2020. She also sentenced a citizen for acting in self-defence against law-enforcement brutality. She is therefore responsible for seriously undermining the rule of law and for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	5.8.2024
▼M43 260.	Anton Genadzevich DUDAL Anton Gennadievich DUDAL	Антон Генадзевіч ДУДАЛЬ Антон Геннадьевич ДУДАЛЬ	Position(s):Former judge of the court of the Bobruisk region and the city of Bobruisk, Chairman of the Kirovsky District Court Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 11.8.1986 Gender: male Personal ID: 3110886M079PB3	Anton Dudal was a judge who served in the court of the Bobruisk district and the city of Bobruisk. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka in 2019. He has issued politically motivated sentences, including against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President. He sentenced a citizen for acting in self-defence against law-enforcement brutality. He transferred Andrey Sachevko to prison in Mahiliou. Anton Dudal is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Chairman of Kirovsky District Court.	5.8.2024
261.	Mikalai Vasilievich SIARHEEVICH Nikolai Vasilievich SERGEEVICH	Мікалай Васільевіч СЯРГЕЕВІЧ Николай Васильевич СЕРГЕЕВИЧ	Position(s): Former judge of the Zhlobinsky District Court of the Gomel Region, Chairman of the Chechersky District Court Nationality: Belarusian DOB: 22.8.1983 Gender: male Personal ID: 3220883H026PB7	Mikalai Siarheevich was a Belarusian judge who served in the Zhlobinsky District Court of the Gomel Region He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He has issued politically motivated sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the fraudulent presidential elections of 2020, including participants in the Zhlobin protests. Mikalai Siarheevich is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. He remains active in the Lukashenka regime as the Chairman of Chechersky District Court.	5.8.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M41					
262.	Vitali Viktaravich SINILA Vitaliy Viktorovich SINILO	Віталій Віктаравіч СІНІЛА Виталий Викторович СИНИЛО	Judge and chairman of the court of the Mostovsky district of the Grodno region DOB: 15.5.1976 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3161180C038PB1	Vitali Sinila is a Belarusian judge and chairman of the court of the Mostovsky district of the Grodno region. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He issued sentences against a number of citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the regime's authorities, e.g. Viktor Tsarikevich and Sergei Burak, for the dissent they expressed on social media and offline. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	16.12.2024
263.	Iryna Vasieuna PRADUN Irina Vasilevna PRADUN	Ірына Васільеўна ПРАДУН Ирина Васильевна ПРАДУН	Judge and chairperson of the court of the Rogachev district of the Gomel Region DOB: 21.5.1974 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4210574H035PB4	Iryna Pradun is a Belarusian judge and chairperson of the court of the Rogachev district of the Gomel region. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She issued sentences against a large number of citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President. She also issued sentences against a number of individuals for their alleged participation in protests and for resisting the brutality of the Belarusian law enforcement authorities, e.g. in the case against Evgeny Kokhanovsky, who according to human rights defenders was coerced into pleading guilty to having taken part in protests. She is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
264.	Vadzim Ivanavich MAZOL Vadim Ivanovich MOZOL	Вадзім Іванавіч МАЗОЛЬ Вадим Иванович МОЗОЛЬ	Judge of the Pruzhany District Court of the Brest Region DOB: 13.4.1974 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3130474C031PB6	Vadzim Mazol is a Belarusian judge of the Pruzhany District Court of the Brest Region. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He issued sentences against a large number of citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President and the regime's law enforcement authorities, including on social media. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
265.	Nina Uladzimirauna SHASTAK Nina Vladimirovna SHESTAK	Ніна Уладзіміраўна ШАСТАК Нина Владимировна ШЕСТАК	Judge of the Brest Regional Court DOB: 1.5.1958 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4010558C080PB9	Nina Shastak is a Belarusian judge of the Brest Regional Court. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She issued sentences against a number of citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the Belarusian regime's authorities. She also considered appeals against sentences of peaceful demonstrators, confirming those sentences. She is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
266.	Vera Viacheslavauna FILONIK Vera Vyacheslavovna FILONIK	Вера Вячаславаўна ФІЛОНІК Вера Вячеславовна ФИЛОНИК	Judge of the Brest Regional Court DOB: 8.3.1990 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4080390K014PB5	Vera Filonik is a Belarusian judge of the Brest Regional Court. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She issued sentences against a large number of citizens of Belarus accused of having taken part in the protests against the Belarusian regime in August 2020. She is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
267.	Iryna Leanidauna MAIKO Irina Leonidovna MAIKO	Ірына Леанідаўна МАЙКО Ирина Леонидовна МАЙКО	Judge of the Minsk Regional Court DOB: 25.11.1974 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4251174A007PB7	Iryna Maiko is a Belarusian judge of the Minsk Regional Court. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She issued sentences against citizens who voiced their opinions against the President and the regime's authorities, e.g. Roman Yankouski and Mikhail Nemtsov, for the dissent they expressed on social media and offline. She is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
268.	Vasili Vasilievich BIAGUN Vasily Vasilyevich BEGUN	Васілій Васільевіч БЯГУН Василий Васильевич БЕГУН	Judge of the Gomel Regional Court DOB: 9.12.1960 POB: Kondopoga, Republic of Karelia, Russia Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Vasily Biagun is a Belarussian judge who has served in the Gomel Regional Court since 2003. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Biagun issued numerous rulings against opponents of the Belarussian authorities, including sentences against individuals for their activity on social media. He also issued politically motivated prison sentences against Nikita Slepenka (3 years) and Pavel Bobchenko (2 years). He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
269.	Yauheni Anatolevich BREGAN Evgeni Anatolevich BREGAN	Яўгеній Анатольевіч БРЭГАН Евгений Анатольевич БРЕГАН	Judge of the Brest Regional Court DOB: 26.3.1982 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3260382K020PB0	Yauheni Bregan is a Belarusian judge of the Brest Regional Court. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He was formerly a judge of the Moskovsky District Court of Brest and judge of the city of Baranovichi in the Brest region. He issued sentences against a large number of citizens of Belarus accused, amongst other things, of having taken part in the protests against the Belarusian regime in August 2020. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
270.	Aliaksandr Mikalaevich MOKHORAU Alexander Nikolaevich MOKHOREV	Аляксандр Мікалаевіч МОХОРАЎ Александр Николаевич МОХОРЕВ	Judge of the Soviet District Court of the city of Gomel DOB: 16.4.1986 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3160486H031PB9	Aliaksandr Mokhorau a Belarusian judge who has served in the Soviet District Court of the city of Gomel since 2021. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. He issued sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President, the system and brutality of Belarusian law enforcement structures. He is therefore responsible for repression of civil society.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
271.	Alesya Uladzimiravna OSIPAVA Olesya Vladimirovna OSIPOVA	Алеся Уладзіміраўна ОСІПАВА Олеся Владимировна ОСИПОВА	Judge of the Central District Court of the city of Gomel DOB: 4.9.1979 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: female Personal ID: 4040979H059PB4	Alesya Osipava is a Belarusian judge who has served in the Central District Court of the city of Gomel since 2019. She was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. She issued sentences against citizens of Belarus who voiced their opinions against the President, the system and brutality of Belarusian law enforcement structures. She is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
272.	Viktar Viktaravich NOVIK Viktor Viktorovich NOVIK	Віктар Віктаравіч НОВІК Виктор Викторович НОВИК	Judge, President of the Court, Zhabinka District DOB: 27.5.1963 POB: Beloye, Mamlyutsky district, North Kazakhstan region, Kazakhstan Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3270563K025PB7	Viktar Novik is a Belarussian judge who has served in the Zhabinka District court since 2017. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Novik issued numerous rulings against opponents of the Belarussian authorities. He issued politically motivated prison sentences against Vitali Ivanyukovich (2 years), Natalia Letsko (1 year), Andrei Vlasov and Yulia Suvalko (3 years) and Valentin Shumik (2 years). He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
273.	►C9 Vadzim Rastsislavavich MURASHKA Vadim Rostislavovich MURASHKO ◄	Вадзім Расціслававіч МУРАШКА Вадим Ростиславович МУРАШКО	Head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 13 DOB: 20.6.1979 POB: Bortniki, Hlybokaye District, Vitebsk Region, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3200679E065PB6	Vadzim Murashka is a Belarusian national and head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 13, a maximum-security prison where a number of political prisoners are held, including Nikolai Statkevich, Vitaly Melnik and Sergei Vereshkhagin. Prisoners of Colony No. 13 face inhumane conditions and are subject to abuses. He is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and repression of civil society.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
274.	Siarhei Uladzimiravich BIAREISHYK Sergey Vladimirovich BEREISHIK	Сяргей Уладзіміравіч БЯРЭЙШЫК Сергей Владимирович БЕРЕЙШИК	Deputy head of Pre-trial Detention Centre No. 1 'Voldarka' DOB: 31.10.1976 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3311076A076PB6	Siarhei Biareishyk is the deputy head of Pre-trial Detention Centre No. 1 'Voldarka'. In this position, he is responsible for the inhumane treatment of the detainees, including beatings, overcrowding and lack of appropriate medical treatment and sanitary equipment. The majority of inmates are political detainees, such as human rights activist, founder of Belarusian human rights association Viasna and 2022 Nobel Peace Prize Winner Ales Bialiatski, who was detained in 'Voldarka' until October 2024. Siarhei Biareishyk is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
275.	Mikalai Mikalaevich MUSHKAROU Nikolai Nikolaevich MUSHKAROV	Мікалай Мікалаевіч МУШКАРОЎ Николай Николаевич МУШКАРОВ	Deputy head of labour service in Pre-trial Detention Center No. 1 'Voldarka' DOB: 19.12.1980 POB: Minsk, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3191280A031PB0	Mikalai Mushkarou is the deputy head of labour service in the Pre-trial Detention centre No. 1 'Voldarka'. In this position, he is responsible for the inhumane treatment of the mainly political detainees, including beatings, overcrowding and lack of appropriate medical treatment and sanitary equipment. The majority of inmates are political detainees, such as human rights activist, founder of Belarusian human rights association Viasna and 2022 Nobel Peace Prize Winner Ales Bialiatski, who was detained in 'Voldarka' until October 2024. Mikalai Mushkarou is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and repression of civil society.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
276.	Siarhei Mikalaevich PETRAKOVICH Sergey Nikolaevich PETRAKOVICH	Сяргей Мікалаевіч ПЕТРАКОВІЧ Сергей Николаевич ПЕТРАКОВИЧ	Head of the correctional institution Penal Colony No 9 DOB: 26.10.1976 POB: Stan, Gorki District, Mogilev Region, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3261076M062PB5	Siarhei Petrakovich is the head of Penal Colony No 9. In this position he is responsible for the inhumane treatment of prisoners, including isolation and beatings. The majority of the inmates are political prisoners, such as Mikola Dedok and the 2022 Nobel Peace Prize winner Ales Bialiatski. Siarhei Petrakovich is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights and the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
277.	Viktar Piatrovich LUTTSAU Viktor Petrovich LUTSEV	Віктар Пятровіч ЛУТЦАЎ Виктор Петрович ЛУТЦЕВ	Head of the medical unit, Prison No. 1 in Grodno DOB: 24.12.1985 POB: Grodno, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3241285K026PB1	Viktar Luttsau is the head of the medical unit in Prison No. 1 in Grodno. In this position, he is responsible for the inhumane treatment of detainees and lack of appropriate and timely medical assistance. The lack of proper medical treatment led to the death of political prisoner Ales Pushkin, who was not provided timely medical assistance. He is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations and the repression of civil society.	16.12.2024
278.	Ihar Tsimafeevich SUBOTSIN Igor Timofeyevich SUBBOTIN	Ігар Цімафеевіч СУБОЦІН Игорь Тимофеевич СУББОТИН	Businessman DOB: 15.10.1951 POB: Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Personal ID: 3151051A006PB8	Ihar Subotsin is a long-term close business associate of Alexander Shakutin. Ihar Subotsin has been working with Alexander Shakutin since the early 1990s and was also his assistant when Alexander Shakutin was a member of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus and his deputy at the Belarusian Tennis Federation. Both Alexander Shakutin and Ihar Subotsin are shareholders in the following companies: SIA Anulatrans (Latvia), SV Maschinen GmbH (Germany), PMI Engineering LLC (Belarus), SALEO LLC (Belarus), UAB EM System (Lithuania).	16.12.2024

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				They are co-founders and co-owners of Prommedinvest, which is now named SALEO LLC (Belarus). This company is also partially owned by EM System, PMI Engineering, and SV Maschinen GmbH, of which both Shakutin and Subotsin are shareholders. Ihar Subotsin is therefore associated with Alexander Shakutin.	
279.	Aliaksei Ivanovich SHVAKAU Alexey Ivanovich SHVAKOV	Аляксей Іванавіч ШВАКОЎ Алексей Иванович ШВАКОВ	Chairman of the Belarusian Republican Bar Association (since 14 February 2022); former chairman of the Minsk City Bar Association (26 April 2012–20 February 2022) DOB: 5.10.1964 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Passport number: 3051064A050PB	In his role as Chairman of the Belarusian Republican Bar Association, Aliaksei Shvakau has been leading and shaping the the Belarusian Republican Bar Association policy of systemic repression against lawyers who represent clients in politically motivated cases or who speak out against abuses by the Lukashenko regime. In his former role as chairman of the Minsk City Bar Association, he also targeted lawyers representing clients in politically motivated cases. He is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition and activities that undermine the rule of law in Belarus.	16.12.2024
280.	Aleh Genadzevich ARLOU Oleg Gennadievich ORLOV	Алег Генадзевіч АРЛОЎ Олег Геннадьевич ОРЛОВ	DOB: 18.7.1969 POB: Azerbaijan Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Passport number: MP3428828	Aleh Arlou is a businessperson operating in Belarus. He is the owner of Ruzekspeditsiya LLC since 7 August 2023. Since 2019 Aleh Arlou's company has conducted its business from the Bremino-Orsha Special Economic Zone (SEZ), established by a presidential decree of Aliaksandr Lukashenka, which is managed by Bremino Group LLC. Companies established in the Bremino-Orsha Special Economic Zone profit from tax and other financial advantages. Bremino-Orsha SEZ is home to and therefore gives these benefits to only six companies, including Bremino Group LLC. The decision as to who is allowed to share in the benefits of the Bremino-Orsha SEZ by becoming its resident, lies solely with Bremino Group LLC as the managing company of the SEZ.	16.12.2024

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				According to journalists' investigations, Ruzekspeditsiya is involved in a sanctions evasion scheme concerning Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006. It follows that Arlou is associated with entities listed under Regulation (EC) No 765/2006, namely Ruzekspeditsiya LLC and Bremino Group. Through his ownership of the company he also benefits from the advantages granted to Ruzekspeditsiya LLC by the regime. He also partakes in a scheme designed to frustrate Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006.	
281.	Andrei Aliakseevich RYBAKOU Andrei Alekseevich RYBAKOV	Андрэй Аляксеевіч РЫБАКОЎ Андрей Алексеевич РЫБАКОВ	Director General of OAO Belaruskali Former Chairman of the Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry (Belneftekhim) DOB: 11.7.1976 POB: Mohiliow (Mogilev), Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Andrei Rybakou is the Director General of OAO Belaruskali. He was appointed by Aliaksandr Lukahsenka on 4 November 2024, replacing Ivan Golovaty. Lukashenka described Belaruskali as a 'vital state-forming enterprise'. Previously, Rybakou was the Chairman of the Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry (Belneftekhim), sanctioned by the EU since 3 August 2023. In that capacity, he was responsible for the output of Belarusian oil refineries, a vital operation for the Lukashenka regime. Dmitri Krutoi, the Head of the Belarus President Administration, stated that Rybakou was appointed specifically for his 'specific experience' running 'the most sanctioned' entity – Belneftekhim. Therefore, Andrei Rybakou benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime by managing state-owned companies of great importance to the regime. He is also associated with sanctioned entity OAO Belaruskali, as its Director General.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
282.	Aleh Fyedaravych BARABANAU Oleg Fedorovich BARABANOV	Алег Федаровіч БАРАБАНАЎ Олег Федорович БАРАБАНОВ	DOB: 29.8.1956 POB: Grodno region, Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Passport number: KH2539329 National ID:3290856K010PB6	Aleh Barabanau is the director and part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC, a transport and storage company which holds the status of authorised economic operator. Through this status, issued by state authorities, it enjoys significant tax advantages. Through the privileges awarded to the company, Barabanau benefits from the Lukashenka regime.	16.12.2024
283.	Aleh Ramualdavych HERASIM Oleg Romualdovich GERASIM	Алег Рамуальдавіч ГЕРАСІМ Олег Ромуальдович ГЕРАСИМ	DOB: 3.3.1962 POB: Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Passport number: MP3293367 National ID: 3030362A074PB6	Aleh Herasim is part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC, a transport and storage company which holds the status of authorised economic operator. Through this status, issued by state authorities, it enjoys significant tax advantages. Through the privileges awarded to the company, Herasim benefits from the Lukashenka regime.	16.12.2024
284.	Aleh Uladzimiravych PIATROU Oleg Vladimirovich PETROV	Алег Уладзіміравіч ПЯТРОЎ Олег Владимирович ПЕТРОВ	DOB: 26.3.1962 POB: Russia Nationality: Russian Gender: male Passport no.: OI110473	Aleh Piatrou is part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC, a transport and storage company which holds a status of authorised economic operator. Through this status, issued by state authorities, it enjoys significant tax advantages. Through the privileges awarded to the company, Piatrou benefits from the Lukashenka regime.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
285.	Andrei Ryhoravich SVIRYDAU Andrei Grigoryevich SVIRIDOV	Андрэй Рыгоравіч СВІРЫДАЎ Андрей Григорьевич СВИРИДОВ	Financial director of Dimicandum Invest Holding LTD DOB: 24.11.1983 POB: Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Passport number: KH 1801845	Andrei Svirydau is the financial director of Dimicandum Invest Holding LTD, a company established in the EU. In 2022 and 2023, Dimicandum Invest Holding LTD provided transport and forwarding services to OJSC Belaruskali – which has been designated by the Union since 2022 – at a price nearly double the market rate. As financial director of Dimicandum, Svirydau signed documents confirming this deal, facilitating the undermining of the provisions set out in Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006. It follows that by making funds or economic resources available, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of OJSC Belaruskali, Andrei Svirydau has significantly frustrated the prohibition against circumvention of Art. 2(2) of Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006. Moreover, Andrei Svirydau is benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime by facilitating the export of Belaruskali's potash fertilisers.	16.12.2024
286.	Dzmitry Mihaylavych ZAMULEVICH Dmitriy Mikhailovich ZAMULEVICH	Дзмітрый Міхайлавіч ЗАМУЛЕВІЧ Дмитрий Михайлович ЗАМУЛЕВИЧ	Part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC DOB: 7.5.1974 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Belarusian passport number: BM2229283 Belarusian ID:3070574E057PB8	Dzmitry Zamulevich is part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC, a transport and storage company which holds the status of authorised economic operator. Through this status, issued by state authorities, it enjoys significant tax advantages. Through ownership of Vlate Logistik LLC, Zamulevich is associated with an entity benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	16.12.2024

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
287.	Uladzimir Mihaylavych ARKADZYEU Vladimir Mikhailovich ARKADIEV	Уладзімір Міхайлавіч АРКАДЗЬЕЎ Владимир Михайлович АРКАДЬЕВ	Part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC DOB: 23.4.1965 POB: Russia Nationality: Russian and Belarusian Gender: male Belarusian passport number: KH2757270 Belarusian ID: 3230465K000PB5 Russian passport number: KH1935655	Uladzimir Arkadzyeu is part-owner of Vlate Logistik LLC, a transport and storage company which holds the status of authorised economic operator. Through this status, issued by state authorities, it enjoys significant tax advantages. Through ownership of Vlate Logistik LLC, Arkadzyeu is associated with an entity benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	16.12.2024

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288.	Aliaksei Uladzimiravich BASHAN Alexey Vladimirovich BASHAN	Аляксей Уладзіміравіч БАШАН Алексей Владимирович БАШАН	Deputy Chairman of the Central Election Commission DOB: 28.2.1975 Passport number: 3280275A062PB3 Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Aliaksei Bashan is the Deputy Chairman of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As Deputy Chairman, Aliaksei Bashan is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Aliaksei Bashan is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025
289.	Alena Anatolieuna BALDOUSKAYA Elena Anatolyevna BALDOVSKAYA	Алена Анатольеўна БАЛДОЎСКАЯ Елена Анатольевна БАЛДОВСКАЯ	Secretary of the Central Election Commission DOB: 14.4.1980 Personal ID: 4140480B020PB4	Alena Baldouskaya is the Secretary of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As Secretary, Alena Baldouskaya is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Alena Baldouskaya is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
290.	Dzianis Uladzimiravich DUK Denis Vladimirovich DUK	Дзяніс Уладзіміравіч ДУК Денис Владимирович ДУК	Member of the Central Election Commission DOB: 29.5.1977 Personal ID: 3290577E034PB4	Dzianis Duk is a member of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As CEC member, Dzianis Duk is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Dzianis Duk is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025
291.	Alena Kanstantinauna KUNTSEVICH Elena Konstantinovna KUNTSEVICH	Алена Канстанцінаўна КУНЦЭВІЧ Елена Константиновна КУНЦЕВИЧ	Member of the Central Election Commission DOB: 30.4.1971 Personal ID: 4300471C014PB0	Alena Kuntsevich is a member of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As CEC member, Alena Kuntsevich is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Alena Kuntsevich is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025
292.	Aliaksandr Genadzevich TKACHOU Alexander Gennadievich TKACHEV	Аляксандр Генадзьевіч ТКАЧОЎ Александр Геннадьевич ТКАЧЕВ	Member of the Central Election Commission DOB: 17.9.1977 Personal ID: 3170977H042PB1	Aliaksandr Tkachou is a member of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As CEC Member, Aliaksandr Tkachou is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Aliaksandr Tkachou is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
293.	Katsiaryna Aliaksandrauna FEDASENKA Ekaterina Alexandrovna FEDOSENKO	Кацярына Аляксандраўна ФЕДАСЕНКА Екатерина Александровна ФЕДОСЕНКО	Member of the Central Election Commission DOB: 20.12.1976 Personal ID: 4201276K012PB1	Katsiaryna Fedasenka is a member of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As CEC Member, Katsiaryna Fedasenka is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Katsiaryna Fedasenka is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025
294.	Aliaksandr Uladzimiravich YUZHIK Alexander Vladimirovich YUZHIK	Аляксандр Уладзіміравіч ЮЖЫК Александр Владимирович ЮЖИК	Member of the Central Election Commission DOB: 25.4.1975 Personal ID: 3250475K039PB6	Aliaksandr Yuzhik is a member of the Belarusian Central Election Commission. As CEC Member, Aliaksandr Yuzhik is responsible for the organisation of the 2025 presidential election, which was neither free, nor fair. The election violated basic laws and international standards of fairness and transparency, and the results were falsified. Aliaksandr Yuzhik is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy and the rule of law in Belarus.	27.3.2025
295.	Aleh Aliaksandravich RAMANAU Oleg Aleksandrovich ROMANOV	Алег Аляксандравіч РАМАНАЎ Олег Александрович РОМАНОВ	Leader of the party ‘Belaya Rus’ Chairman of the republican public association ‘Belaya Rus’ DOB: 9.8.1975 POB: Grodno (Hrodna), Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male	Aleh Ramanau is a long-time supporter of President Lukashenka. In 2022, Aleh Ramanau was elected as a chairman of pro-regime public association ‘Belaya Rus’, which he turned into the largest political party in Belarus, holding the majority of seats in the Parliament. In 2021, Aliaksandr Lukashenka appointed Aleh Ramanau to be Rector of the Polotsk State University, where he served until 2022. Aleh Ramanau was also a member of the Council of the Republic of Belarus of the 7th convocation from 6 December 2019 to 22 March 2024. As chairman of ‘Belaya Rus’, Aleh Ramanau supports the Lukashenka regime.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
296.	Nastassia Paulauna PAPKO Anastasia Pavlovna POPKO	Настасся Паўлаўна ПАПКО Анастасия Павловна ПОПКО	Judge at the Minsk City Court DOB: 13.12.1984 Personal ID: 4131284A078PB8	Nastassia Papko is a judge of Minsk City Court. Since at least August 2020, she has been issuing politically-motivated verdicts against civil society representatives, with sentences of over 10 years imposed in at least five cases. Nastassia Papko is therefore responsible for serious violations of human rights or the repression of civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus.	27.3.2025
297.	Yury Viktaravich NAZARAU Yury Viktorovich NAZAROV	Юрый Віктаравіч НАЗАРАЎ Юрий Викторович НАЗАРОВ	Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate DOB: 7.2.1962 POB: Belarus Passport number: MP4071150 (issued on 4.10.2017) Personal ID: 3070262M082PB4	Yury Nazarau is the Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. The Belarus President Property Management Directorate (PPMD) is a Belarusian government body subordinated directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The Directorate started as a small unit managing inventory, logistics and welfare for government agencies, and has since evolved into the largest operator of non-residential real estate and of lotteries in Belarus. It thereby generates revenue for the regime. As Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, Yury Nazarau supports the Lukashenka regime. He is also associated with Synesis LLC and the Directorate's subsidiaries: GHU – Main Economic Department of the Presidential Administration, Republican unitary enterprise 'Tsentrkurort' (now merged with BelExpo), Republican subsidiary unitary enterprise 'Hotel Minsk', Open Joint Stock Company 'Hotel Planeta', Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
298.	Mikalai Uladzimiravich SHKRED Nikolai Vladimirovich SHKRED	Мікалай Уладзіміравіч ШКРЭД Николай Владимирович ШКРЕД	First Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate Former Deputy Head of the Security Service of the President of Belarus DOB: 26.4.1981 POB: Belarus Passport number: MP4388698 (issued on 17.7.2019) Personal ID: 3260481A001PB5	Mikalai Shkred is the First Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate and a former Deputy Head of the Security Service of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The Directorate is a Belarusian government body subordinated directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The Directorate started as a small unit managing inventory, logistics and welfare for government agencies, and has since evolved into the largest operator of non-residential real estate and of lotteries in Belarus. It thereby generates revenue for the regime. As First Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, Mikalai Shkred supports the Lukashenka regime. He is also associated with Synesis LLC and the Directorate's subsidiaries: GHU – Main Economic Department of the Presidential Administration, Republican unitary enterprise 'Tsentrkurort' (now merged with BelExpo), Republican subsidiary unitary enterprise 'Hotel Minsk', Open Joint Stock Company 'Hotel Planeta', Republican unitary entreprise Belorusskiye Loterei.	27.3.2025
299.	Anton Mikhailavich KRAEUSKY Anton Mikhailovich KRAEVSKY	Антон Міхайлавіч КРАЕЎСКІ Антон Михайлович КРАЕВСКИЙ	Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate DOB: 22.8.1982 Passport number: MP4083089 (issued on 2.11.2017) Personal ID: 3220882A100PB8	Anton Kraeusky is a Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. The Directorate is a Belarusian government body subordinated directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The Directorate started as a small unit managing inventory, logistics and welfare for government agencies, and has since evolved into the largest operator of non-residential real estate and of lotteries in Belarus. It thereby generates revenue for the regime. Companies subordinate to PPMD, like Belorusskiye Loterei, also benefit from their connection to the regime through preferential conditions. In turn, the regime benefits from additional revenue.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				As Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, Anton Kraeusky supports the Lukashenka regime. He is also associated with Synesis LLC and the Directorate's subsidiaries: GHU – Main Economic Department of the Presidential Administration, Republican unitary enterprise 'Tsentrkurort' (now merged with BelExpo), Republican subsidiary unitary enterprise 'Hotel Minsk', Open Joint Stock Company 'Hotel Planeta', Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei.	
300.	Mikalai Mikhailavich RAHASHCHUK Nikolai Mikhailovich ROGASHCHUK	Мікалай Міхайлавіч РАГАШЧУК Николай Михайлович РОГАЩУК	Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate DOB: 22.4.1979 POB: Belarus Passport number: MP4274241 (issued on 29.11.2018) Personal ID: 3220479C043PB6	Mikalai Rahashchuk is a Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. The Directorate is a Belarusian government body subordinated directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The Directorate started as a small unit managing inventory, logistics and welfare for government agencies, and has since evolved into the largest operator of non-residential real estate and of lotteries in Belarus. It thereby generates revenue for the regime. As Deputy Head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, Mikalai Rahashchuk supports the Lukashenka regime. He is also associated with Synesis LLC and the Directorate's subsidiaries: GHU – Main Economic Department of the Presidential Administration, Republican unitary enterprise 'Tsentrkurort' (now merged with BelExpo), Republican subsidiary unitary enterprise 'Hotel Minsk', Open Joint Stock Company 'Hotel Planeta', Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
301.	Dzmitry Mikalaevich SHVEDKA Dmitry Nikolaevich SHVEDKO	Дзмітрый Мікалаевіч ШВЕДКА Дмитрий Николаевич ШВЕДКО	Businessman, majority shareholder and director of Ridotto LLC. DOB: 17.1.1979 POB: Belarus Passport number: MP3615765 (issued on 19.2.2015)	Dzmitry Shvedka is a Belarusian businessman. He is a majority shareholder and director of Ridotto LLC, a Belarusian IT company specialising in online gambling application development. Ridotto LLC has developed and maintains the online casino Belbet for the state-owned Republican Unitary Enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei, which operates under the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. Belorusskiye Loterei serves as a significant revenue source for the Directorate, which reports directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Alexander Shatrov, who has been sanctioned by the Union since 21 June 2021 for benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime, owns 49,99 % of the shares of Ridotto LLC. Dzmitry Shvedka is associated with Alexander Shatrov, Ridotto LLC, the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, and the Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei. Dzmitry Shvedka is also benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime by providing a service that brings significant revenue to the President Property Management Directorate, subordinate directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka.	27.3.2025
302.	Mikhail Uladzimiravich DZENISENKA Mikhail Vladimirovich DENISENKO	Міхаіл Уладзіміравіч ДЗЯНІСЕНКА Михаил Владимирович ДЕНИСЕНКО	Businessperson DOB: 27.5.1974 POB: Belarus Passport number: MP3303172 (issued on 10.6.2013; might have expired) Personal ID: 3270574C044PB2	Mikhail Dzenisenka is the director of the Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei. Belorusskiye Loterei is owned by the Belarus President Property Management Directorate; a government body subordinate to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Belorusskiye Loterei is one of the two government bodies which have the right to run lotteries in Belarus. It manages Belbet, an online casino, which creates high revenues. Under Belarusian law, Belbet is classified as an online lottery, while de-facto it operates as an online casino, which creates favourable conditions for its work. The online casino was developed, and its operation is maintained by Ridotto LLC,	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				a company born out of the reorganisation of Synesis LLC, co-owned by Alexander Shatrov, who has been designated by the Union since 21 June 2021 for benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime. Mikhail Dzenisenka is associated with Belorusskiye Loterei and the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. Moreover, in his role as the director of Belorusskiye Loterei, Mikhail Dzenisenka is supporting the Lukashenka regime through generating substantial profit from online gambling.	
303.	Siarhei Mirzaevich AVAKAU Sergey Mirzoevich AVAKOV	Сяргей Мірзаевіч АВАКАЎ Сергей Мирзоевич АВАКОВ	Businessperson, CEO of OJSC Planar DOB: 1955 POB: Belarus	Siarhei Avakau is the CEO of OJSC Planar. OJSC Planar is a state enterprise that specialises in the development and supply of components in the field of microelectronics, which are used for the production of military hardware such as UAVs. It forms part of a state-administered enterprise cluster supervised by the Strategic Projects Council under the direct supervision of the President of Belarus. Planar also contributes to Belarusian-Russian technological and military cooperation. As CEO of OJSC Planar, Siarhei Avakau benefits from and materially supports the Belarussian military industrial complex.	27.3.2025
304.	Yuri Mikalaevich TCHORNY Yuri Nikolaevich CHERNYI	Юрый Мікалаевіч ЧОРНЫ Юрий Николаевич ЧЕРНЫЙ	Director of Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant DOB: 1979, 1980 or 1981 POB: Belarus	Yuri Tchorny is the Director of Precise Electro-Mechanics, a Belarusian State enterprise that specializes in the development and production of military products and is subordinate to the State Military-Industrial Committee of the Republic of Belarus. In that capacity, Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant produces military hardware for use by the Belarus armed forces, notably ballistic missiles and provides revenue to the Belarusian State.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Thus, Yuri Tchorny supports the Lukashenka regime and is associated with the listed entity Precise Electro-Mechanics.	
305.	Aleh KALIADA Oleg KALYADA	Алег КАЛЯДА Олег КАЛЯДА	Judge of the Zavodsky District Court of the city of Minsk DOB: 1.1.1965 Passport number: 3010165A135PB5	Aleh Kaliada is a Belarusian judge of the Zavodsky District Court of the City of Minsk. He has issued politically motivated sentences concerning, inter alia, freedom of expression or freedom of assembly, against Yana Barysovich, Andrei Asaula, Rastsislau Shavel, Aliaksandr Zialiutkin, and Maksim Prazhenik. Aleh Kaliada is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025
306.	Alena BUSHAVA Alena BUSHEVA	Алена БУШАВА Алена БУШЕВА	Judge of the Court of the Frunzensky District of the City of Minsk DOB: 23.8.1976 Personal ID: 4230876A016PB7	Alena Bushava is a Belarusian judge at the Court of the Frunzensky District of the City of Minsk. She has issued politically motivated sentences concerning, inter alia, freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Siarhei Karytanovich, Darya Lychkouskaya, Aliaksei Maltsau, Yahor Mikhailau, Yuliya Mudreuskaya, Andrei Sheshko, Siarhei Staravoitau, Ihar Kapanaika. Alena Bushava is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025
307.	Andrei VASILIUK Andrei VASILYUK	Андрэй ВАСІЛЮК Андрей ВАСИЛЮК	Judge of the court of Brest region DOB: 20.7.1977 Personal ID: 3200777C039PB0	Andrei Vasiliuk is a Belarusian judge of the court of the Brest region. He has issued politically motivated rulings concerning, inter alia, freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Aliaksandr Bazarau, Anastasiya Padhaiskaya, Aliaksandr Veliasnitski. Andrei Vasiliuk is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
308.	Dzina KUCHUK Dina KUCHUK	Дзіна КУЧУК Дина КУЧУК	Judge of the Supreme Court of Belarus; former judge of Minsk City Court DOB: 11.2.1974 Personal ID: 4110274A107PB7	Dzina Kuchuk is a Belarusian judge at the Supreme Court of Belarus. Until February 2024, Dzina Kuchuk served as a judge of the Judicial Collegium for Criminal Cases of the Minsk City Court. As a judge at Minsk City Court, Dzina Kuchuk issued politically motivated rulings concerning freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Andrei Andreyeu, Aliaksandr Komar, Sviatlana Bychkouskaya, Maryna Dubrouskaya, Yury Hrabianiok, Valeryia Kastsiuhova, Tatsiana Kouzina, Aliaksei Khralovich, Uladzimir Lavor, Viachaslau Pantsiushenka, Dzianis Varozau, Volha Tserakh, and Katsiaryna Zaretskaya, among others. Dzina Kuchuk is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025
309.	Halina BONDAL Galina BONDAL	Галіна БОНДАЛ Галина БОНДАЛ	Judge at Vitebsk Regional Court DOB: 30.4.1962 Personal ID: 4300462E001PB6	Halina Bondal is a Belarusian judge of the Vitebsk Regional Court. Halina Bondal has issued politically motivated rulings concerning freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Volha Brytsikava, Siarhei Dalivelia, Maryia Famina, Tatsiana Frantskevich, Tsimafei Halubko, Yaraslau Kazakevich, Robert Kuzniatsou, Natallia Labatsevich, Anatol Mikhailau, and Andrei Ruskikh, among others. Halina Bondal is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025
310.	Siarhei BUDREVICH Sergei BUDREVICH	Сяргей БУДРЭВІЧ Сергей БУДРЕВИЧ	Judge of the Oktyabrsky District Court of Minsk DOB: 29.6.1986	Siarhei Budrevich is a Belarusian judge of the Oktyabrsky District Court of the City of Minsk. He has issued politically motivated sentences concerning freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Yuliya Kashaverava, Siarhei Paspelau, Siarhei Belski, Aliaksandr Mikhailau, Andrei Hryva, Siarhei Yupatau, Artsiom Isakau, and Aliaksandr Zhaliazousk, among others. Siarhei Budrevich is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025

▼M44

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
311.	Zhanna BRYSINA Zhanna BRYSINA	Жанна БРЫСІНА Жанна БРЫСИНА	Judge of the Oktyabrsky District Court of the City of Minsk DOB: 21.10.1961	Zhanna Brysina is a Belarusian judge of Minsk City Court. Zhanna Brysina has issued politically motivated rulings concerning freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Pavel Belavus, Siarhei Kreida, Tsimafei Shkuratovich , Maksim Hrechkayedau, Vadzim Baranau, Aliaksandr Loban, Dzmitry Maholin, Ihar Artsiukh, Aliaksandr Ziankou, Ruslan Zavadzich, Artsiom Ziankou, Andrei Velikaselets, and Pavel Kharytonau, among others. Zhanna Brysina is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025
312.	Ala SKURATOVICH Alla SKURATOVICH	Ала СКУРАТОВІЧ Алла СКУРАТОВИЧ	Judge of the court of the Frunzensky district of the city of Minsk DOB: 18.10.1980 Personal ID: 4181080A069PB5	Ala Skuratovich is a Belarusian judge of the court of the Frunzensky district of the city of Minsk. She has issued politically motivated sentences concerning, inter alia, freedom of expression or freedom of assembly against Andrus Asmalousk, Ivan Charavaka, Dzmitry Lapets , Andrei Akushka, Dziana Charnushyna, Andrei Mirashnichenka , and Artur Smaliakou. Ala Skuratovich is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	27.3.2025

▼M47

313.	Ilya Valerievich IKAN	Ілля Валер'евіч ІКАН Илья Валерьевич ИКАН	Function: Chairman of Belneftekhim, Member of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus DOB: 10.1.1981 POB: Pchelnik, Borisov District, Minsk Region/ Oblast, former USSR (now Belarus) Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Associated entities: Belneftekhim	Ilya Ikan is the Chairman of the Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry (Belneftekhim). Belneftekhim is one of the largest industrial complexes of the Republic of Belarus and consists of multiple other state-owned companies established in 1997. Aliaksandr Lukashenka considers Belneftekhim to be one of the most important and strategic concerns in Belarus. In particular, Belneftekhim represents a fundamental asset for the Belarusian economy and foreign policy, in particular in relation to the cooperation between Russia and Belarus in developing a common oil market. Regular consultations are held between the concern and President Lukashenka. Belneftekhim benefits from the support provided by the Lukashenka regime, especially with regard to the effects of sanctions. Therefore, Belneftekhim is benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	23.10.2025

▼M47

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				By acting as the Chairman of Belneftekhim, Ilya Ikan is benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	
314.	Yuri Ivanovich PREDKO a.k.a. Yuriy Ivanovich PREDKO	Юрий Иванович ПРЕДКО	Function: General Director of OJSC Horizont DOB: 1964 POB: Belarus Nationality: Belarusian Gender: male Associated entities: Horizont Holding, ICT Horizont	Yuri Predko is general manager of OJSC 'Management Company of the Holding Horizont', which is one of the largest manufacturers of consumer electronics and household appliances in the Republic of Belarus. It is the managing company of Horizont Holding. Horizont Holding is one of the largest and most dynamically developing diversified holdings in the Republic of Belarus, covering a wide range of business areas. Horizont Holding's activities are being implemented with the instructions of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. ICT Horizont, part of Horizont Holding, is one of the leaders in the development and production of special electronics in the Republic of Belarus. The company develops and produces special and dual-use goods, for example video-viewing devices for armoured vehicles. ICT Horizont collaborates with the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Belarus in creating and modernising models of range equipment in accordance with the requirements for the training of formations and military units of the Armed Forces. In addition, ICT Horizont takes part in the Union State (Russia and Belarus) scientific-technical programme 'Intelavto'. The programme was approved by the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus. Therefore, Yuri Predko is associated with entities forming part of the military-industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development of military technology and equipment.	23.10.2025

▼M18

B. Legal persons, entities or bodies referred to in Article 4(1)

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M50					
1.	Beltechexport	Белтехэкспорт	Address: Nezavisimosti Ave. 86-B, Minsk, Belarus Website: https://bte.by/ E-mail address: mail@bte.by Registration number: 100138662	Beltechexport is a private entity which exports weapons and military equipment produced by Belarusian state-owned companies to countries in Africa, South America, Asia and the Middle East. Beltechexport is closely associated with the Ministry of Defence of Belarus. Beltechexport is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime, by bringing benefits to the presidential administration. Furthermore, Beltechexport forms part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus, and is involved in the development, production and supply of military technology and equipment.	17.12.2020
▼M27					
2.	Dana Holdings	ТАА ‘Дана Холдынгз’ ООО ‘Дана Холдингз’	Address: Peter Mstislavets St. 9, pom. 3 (office 4), 220076 Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 690611860 Websites: https://bir.by/; https://en.dana-holdings.com; https://dana-holdings.com/ E-mail address: info@bir.by Tel.: +375 (29) 636-23-91	Dana Holdings is one of the main real estate developers and constructors in Belarus. The company and its subsidiaries received development rights for plots of land and developed several large residential complexes and business centres. Individuals reportedly representing Dana Holdings maintain close relations with President Lukashenka. Liliya Lukashenka, daughter-in-law of the President, had a high-ranking position in Dana Astra. Dana Holdings is still active economically in Belarus. Dana Holdings is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
3.	Dana Astra	ЗТАА ‘Дана Астра’ ИООО ‘Дана Астра’	Address: Peter Mstislavets St. 9, pom. 9-13, 220076 Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 191295361 Websites: https://bir.by/; https://en.dana-holdings.com; https://dana-holdings.com/ E-mail address: PR@bir.by Tel.: +375 (17) 269-32-60; +375 17 269-32-51	Dana Astra, previously a subsidiary of Dana Holdings, is one of the main real estate developers and constructors in Belarus. The company received development rights for plots of land and is developing the multifunctional centre ‘Minsk World’, which is advertised by the company as the biggest investment of its kind in Europe. Individuals reportedly representing Dana Astra maintain close relations with President Lukashenka. Liliya Lukashenka, daughter-in-law of the President, had a high-ranking position in the company. Dana Astra is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020
4.	GHU – Main Economic Department of the Presidential Administration	Главное хозяйственное управление	Address: Miasnikova St. 37, Minsk, Belarus Website: http://ghu.by E-mail address: ghu@ghu.by	Main Economic Department (GHU) of the Presidential Administration is the largest operator on the non-residential real estate market in the Republic of Belarus and a supervisor of numerous companies. Victor Sheiman, who as the former head of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate exercised direct control over GHU, was asked by President Aliaksandr Lukashenka to supervise the safety of the 2020 presidential elections. GHU is therefore benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M34					
5.	SYNESIS LLC	ООО ‘Синезис’	Address: 220005, Minsk, Platonova 20B Belarus; Mantulinskaya 24, Moscow 123100, Russia. Registration number (УНН/ИНН): 190950894 (Belarus); 7704734000/ 770301001 (Russia). Website: https://synesis.partners; https://synesis-group.com/ Tel. +375 (17) 240-36-50 Email address:	Synesis LLC has provided the Belarusian authorities with a Kipod surveillance platform, which can search through and analyse video footage and employ facial recognition software, making the company responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition by the state apparatus in Belarus. The Belarusian State Security Committee (KGB) and Ministry of Internal Affairs have been listed as users of a system created by Synesis. Synesis claims to have stopped providing the Belarusian authorities with the Kipod platform, but according to ByPOL reports Kipod is still used by the state securities agencies. Synesis is one of the residents of the Hi-Tech Park, created by a decree of Aliaksandr Lukashenka, and as such enjoys numerous benefits, including exemptions from income tax, VAT, offshore duty, customs duties and others. The company is therefore benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	17.12.2020
▼M50					
6.	AGAT electromechanical Plant OJSC	Агат-электро-механический завод	Address: Nezavisimosti Ave. 115, 220114 Minsk, Belarus Website: https://agat-emz.by/ E-mail address: marketing@agat-emz.by Tel.: +375 (17) 272-01-32; +375 (17) 570-41-45 Registration number: 100093400	AGAT electromechanical Plant OJSC is part of the Belarusian State Authority for Military Industry of the Republic of Belarus (a.k.a. SAMI or State Military Industrial Committee), which is responsible for implementing the military-technical policy of the State and a subordinate to the Council of Ministers and President of Belarus.	17.12.2020

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				AGAT electromechanical Plant OJSC is therefore benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime. The company manufactures 'Rubezh' – a barrier system designed for riot control that has been deployed against peaceful demonstrations that took place in the wake of the presidential elections held on 9 August 2020, thus making the company responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition. The company also produces goods with military end use, which are used by the Belarusian military, including the Air Force. AGAT electromechanical Plant OJSC therefore forms part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development, production and supply of military technology and equipment.	
7.	140 Repair Plant	140 ремонтный завод	Address: Borisov, 19 L. Chalovskaya St. Phone: +375 177 74-64-64 +375 177 74-79-99 Email: info@140zavod.by Website: 140zavod.org Registration number: 600136102	140 Repair Plant is part of the Belarussian State Authority for Military Industry of the Republic of Belarus (a.k.a. SAMI or State Military Industrial Committee), which is responsible for implementing the military-technical policy of the State and a subordinate to the Council of Ministers and President of Belarus. 140 Repair Plant is therefore benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime. The company manufactures transport vehicles and armoured vehicles, which have been deployed against peaceful demonstrations that took place in the wake of the presidential elections held on 9 August 2020, thus making the company responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Furthermore, the company develops, produces and modernises military vehicles. 140 Repair Plant therefore forms part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development, production and supply of military technology and equipment.	
8.	MZKT (a.k.a. VOLAT)	МЗКТ - Минский завод колёсных тягачей	Address: 150 Partizansky Ave., 220021, Minsk, Republic of Belarus Phone: +375 (17) 330-17-09 Fax: +375 (17) 291-31-92 E-Mail: link@mzkt.by Website: www.mzkt.by Registration number: 100534485	MZKT (a.k.a. VOLAT) is part of the Belarusian State Authority for Military Industry of the Republic of Belarus (a.k.a. SAMI or State Military Industrial Committee), which is responsible for implementing the military-technical policy of the State and a subordinate to the Council of Ministers and the President of Belarus. MZKT (a.k.a. VOLAT) is therefore benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime. Employees of MZKT who protested during the visit of Aliaksandr Lukashenka to the factory and went on strike in the wake of the 2020 presidential elections in Belarus were fired, which makes the company responsible for violation of human rights. Furthermore, the company also develops and produces military vehicles. MZKT therefore forms part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development, production and supply of military technology and equipment.	17.12.2020

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
9.	Sohra Group / Sohra LLC	ООО Сохра	Address: Revolucyonnaya 17/19, office no. 22, 220030 Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 192363182 Website: http://sohra.by/ E-mail address: info@sohra.by	Sohra company was owned by Aliaksandr Zaitsau, one of the most influential businessmen in Belarus, a person with close connections to the Belarusian political establishment and a close aide to Lukashenka's eldest son Viktor. Sohra promotes Belarusian industrial products in countries in Africa and the Middle East. It co-founded the defence company BSVT-New Technologies, engaged in weapons production and missile modernisation. Sohra, using its privileged position, serves as a proxy between the Belarusian political establishment and state-owned companies and foreign partners in Africa and the Middle East. It also engaged in gold mining in African countries on the basis of concessions obtained by the Lukashenka regime. Sohra Group is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
10.	Bremino Group LLC	ООО ‘Бремино групп’	Address: Niamiha 40, 220004 Minsk, Belarus; Bolbasovo village, Zavodskaya 1k, Orsha Region/Oblast, Belarus Registration number: 691598938 Website: http://www.bremino.by E-mail address: office@bremino.by; marketing@bremino.by	Bremino Group is the initiator and co-administrator of the Bremino-Orsha special economic zone project, created by a presidential decree signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The company has received state support for developing the Bremino-Orsha zone, as well as a number of financial and tax advantages and other benefits. The owners of Bremino Group - Aliaksandr Zaitsau, Mikalai Varabei and Aliaksei Aleksin - belong to the inner circle of Lukashenka-related businessmen and maintain close relations with Lukashenka and his family. Bremino Group is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime. Bremino Group is the owner of Transport and Logistics Center (TLC) on the Belarusian-Polish border - Bremino-Bruzgi, which was used by the Lukashenka regime as a shelter for migrants who have been transported to the Belarusian-Union border with the aim of illegally crossing it. Bremino-Bruzgi TLC was also a site of Lukashenka's propaganda visit to the migrants. Bremino Group is therefore contributing to the activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	21.6.2021

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
11.	Globalcustom Management LLC	ООО ‘Глобалкастом-менеджмент’	Address: Nemiga 40/301, Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 193299162 Website: https://globalcustom.by/ E-mail address: info@globalcustom.by	Globalcustom Management is associated with the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, formerly headed by Victor Sheiman, who has been designated by the Union since 2004. The company is involved in the smuggling of goods to Russia, which would not be possible without the consent of the Lukashenka regime, which controls the border guards and customs. The privileged position in the flower export sector to Russia, from which the company benefits, is also conditioned on the support of the regime. Globalcustom Management was the first owner of the GardService, the only private company to whom Lukashenka granted the use of weapons. Globalcustom Management is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
12.	Belarusski Avtomobilnyi Zavod (BelAZ) / OJSC ‘BELAZ’ Open Joint Stock Company ‘BELAZ’ - Management Company of Holding ‘BELAZ-HOLDING’	ААТ ‘БЕЛАЗ’ ОАО ‘БЕЛАЗ’	Address: 40 let Octyabrya St. 4, 222161, Zhodino, Minsk Region/Oblast, Belarus Website: https://belaz.by	OJSC BelAZ is one of the leading state-owned companies in Belarus and one of the largest manufacturers of large trucks and large dump trucks in the world. It is a source of significant revenue for the Lukashenka regime. Lukashenka stated that the government will always support the company, and described it as a ‘Belarusian brand’ and ‘part of the national legacy’. OJSC BelAZ has offered its premises and equipment to stage a political rally in support of the Lukashenka regime. Therefore OJSC BelAZ benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime. The employees of OJSC BelAZ who took part in strikes and peaceful protests in the aftermath of the fraudulent August 2020 elections in Belarus were threatened with layoffs and intimidated by the company management. A group of employees was locked indoors by OJSC BelAZ to prevent them from joining the other protesters. The company management presented a strike to the media as a staff meeting. Therefore OJSC BelAZ is responsible for the repression of civil society and supports the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M43					
13.	Minskii Avtomobilnyi Zavod (MAZ) / OJSC 'MAZ' Open Joint Stock Company 'Minsk Automobile Works' – Management Company of 'BELAVTOMAZ' Holding	ААТ 'Мінскі аўтамабільны завод' ОАО 'Минский автомобильный завод'	Address: Socialisticheskaya 2, 220021 Minsk, Belarus Website: http://maz.by/ Date of registration: 16.7.1944 Tel.: + 375 (17) 217-22-22; + 8000 217-22-22	OJSC Minsk Automobile Plant (MAZ) is one of the biggest state-owned automotive manufacturers in Belarus. Lukashenka described it as 'one of the most important industrial enterprises of the country'. It is a source of revenue for the Lukashenka regime. OJSC MAZ has offered its premises and equipment to stage a political rally in support of the regime. Furthermore, in the light of the involvement of Belarus in the Russian war of aggression against Ukraine, MAZ delivers military trucks to the Russian Army, which are also deployed in the Ukrainian territory for military actions. Therefore, OJSC MAZ benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime. Employees of OJSC MAZ who took part in strikes and peaceful protests in the aftermath of fraudulent elections of August 2020 in Belarus were intimidated and later laid off by the company's management. A group of employees was locked indoors by OJSC MAZ to prevent them from joining the other protesters. Therefore, OJSC MAZ is responsible for the repression of civil society and supports the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
▼M27					
14.	Logex	ТАА 'Лагекс' ООО 'Логекс'	Address: 24 Kommunisticheskaya St., office 2, Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 192695465 Website: http://logex.by/ E-mail address: info@logex.by	Logex is associated with Aliaksandr Shakutsin, a businessman close to the Lukashenka regime, who has been designated by the Union. The company is involved in the export of flowers to the Russian Federation at dumped prices, which would not be possible without the consent of the regime, which controls the border guards and customs. The privileged position in the flower export sector to Russia, from which the company benefits, is conditioned on the support of the regime. The main Belarusian suppliers of cut flowers are the companies that are closely connected with the leadership of the republic. Logex is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
15.	JSC 'NNK' (Novaia naftavaia kampania) / New Oil Company	ЗАТ 'ННК' (Новая нафтавая кампанія) ЗАО 'ННК' (Новая нефтяная компания)	Address: Rakovska St. 14W room 7, 5th floor, Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 193402282	Novaya Neftnaya Kompaniya (NNK), New Oil company, is an entity founded in March 2020. It is the only private company entitled to export oil products from Belarus - an indication of close links to the authorities and the highest level of state privileges. NNK is owned by Interservice, a company belonging to Mikalai Varabei who is one of the leading businessmen benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime. NNK is also reported to be connected to Aliaksei Aleksin, another prominent Belarusian businessman who benefits from the Lukashenka regime. According to media reports, Aleskin was the founder of NNK alongside Varabei. NNK was also used by the Belarusian authorities to adapt the Belarusian economy to restrictive measures introduced by the Union. NNK is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	21.6.2021
16.	Belaeronavigatsia State-owned enterprise	Белаэранавігацыя Дзяржаўнае прадпрыемства Белаэронавигация Государственное предприятие	Address: 19 Korotkevich St., 220039 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 1996 Website: http://www.ban.by/ E-mail address: office@ban.by Tel.: +375 (17) 215-40-51 Fax: +375 (17) 213-41-63	The state-owned enterprise Belaeronavigatsia is responsible for Belarusian air traffic control. It therefore bears responsibility for diverting passenger flight FR4978 to Minsk airport without proper justification on 23 May 2021. This politically motivated decision was taken with the aim of arresting and detaining opposition journalist Raman Pratasevich and Sofia Sapega and is a form of repression against civil society and democratic opposition in Belarus. The state-owned enterprise Belaeronavigatsia is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and democratic opposition.	21.6.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M38					
17.	Open Joint Stock Company 'Belavia Belarusian Airlines'	ААТ 'Авіякампанія Белавія' ОАО 'Авиакомпания Белавиа'	Address: 14A Nemiga St., 220004 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 4.1.1996 Registration number: 600390798	OJSC Belavia Belarusian Airlines is the state-owned national flag carrier airline. Belavia also owns and operates Belarusian governmental airplanes used by President Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Aliaksandr Lukashenka promised that his administration would provide all possible support to Belavia after the Union decided to introduce a prohibition on the overflight of Union airspace and on access to Union airports by all Belarusian air carriers. To that end, he agreed with the Russian President Vladimir Putin on planning the opening of new airline routes for Belavia. In 2021, Belavia's CEO confirmed receiving government support in the restoration of flights to the Russian Federation. The flag carrier airline has also been exempted from paying added value tax by the Belarusian government in respect of aircraft and components imported into the territory of the Republic of Belarus. Furthermore, in 2014, Belavia received loans for the acquisition of new aircraft from a state-owned bank. Belavia's management also told its employees not to protest against election irregularities and mass detentions in Belarus, in view of the fact that Belavia is a state-owned enterprise. Belavia is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	2.12.2021
▼M27					
18.	Republican unitary enterprise 'TSENTRKURORT'	Рэспубліканскае унітарнае прадпрыемства 'ЦЭНТРКУРОРТ' Республиканское унитарное предприятие 'ЦЕНТРКУРОРТ'	Address: 39 Myasnikova St., 220030 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 12.8.2003 Registration number: 100726604	State-owned tourism company Tsentrkurort is part of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. Tsentrkurort is reported to be one of the companies coordinating the flow of migrants that intend to cross the border between Belarus and the Union. Tsentrkurort helped at least 51 Iraqi citizens acquire visas for their visit to Belarus, and signed a contract for transportation services with Belarusian company Stroitur, which offers bus rentals with drivers. Buses booked by Tsentrkurort transported migrants, including children, from Minsk airport to hotels.	2.12.2021

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Tsentrkurort is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	
19.	Oskartour LLC	ООО Оскартур	Address: 25 Karl Marx St., room 1n, Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 18.10.2016 Registration number: 192721937	Oskartour is a tour operator, which facilitated the obtainment of visas for migrants coming from Iraq and organised their subsequent travel to Belarus by flights from Bagdad to Minsk. Those Iraqi migrants were later transported to the Belarusian-Union border with the aim of illegally crossing it. Thanks to Oskartour and its contacts with Iraqi airlines, Belarusian authorities and the state-owned Tsentrkurort company, regular flights from Baghdad to Minsk were launched by the Iraqi air carrier, in order to bring more persons to Belarus to illegally cross the external borders of the Union. Oskartour took part in this illegal border-crossing scheme carried out by Belarusian security services and state-owned companies. It is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021
20.	Republican subsidiary unitary enterprise ‘Hotel Minsk’	Гатэль ‘Мінск’ Республиканское дочернее унитарное предприятие "Отель ‘Минск’	Address: 11 Nezavisimosti Ave., Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 26.12.2016/3.4.2017 Registration number: 192750964 Website: http://hotelminsk.by/ E-mail address: hotelminsk@udp.gov.by; marketing@hotelminsk.by Tel.: +375 (17) 209-90-61 Fax: +375 (17) 200-00-72	Hotel Minsk is a subsidiary company of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate – a government agency that directly reports to the President. Hotel Minsk took part in the illegal border-crossing scheme carried out by Belarusian security services and state-owned companies. Migrants were accommodated in the hotel before being transported to the border between Belarus and the Union in order to illegally cross it. Iraqi migrants had listed Hotel Minsk as a temporary residence in their Belarusian visa applications, which were lodged immediately before their arrival in Belarus. Hotel Minsk is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
21.	Open Joint Stock Company ‘Hotel Planeta’	ААТ ‘Гасцініца Планета’ ОАО ‘Гостиница Планета’	Address: 31 Pobediteley Ave., Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 1.2.1994/6.3.2000 Registration number: 100135173 Website: https://hotelplaneta.by/ E-mail address: planeta@udp.gov.by Tel.: +375 (17) 226-78-53 Fax: +375 (17) 226-78-55	OJSC Hotel Planeta is a subsidiary company of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate – a government agency that directly reports to the President. Hotel Planeta took part in the illegal border-crossing scheme carried out by Belarusian security services and state-owned companies. Migrants were accommodated in the hotel before being transported to the border between Belarus and the Union in order to illegally cross it. They paid USD 1 000 to a travel agent in Baghdad for the flight, a tourist visa and a stay in the hotel. Hotel Planeta is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021
22.	ASAM (Asobnaia sluzhba aktyunykh mera-pryemstvau) OSAM (Otdiel'naya sluzhba aktivnykh mieropriyatiy)	Асобная служба актыўных мерапрыемстваў (АСАМ) Отдельная служба активных мероприятий (ОСАМ)	Address: State Border Committee of the Republic of Belarus, 24 Volodarsky St., 220050 Minsk, Belarus	ASAM (Separate Service for Active Measures) is a Belarusian special border guard unit controlled by Viktar Lukashenka and headed by Ihar Kruchkou. ASAM forces under special operation ‘Gate’ organise illegal border crossings through Belarus to Union Member States and are directly involved in the physical transportation of migrants to the other side of the border. ASAM additionally charges the transported migrants for the border crossing. ASAM is therefore contributing to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M33 ———————					
▼M27 24.	VIP Grub		Address: Büyükdere Cad., No:201, Istanbul, Turkey	VIP Grub is a passport and visa service based in Istanbul, Turkey, which organises trips to Belarus with the explicit intention of facilitating migration to the Union. VIP Grub actively advertises migration to the Union. VIP Grub therefore contributes to activities by the Lukashenka regime that facilitate the illegal crossing of the external borders of the Union.	2.12.2021
▼M50 25.	Open Joint Stock Company 'Grodno Azot' Including Branch 'Khimvolokno Plant' JSC 'Grodno Azot'	ААТ 'Гродна Азот' ОАО 'Гродно Азот' Філіял 'Завод Хімвалакно' ААТ 'Гродна Азот' Филиал 'Завод Химволокно' ОАО 'Гродно Азот'	Address: 100 Kosmonavtov Ave., Grodno/Hrodna, Belarus Date of registration: 1965 Registration number: 500036524 Website: https://azot.by/en/ Address: 4 Slavinskogo St., 230026 Grodno/Hrodna, Belarus Date of registration: 12.5.2000 Registration number: 590046884 Website: www.grodno-khim.by E-mail address: office@grodno-khim.by; market@grodno-khim.by; ppm@grodno-khim.by; tnp@grodno-khim.by Tel./Fax: +375 (152) 39-19-00; +375 (152) 39-19-44	OJSC Grodno Azot is a large state-owned producer of nitrogen compounds, based in Grodno/Hrodna. Lukashenka described it as 'a very important enterprise, a strategic one'. Grodno Azot also owns Khimvolokno Plant, which is a large manufacturer of polyamide and polyester and composite materials. Grodno Azot and its Khimvolokno Plant are a source of substantial revenue for the Lukashenka regime. Grodno Azot is therefore supporting the Lukashenka regime. Lukashenka visited the company and met with its representatives, discussing the plant's modernisation and various forms of State support. Lukashenka also promised that a loan would be used for the construction of a new nitrogen plant in Grodno/Hrodna. Grodno Azot is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	2.12.2021

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				The workers of Grodno Azot, including its employees at the Khimvolokno Plant, who participated in peaceful protests against the regime and went on strike, were dismissed, intimidated and threatened both by the Grodno Azot management and regime representatives. Grodno Azot is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society. Furthermore, Grodno Azot is part of the Belneftekhim concern. Therefore, Grodno Azot is associated with Belneftekhim, which is benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	
▼M27 26.	State Production Association ‘Belorusneft’	Дзяржаўнае вытворчае аб'яднанне ‘Беларуснафта’ Государственное производственное объединение ‘Белоруснефть’	Address: 9 Rogachevskaya St., 246003 Gomel/Homyel, Belarus Date of registration: 25.2.1966 Registration number: 400051902	Belorusneft is a state-owned company, operating in the petrochemical sector. The company’s management dismissed workers who went on strike, took part in anti-regime protests or publicly supported those protests. Belorusneft is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society.	2.12.2021
▼M50 27.	Open Joint Stock Company ‘Belshina’	ААТ ‘Белшина’ ОАО ‘Белшина’	Address: 4 Minskoe Shosse St., 213824 Bobruisk, Belarus Date of registration: 10.1.1994 Registration number: 700016217 Website: http://www.belshinajsc.by/	OJSC Belshina is one of the leading state-owned companies in Belarus and a large manufacturer of vehicle tyres. In the years 2022 and 2023 it had a profitability of 9 %, as confirmed by the Belarusian deputy prime minister Petr Parkhomczyk. The Belarusian State is directly profiting from the earnings made by Belshina. Furthermore, Belshina is supplying tyres to the Russian military deployed in Ukraine, supporting the involvement of Belarus in the Russian aggression against Ukraine. The distributor for Belshina’s sales to Russia is controlled by Dmitry Lukashenko, Aliaksandr Lukashenko’s son. Therefore, Belshina is supporting the Lukashenka regime.	2.12.2021

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Employees of Belshina who protested and went on strike in the wake of the 2020 presidential elections in Belarus were dismissed and forced to resign, under the pretence of absenteeism. Additionally, political prisoners are forced by the State to perform hazardous labour for the benefit of Belshina. Moreover, Belshina receives state aid in the form of payment of debts and deferment in the payment of import VAT. Furthermore, state bodies are allowed by the Belarusian government to purchase Belshina products without a tender. Belshina is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime and it is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	
28.	Open Joint Stock Company 'Belaruskali'	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства 'Беларускалій' Открытое акционерное общество 'Беларускалий'	Address: 5 Korzha St., Soligorsk, 223710 Minsk Region/Oblast, Belarus Date of registration: 23.12.1996 Registration number: 600122610	OJSC Belaruskali is a state-owned enterprise and one of the biggest potash producers in the world. Despite the decline of its global share in the global potash market from 20 % to 9 % in 2022, Belaruskali remains one of the most significant exporters of potash and a substantial source of revenue for the Belarussian state budget. Alexander Lukashenka described Belaruskali as 'a national treasure, pride, one of the pillars of Belarusian exports'. It is also a major source of foreign currency for the Lukashenka regime. Belaruskali is directly involved in the Lukashenka regime's relocation of Ukrainian children from occupied territories in collaboration with Russia. Since Russia's illegal and unprovoked full-scale invasion of Ukraine, the Dubrava facility, which is owned by OJSC Belaruskali, has held more than 2 050 Ukrainian children. Therefore, OJSC 'Belaruskali' supports the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

▼M50

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				The employees of OJSC ‘Belaruskali’ who took part in strikes and peaceful protests in the aftermath of the fraudulent August 2020 presidential elections in Belarus were intimidated and laid off by the company’s management. Alexander Lukashenka himself personally threatened to replace the strikers with miners from Ukraine. In 2024, several dozen employees of OJSC ‘Belaruskali’ were dismissed due to their participation in the 2020 protests. Therefore, ‘Belaruskali’ is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus and supports the Lukashenka regime.	
▼M34					
29.	Joint Stock Company ‘Belarusian Potash Company’	ААТ ‘Беларуская калійная кампанія’ ОАО ‘Белорусская калийная компания’	Address: 35 Masherova Ave., 220002 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 13.9.2013 Registration number: 192050251 Tel. +375 (17) 309-30-10; +375 (17) 309-30-30 Email address: info@belpc.by	JSC Belarusian Potash Company is the exporting arm of Belarusian state potash producer Belaruskali. Belaruskali is one of the largest sources of revenue for the Lukashenka regime. Supplies from the Belarusian Potash Company account for 20 % of global potash exports. The state guaranteed the Belarusian Potash Company monopoly rights to export potassium fertilizers. Thanks to preferential treatment from the Belarusian authorities, the company earns a substantial revenue. Therefore, the Belarusian Potash Company benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
▼M31					
30.	'Inter Tobacco' LLC	Таварыства з абмежаванай адказнасцю 'Інтэр Табак' Общество с ограниченной ответственностью 'Интер Тобако'	Address: 131 Novodvorskiy village, Novodvorskiy village council, Minsk District, 223016 Minsk Region/Oblast, Belarus (Minsk Free Economic Zone) Date of registration: 10.10.2002 Registration number: 808000714	Inter Tobacco LLC is part of the tobacco manufacturing industry in Belarus. It has a significant share of the profitable domestic cigarette market in Belarus. The company was given exclusive privileges to import tobacco products to Belarus, based on a decree signed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. Additionally, Lukashenka issued a Presidential decree to re-draw the boundaries of Belarus's capital, Minsk, to carve out land for Inter Tobacco's factory, probably for reasons related to tax evasion. Inter Tobacco belongs to Alexei Oleksin and members of his close family (it is owned by Oleksin's company Energo-Oil).	3.6.2022

▼M31

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Therefore, Inter Tobacco is benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	
31.	Open Joint Stock Company 'Naftan'	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства 'Нафтан' Открытое акционерное общество 'Нафтан'	Address: Novopolotsk 1, 211440 Vitebsk Region/Oblast, Belarus Date of registration: 1992 Registration number: 300042199	As a state-owned enterprise, OJSC Naftan is a major source of revenue and foreign currency for the Lukashenka regime. Therefore, Naftan benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime. Employees of Naftan who took part in strikes and peaceful protests in the aftermath of the fraudulent August 2020 presidential elections in Belarus were intimidated and dismissed by the company's management. Therefore, Naftan is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus and supports the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
32.	Open Joint Stock Company 'Grodno Tobacco Factory Neman'	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства 'Гродзенская тытунёвая фабрыка Нёман' Открытое акционерное общество 'Гродненская табачная фабрика Неман'	Address: 18 Ordzhonikidze St., 230771 Grodno/Hrodna, Belarus Date of registration: 30.12.1996 Registration number: 500047627	OJSC Grodno Tobacco Factory Neman is a Belarusian state-owned enterprise and one of the major sources of revenue for the Lukashenka regime. The company has a 70-80 % share of the tobacco market in Belarus. Grodno Tobacco Factory Neman therefore benefits from and supports the Lukashenka regime. Manufactured in Belarus, Grodno Tobacco Factory Neman brands are among the most common cigarettes smuggled into the Union as part of the lucrative contraband tobacco trade. Train cars belonging to Belarusian state-owned companies Belaruskali and Grodno Azot are used in the contraband scheme. Grodno Tobacco Factory Neman therefore contributes to facilitating the illegal transfer of restricted goods into the territory of the Union.	3.6.2022

▼M31

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
33.	Beltamozhservice	Рэспубліканскае унітарнае прадпрыемства 'Белмытсэрвіс' Республиканское унитарное предприятие 'Белтаможсервис'	Address: 17th km, Minsk-Dzerzhinsk highway, administrative building, office 75, Shchomyslitsky s/s, 223049 Minsk Region/ Oblast, Belarus Date of registration: 9.6.1999 Registration number: 101561144	Beltamozhservice is a state-owned company and one of the largest logistics companies in Belarus. It is closely associated with the Belarusian authorities and is involved in the smuggling and re-export of goods from Belarus to Russia. The company benefits from links with the Belarusian authorities and provides significant revenue to the Lukashenka regime. Beltamozhservice is therefore benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022
34.	Open Joint Stock Company ‘Managing Company of Holding 'Belkommunmash'’	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства ‘Кіруючая кампанія холдынгу 'Белкамунмаш'’ Открытое акционерное общество ‘Управляющая компания холдинга 'Белкоммунмаш'’	Address: 64B-2 Perekhodnaya St., 220070 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 13.8.1991 Registration number: 100205408	Belkommunmash is a Belarusian manufacturer of public transport vehicles. Aliaksandr Lukashenka is promoting Belkommunmash's business, guaranteeing the company's compliance with its contractual obligations to its partners and using his influence to support its business activity. Belkommunmash is therefore benefitting from the Lukashenka regime. Belkommunmash dismissed workers in retaliation for their protest against falsified presidential election results in 2020, and is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society and supports the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

▼M31

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
35.	Belteleradio Company / National State Television and Radio Company of the Republic of Belarus	Нацыянальная дзяржаўная тэлерадыёкампанія Рэспублікі Беларусь / Белтэлерадыёкампанія Национальная государственная телерадиокомпания Республики Беларусь / Белтелерадиокомпания	Address: 9 Makayonka St., Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 14.9.1994 Registration number: 100717729 Website: tvr.by	Belteleradio Company is the state television and radio broadcasting company, and controls seven television channels and five radio stations in Belarus. In the aftermath of fraudulent presidential elections in August 2020, Belteleradio Company dismissed protesting workers of the media outlets it controls and replaced them with Russian media employees. It is therefore responsible for the repression of civil society. The television and radio stations supervised by Belteleradio Company are actively spreading propaganda and thus supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.6.2022

▼M35

36.	Open Joint Stock Company 'MINSK ELECTROTECHNICAL PLANT NAMED AFTER V. I. KOZLOV'	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства 'МІНСКІ ЭЛЕКТРАТЭХНІЧНЫ ЗАВОД ІМЯ В. І.КАЗЛОВА' Открытое акционерное общество 'МИНСКИЙ ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ ЗАВОД ИМЕНИ В.И. КОЗЛОВА'/ОАО 'МЭТЗ ИМ. В.И. КОЗЛОВА'	Address: Room 502, 4, Uralskaya st., Minsk 220037, Republic of Belarus Type of entity: State-owned company Place of registration: 4, Uralskaya st., Minsk 220037, Republic of Belarus Date of registration: 1.3.1994 Registration number: 100211261(УНП) Principal place of business: Belarus Company website: www.metz.by Company email: urist@metz.by Company phone: 8017 230 11 22	OJSC 'Minsk Electrotechnical Plant named after V.I. Kozlov' is a state-owned enterprise, one of the biggest producers of electricity equipment in Europe and one of industrial giants of Belarus. As such, it is a major source of revenue for the Lukashenka regime. The employees of OJSC 'Minsk Electrotechnical Plant named after V.I. Kozlov' who took part in peaceful protests and strikes in the aftermath of the fraudulent August 2020 elections in Belarus were threatened with layoffs and intimidated by company management. Workers were later fired due to their participation in the strikes. Therefore OJSC 'Minsk Electrotechnical Plant named after V.I. Kozlov' is benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime. Furthermore, OJSC 'Minsk Electrotechnical Plant named after V.I. Kozlov' is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

▼M35

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
37.	Open joint stock company ‘Byelorussian Steel Works – management company of “Byelorusssian Metallurgical Company” holding’ a.k.a. OJSC ‘BSW (BMZ) – management company of “BMC” holding’	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства ‘Беларускі металургічны завод – кіруючая кампанія холдынгу “Беларуская металургічная кампанія”’ a.k.a. ААТ ‘БМЗ – кіруючая кампанія холдынгу “БМК”’ Открытое акционерное общество ‘Белорусский металлургический завод- управляющая компания холдинга “Белорусская металлургическая компания”’ a.k.a. ОАО ‘БМЗ-управляющая компания холдинга “БМК”’	Address: 37, Promyshlennaya Street, Zhlobin, Gomel region, Belarus, 247210 Type of entity: Open joint stock company Place of registration: Zhlobin, Gomel region, Belarus Date of registration: 24.4.1991 as ‘БЕЛОРУССКИЙ МЕТАЛЛУРГИЧЕСКИЙ ЗАВОД’, 11.9.1996 as ‘Государственное предприятие – Белорусский металлургический завод’, 1.12.1997 as ‘Белорусский металлургический завод’, 3.11.1999 as ‘Республиканское унитарное предприятие “Белорусский металлургический завод”’, 1.1.2012 as ‘Открытое акционерное общество “Белорусский металлургический завод”’ Registration number: 400074854 Principal place of business: Zhlobin, Gomel region, Belarus	OJSC BSW – management company of ‘BMC’ holding is a unique state enterprise in the metallurgical industry in Belarus and among the largest companies in the country. As such, it is a substantial source of revenue for the Lukashenka regime. The Belarusian State is directly profiting from the earnings made by OJSC BSW – management company of ‘BMC’ holding. Furthermore, the company receives large government grants and political support from the Lukashenka regime. The general director of OJSC BSW – management company of ‘BMC’ holding was personally appointed by President Lukashenka. Employees of OJSC BSW – management company of ‘BMC’ holding who protested and went on strike in the wake of the 2020 presidential elections in Belarus were dismissed. Since then, the enterprise continues to take measures against employees who attempt to organize strikes through threats and dismissals. Therefore, OJSC BSW – management company of ‘BMC’ holding is benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime. Furthermore, it is responsible for the repression of civil society in Belarus.	3.8.2023

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
38.	Belneftekhim – Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry	Белнафтахім – Беларускі дзяржаўны канцэрн па нафце і хіміі Белнефтехим, Белорусский государственный концерн по нефти и химии	Address: 73, Dzerzhinskogo Street, Minsk, 220116 Type of entity: State concern Place of registration: 73 Dzerzhinskogo Street, Minsk, 220116 Date of registration: 21.7.1997 Registration number: 101272253 Principal place of business: Minsk, Belarus	The Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry (Belneftekhim) is one of the largest industrial complexes of the Republic of Belarus and consists of multiple other state-owned companies established in 1997. Aliaksandr Lukashenka considers Belneftekhim to be one of the most important and strategic concerns in Belarus. In particular, Belneftekhim represents a fundamental asset for the Belarusian economy and foreign policy, in particular in relation to the cooperation between Russia and Belarus in developing a common oil market. Regular consultations are held between the concern and President Lukashenka. Belneftekhim benefits from the support provided by the Lukashenka regime, especially in relation to the effects of Western sanctions. Therefore, Belneftekhim is benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	3.8.2023

▼M41

39.	Ruzekspeditsiya LLC RUZSPEDITION LLC OOO RUDENSKI UDOBRENCHESKI ZAVOD OBSHCHESTVO S OGRANICHENNOI OTVETSTVEN-NOSTYU RUZEKSPE-DITSIYA	ТАА ‘Рузэкспедыцыя’ ООО ‘Рузэкспедиция’	Address: 1K Zavodzkaya St., room 36 Bolbasovo 211004 Belarus; 40 Nemiga St., room 304 Minsk 220004 Belarus Date of registration: 6.1.2016 Registration number: 690664113 Email address: info@ruz.by Tel.: + 375296615929; +375172006232 Website: https://ruz.by/	Ruzekspeditsiya LLC conducts its business from the Bremino-Orsha Special Economic Zone (SEZ) established by a presidential decree of Aliaksandr Lukashenka, which is managed by Bremino Group LLC. Bremino Group LLC was listed in Annex I of Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006. Companies established in the Bremino-Orsha Special Economic Zone profit from tax and other financial advantages. Bremino-Orsha SEZ is home to and therefore gives these benefits to only six companies, including Bremino Group LLC. The decision as to who is allowed to share in the benefits of the Bremin-Orsha SEZ by becoming its resident lies solely Bremino Group LLC as the managing company of the SEZ.	16.12.2024

▼M41

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				For the reasons set out above, Ruzekspeditsiya is associated with Bremino Group LLC. As a company established in the Bremino-Orsha SEZ it benefits from the regime. Ruzekspeditsiya also facilitates infringements of the prohibition against circumvention of the provisions of Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 by participating in the delivery of cars prohibited to be sold, supplied, transferred or exported from the Union to Belarus.	
40.	Vlate Logistik LLC	ТАА ‘ВЛАТЭ Лагістык’ ООО ‘ВЛАТЕ Логистик’	Address: 48 Komarova St., Pogranichny, 231773, Belarus Date of registration: 16.4.2013 Registration number: 192003422	Vlate Logistik LLC is a Belarusian company which owns two border checkpoints on EU-Belarus border. As of 10 August 2023, Aleh Herasim, Aleh Piatrou, Iryna Kalesnikava, Aleh Barabanau, Dzmitry Zamulevich, and Uladzimir Arkadzyeu owned equal shares of Vlate Logistic LLC. Vlate Logistik LLC benefits from the regime through having the status of ‘authorised economic operator’, which allows for significant tax exemptions and is issued by state authorities.	16.12.2024

▼M44

41.	Central Election Commission of the Republic of Belarus (CEC)	Цэнтральная выбарчая камісія Рэспублікі Беларусь Центральная избирательная комиссия Республики Беларусь	Address: 11 Sovyetska Str., Minsk, 220010, Republic of Belarus Date of establishement: 1989	The Central Election Commission (CEC) of the Republic of Belarus is responsible for the organisation of democratic elections in Belarus. The 2025 presidential election in Belarus was neither free nor fair, according to multiple reports from international observers and international organisations. The CEC is therefore responsible for seriously undermining democracy in Belarus.	27.3.2025
42.	JSC ‘INTEGRAL’ – the management company of the holding ‘INTEGRAL’	ААТ ‘Інтэграл’ – кіруючая кампанія холдынгу ‘Інтэграл’	Address: Kazintsa I.P., 121A, room 327, Minsk, 220108, Republic of BelarusPlace of registration: Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 1.8.2013 Registration number: 100386629	JSC Integral is a Belarusian state-owned manufacturer of semiconductors, integrated circuits and other high technology goods with particular importance for the Belarusian economy and the defence sector. JSC Integral is located in the Minsk Free Economic Zone, established by the Belarusian Government. Entities established in the Minsk Free Economic Zone profit	27.3.2025

▼M44

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
		ОАО ‘Интеграл’ – управляющая компания холдинга ‘Интеграл’		from various financial advantages. Therefore, JSC Integral is benefitting from the Lukashenka regime. JSC Integral is furthermore supporting the Lukashenka regime due to its focus on microelectronic production, which is crucial to the defence industry.	
43.	Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei	Беларускія Латарэі Белорусские Лотереи	Date of registration: 1.9.1999 Place of registration: Belarus Address: Budzyonnaha 10, Minsk, Belarus Phone number + 375173292103 Email address: info@belloto.by Registration number: 190000087	Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei is a Belarusian company owned by the Belarus President Property Management Directorate; a government body subordinated directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. The exclusive right to run lotteries in Belarus belongs to the state. Belorusskiye Loterei is one of the two government bodies which have the right to run lotteries in Belarus. It runs 17 out of 25 existing lotteries in Belarus. Belbet is an online casino managed by Belorusskiye Loterei, which accounts for 99,8 % of its revenue. Under Belarusian laws, Belbet is classified as an online lottery, while de facto it operates as an online casino, which creates favourable conditions for its work. The online casino was developed and its operation is maintained by Ridotto LLC, a company born out of the reorganisation of Synesis LLC, designated by the Union on 17 December 2020 for benefitting from its association with and supporting the Lukashenka regime, co-owned by Alexander Shatrov, who has been designated by the Union since 21 June 2021 for benefitting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				Belorusskiye Loterei is subordinate to the Belarus President Property Management Directorate which is controlled by Aliaksandr Lukashenka. It also benefits from the Lukashenka regime by operating under favourable conditions and supports it by generating revenue from gambling. Furthermore, Belorusskiye Loterei is associated with Alexander Shatrov.	
44.	Ridotto LLC	ТАА ‘Рыдота’ ООО ‘Ридотто’	Date of registration: 13.2.2020 Place of registration: Minsk, Belarus Address: Platonava 20b, Minsk, Belarus Phone number: + 375 17 240-36-50 Email address: info@ridotto.by Registration number: 193384228	Ridotto LLC is a Belarusian IT company specialising in online gambling application development. Alexander Shatrov, who has been sanctioned by the Union since 21 June 2021 for benefiting from and supporting the Lukashenka regime, owns 49,99 % of its shares. Ridotto LLC developed and currently maintains the online casino Belbet for the state-owned Republican Unitary Enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei, a subsidiary of the Belarus President Property Management Directorate. Belorusskiye Loterei serves as a significant revenue source for the Directorate, which reports directly to Aliaksandr Lukashenka. It follows that Ridotto LLC is associated with Alexander Shatrov, the Belarus President Property Management Directorate, and the Republican unitary enterprise Belorusskiye Loterei. Moreover, Ridotto LLC is benefiting from or supporting the Lukashenka regime.	27.3.2025
45.	OJSC Planar	ААТ ‘Планар’ КБТЭМ ПЛАНАР	Address: Partizansky Ave., 2, building 2-31, Minsk, Belarus Phone: + 375 17 297 37 09 Email address: office@kbtem-omo.by Web: planar.by	OJSC Planar is a state enterprise that specialises in the development and supply of components in the field of microelectronics, which are used for the production of military hardware such as UAVs. It forms part of a state-administered enterprise cluster supervised by the Strategic Projects Council under the direct supervision of the President of Belarus. OJSC Planar also contributes to the Belarusian-Russian technological and military cooperation.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
			Registration number: 100104937 Date of registration: 15.3.1992	OJSC Planar therefore forms part of the Belarussian military industrial complex.	
46.	Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant	РВУП ‘Завод дакладнай электрамеханікі’ РПУП ‘Завод точной электромеханики’	Address: ul. Kulman 2, Minsk, 220013 Belarus Registration number: 690653077 Date of Registration: 27.5.2009	Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant is a Belarusian State enterprise that specializes in the development and production of military products and subordinate to the State Military-Industrial Committee of the Republic of Belarus. In this capacity Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant produces military hardware in use by the Belarus armed forces, notably ballistic missiles and provides revenue to the Belarusian State. Thus, Precise Electro-Mechanics Plant is a legal person supporting the Lukashenka regime.	27.3.2025
47.	Tsybulka Bel Zybulka Bel	ТАА ‘ЦЫБУЛЬКА-БЕЛ’ ООО ‘ЦЫБУЛЬКА-БЕЛ’	Address: st. Centralnaya, 4, ag. Gudy, Krupovsky village council, Lida district, Grodno region, Belarus Registration number: 592000217 Date of registration: 1.10.2020 Phone: +375 292 85-31-33	Tsybulka-Bel LLC is a Belarussian Agro-company based in the Lida district which is owned by the German national Jörg Dornau. The management of Tsybulka-Bel coordinated with Belarussian state authorities to deploy inmates – including in particular Belarussian political prisoners – as forced laborers at Tsybulka-Bel for fieldwork under inhumane conditions, including the withholding of food and water during extensive work shifts, wholly insufficient protection against extreme weather conditions and arbitrary punishment against prisoners requesting exemptions due to illnesses. Tsybulka-Bel LLC is thus an entity responsible for serious violations of human rights and repression of the democratic opposition Belarus.	27.3.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M45					
48.	State-owned Foreign Trade Unitary Enterprise Belvneshpromservice	Дзяржаўнае знешнегандлёвае ўнітарнае прадпрыемства Белзнешпрамсэрвіс Государственное внешнеторговое унитарное предприятие Белвнешпромсервис	Address: 2 Kazinets street, Minsk, 220099, Belarus Date of registration: 14.7.1992 Tax identification number: 100128724 Phone: + 375 17 272 07 08 Fax: + 375 17 260 18 87 Email: reception@bvpservice.com Website: https://www.bvpservice.by/ Associated individuals: Director General Aleksandr Yakovlevich Anischenko	State-owned Foreign Trade Unitary Enterprise Belvneshpromservice was established in order to promote Belarusian defence products in foreign markets. It specialises in the export of high-tech products for military purposes and has the right to upgrade, repair and supply military goods for the Belarusian Air Defence, Air Force and Land Forces. Therefore, State-owned Foreign Trade Unitary Enterprise Belvneshpromservice is supporting the military and industrial complex of Belarus.	19.7.2025
49.	OKB TSP Scientific Production Limited Liability Company	Науково-виробниче товариство з обмеженою відповідальністю ‘ОКБ ТСП’ Научно-производственное общество с ограниченной ответственностью ‘ОКБ ТСП’	Address: Frantsiska Skoriny Street, building 1, unit 21, 220076 Minsk, Belarus Date of registration: 8.7.2002 Tax identification number: 190369982 Phone: + 375 17 311 05 69 Email: tsp@tspbel.com Website: https://sdc.okbtsp.com	OKB TSP Scientific Production Limited Liability Company is a defence company involved in the development, production and design of weapons. It holds manufacturing and foreign trade licences issued by the State Authority for Military Industry of the Republic of Belarus. It produces equipment such as military vehicles and anti-aircraft systems. Therefore, OKB TSP Scientific Production Limited Liability Company is an entity forming part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus.	19.7.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
50.	KB Unmanned Helicopters (UAVHeli)	КБ Беспілотныя Верталёты ООО КБ Беспилотныйе вертолеты	Address: d. 47, korp. 14, ul. Yanki Mavra, Minsk, 220015, Belarus Date of registration: 27.4.2017 Registration number: 192807396	KB Unmanned Helicopters (UAVHeli) is a Belarusian company which produces aircraft and aircraft equipment. The company produces unmanned helicopters specifically equipped and designed to be used in a military context. Therefore, KB Unmanned Helicopters is an entity forming part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus, including by being involved in the development and production of military technology and equipment.	19.7.2025
51.	Legmash Plant OJSC a.k.a. ZAVOD SHVEINYKH MASHIN OAO a.k.a. OTKRYTOE AKTSIONERNOE OBSCHESTVO BELORUSSKIY METALLURGICHESKIY ZAVOD a.k.a. OTKRYTOE AKTSIONERNOE OBSCHESTVO ZAVOD LEGMASH	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства Завод ‘Легмаш’	Address: Vostochny Lane, 17, Orsha, 211390, Belarus Date of registration: 6.5.1994 Registration number: 300228934 Phone: +375 216 42 00 91 Website: https://legmash.by/ Email: legmash@vitebsk.by	Legmash Plant OJSC is a Belarusian plant which produces 152-mm and 122-mm shells for cannon artillery (including howitzers D-30, D-20, Msta-B, Giatsint-B, and the self-propelled modifications thereof). The facility also manufactures 122-mm unguided rockets of the 9M22U-1 line for the 9K51 Grad MLRS multiple rocket launcher. Therefore, Legmash Plant OJSC is an entity forming part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus. Legmash Plant OJSC receives extensive tax benefits, regulated by presidential legislation and the Belarusian Government. Therefore, Legmash Plant OJSC is also benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	19.7.2025
52.	Research and Production Unitary Enterprise ‘Scientific and Technical Center ‘LEMT’ BelOMO’ a.k.a. UP NTTS LEMT BELOMO	Науково-виробниче унітарне підприємство ‘Науково-технічний центр ‘ЛЕМТ’ БєлОМО’	Address: D. 23, korp. 1, Nezhiloe pomeshchenie, Makaenka street, Minsk, 220114, Belarus Type of entity: State-Owned Enterprise Place of registration: Belarus Date of registration: 26.05.1992 Registration number: 100230590	The Belarusian Scientific and Technical Center ‘LEMT’ is owned by the state enterprise BelOMO. LEMT manufactures optical sights and systems for conventional weapons, laser rangefinders, distance measurement modules based on diode lasers, and laser fire control systems. LEMT sights are used in the AK-12 automatic rifles produced by Russia’s Kalashnikov. Therefore, LEMT forms a part of the military and industrial complex of Belarus, including by being involved in the development and production of military technology and equipment.	19.7.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
53.	Laser Devices and Technologies a.k.a. Laser Devices and Technologies Limited Liability Company	Общество с ограниченной ответственностью ‘Лазерные приборы и технологии’ Таварыства з абмежаванай адказнасцю ‘Лазерныя прыборы і тэхналогіі’	Address: Tsentralnaya Street, House 2, Room 116, Demidovichsky Village Council, Yutski Village, Dzerzhinsky District, Minsk Region, Belarus Type of entity: Limited Liability Company Place of registration: Belarus Date of registration: 10.2.2017 Registration number: 691827047 Principal place of business: Minsk, Belarus	LLC Laser Devices and Technologies, formerly known as LLC Laboratory of Additive Technologies, is a Belarusian company specialising in gaskets. It supplies components to military end-users such as Peleng and Uralvagonzavod. The company also provides parts for the production of panoramic sights (PKP) for Russian T-72 and T-90 tanks. Thus, LLC Laser Devices and Technologies provides components to Belarus’s military and industrial sectors, supporting the country’s military and technological advancements, as well as the development of its defence and security capabilities.	19.7.2025
54.	JSC Vistan a.k.a. Open Joint Stock Company ‘VISTAN’	Адкрытае акцыянернае таварыства ‘ВІСТАН’ Открытое акционерное общество ‘ВИСТАН’	Address: Dimitrova street, 36/7, 210627, Vitebsk, Belarus Type of entity: Open Joint Stock Company Place of registration: Vitebsk, Belarus Date of registration: 1.2.1994 Registration number: 300029332 Principal place of business: Belarus Website: https://vistan.ru/index.html E-mail: comintern@tut.by info@vistan.ru	JSC Vistan is a Belarusian manufacturer of machine tools, including CNC machining centres, cylindrical grinders, centreless grinding machines, gear processing equipment, and lathes. These are dual-use technologies used in the production of military goods. JSC Vistan exports over 60 % of its products to Russia and supplies machine tools to Russian defence-related enterprises, including JSC ‘Krasny Oktyabr’. The company is part of a Belarus-Russia import-substitution program and is receiving US$15 000 000 in funding backed by Russian state financial support, to expand gear-processing machine production. Additionally, JSC Vistan has received Russian government funding for the development of strategic aviation projects, indicating its contribution to the Russian military-industrial complex. Therefore, JSC Vistan forms a part of the Belarusian military and industrial complex and contributes to the military and technological improvement of Belarus, and the development of its defence and security sector.	19.7.2025

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	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
55.	Rukhservomotor LLC a.k.a. OOO Ruchservomotor a.k.a. TAA Ruchservamator a.k.a. OOO Rukhservomotor a.k.a. Limited Liability Company 'Rukhservomotor'	ТАА Рухсерваматор ООО Рухсервомотор	Address: 5 Montazhnikov Street, 220019, Minsk, Belarus Type of entity: Limited Liability Company Place of registration: Belarus Date of registration: 24.2.2000 Registration number: 800002497 Principal place of business: Minsk, Belarus Website: https://eng.e-motors.tech/ https://lasercut.by/ Phone: + 375 17 390 54 47 +375 17 390 30 76 Fax: + 375 17 390 54 48 Email: info@e-motors.tech	Rukhservomotor LLC is a Belarusian company which focuses on the development and manufacturing of precision coordinate systems. It supplies companies which are military end-users with goods with military end-use. The company participates in the production of panoramic sights (PKP) for Russian T-72 and T-90 tanks. Therefore, Rukhservomotor LLC forms a part of the Belarusian military and industrial complex, and contributes to the military and technological improvement of Belarus, and the development of its defence and security sector.	19.7.2025

▼M47

56.	JSC Holography Industry ZAT Galagrafichnaya Industryya ZAO Golograficheskaya Industriya	Закрытае акцыянернае таварыства 'ГАЛАГРАФІЧНАЯ ІНДУСТРЫЯ' Закрытое акционерное общество 'ГОЛОГРАФИЧЕСКАЯ ИНДУСТРИЯ'	Address: Kalinina 12, Minsk, Belarus Registration number: 101482057 Date of registration: 7.5.1998 Phone: +375 266 01 31, +375 266 34 17 Email: info@holography.by Web: www.holography.by	JSC Holography Industry is the leading Belarusian producer of protective holograms and crystallograms. Under Belarusian legislation, protective holographic stickers are put on excise stamps, including excise stamps on alcoholic beverages, a wide range of consumer goods, cash registers and slot machines. This creates significant demand for JSC Holography Industry's products.	23.10.2025

▼M47

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
				JSC Holography Industry has a close working relationship with state entities, some of which are its shareholders. This close relationship has, in part, resulted from the company founder's former business partner gifting shares to the state. In return, the state has placed orders with the company. Therefore, JSC Holography Industry is benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	
57.	ICT Horizont a.k.a. Research Unitary Enterprise 'INSTITUTE OF DIGITAL TELEVISION HORIZONT' a.k.a. DIGITAL TELEVISION INSTITUTE HORIZONT a.k.a. UE 'Institute of Digital Television Horizon' a.k.a. Chelyabinsk Institute of Digital television 'Horizont'	Навукова-даследчае ўнітарнае прадпрыемства 'ІНСТЫТУТ ЛІЧБАВАГА ТЭЛЕБАЧАННЯ ГАРЫЗОНТ' a.k.a. Унітарнае прадпрыемства 'ІЛТ ГАРЫЗОНТ' Унитарное предприятие 'ИЦТ ГОРИЗОНТ' a.k.a. Научно-исследовательское унитарное предприятие 'ИНСТИТУТ ЦИФРОВОГО ТЕЛЕВИДЕНИЯ ГОРИЗОНТ'	Address: Kuibysheva 35-1, Minsk, 220029, Belarus Type of entity: state-owned company Registration number: 100085149 OKPO: 37406850 Date of registration: 26.11.1991 Place of registration: Belarus Phone: 8 740 740 91 00, +375 740 740 91 00 Fax: +375 17 288 11 82 Email: office@horizont-rnd.by, ict@dtv.horizont.by Web: https://h-rnd.by/	ICT Horizont is a Belarusian company, and one of the most modern high-tech centres in the country. ICT Horizont is one of the leaders in the development and production of special electronics in the Republic of Belarus. The company develops and produces special and dual-use goods, such as video-viewing devices for armoured vehicles. ICT Horizont collaborates with the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Belarus in creating and modernising range equipment, in accordance with the requirements of the Armed Forces. In addition, ICT Horizont takes part in the scientific-technical programme 'Intelavto', which is aimed at creating high-tech digital and electronic components and systems for special and dual-use transport vehicles. The programme was approved by the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus. Therefore, ICT Horizont forms part of the Belarusian military-industrial complex by being involved in the development of military technology and equipment.	23.10.2025

▼M47

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
58.	Horizont Holding a.k.a. Horizon Holding a.k.a. OJSC N Holding a.k.a. The Horizon Group of Companies	Холдынга ‘Гарызонт’ Холдинг ‘Горизонт’ a.k.a. ОАО ‘Н Холдинг’ a.k.a. Группа компаний ‘Горизонт’	Address: S. Kovalevskaya Lane, 62, room 16, 220014, Minsk, Belarus Type of entity: holding company Registration number: 101050240 Date of registration: 2010 Place of registration: Belarus Principal place of business: Minsk, Belarus Phone: +375 (17) 226 36 01 Fax: +375 (17) 303 76 07 Email: info@h-tv.by Web: https://h-tv.by/, https://h-holding.by/ Associated entities: ICT Horizont Associated individuals: Yuri Ivanovich Predko	Horizont Holding is a Belarusian holding company. Horizont Holding is one of the largest and most dynamically developing diversified holdings in the Republic of Belarus, covering a wide range of business areas. It has been described as one of the flagships of Minsk industry. Horizont Holding’s projects are being implemented with the instructions of Aliaksandr Lukashenka. ICT Horizont is a part of Horizont Holding. ICT Horizont is one of the leaders in the development and production of special electronics in the Republic of Belarus. The company develops and produces special and dual-use goods, for example video-viewing devices for armoured vehicles. ICT Horizont collaborates with the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Belarus in creating and modernising models of range equipment in accordance with the requirements for the training of formations and military units of the Armed Forces. In addition, ICT Horizont takes part in the Union State (Russia and Belarus) scientific-technical programme ‘Intelavto’, which is aimed at creating high-tech digital and electronic components and systems for special and dual-use transport vehicles. The programme was approved by the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus. Therefore, Horizont Holding is supporting the Lukashenka regime. It is, moreover, associated with ICT Horizont, which forms part of the Belarusian military-industrial complex, including by being involved in the development of military technology and equipment.	23.10.2025

▼M27

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
▼M51					
59.	Volat-Sanjiang Joint Venture Limited Liability Company	Совместное общество с ограниченной ответственностью ‘Волат-Санцзян’	Address: 220070 Republic of Belarus, Minsk, Budennogo str. Budennogo, 1A/7, office 20 Type of entity: Joint Venture Registration number: 191299395 Date of registration: 24.3.2010	Volat-Sanjiang Joint Venture Limited Liability Company is a Belarusian joint venture co-created by Minsk Wheel Tractor Plant. It produces wheeled chassis for military equipment, including multiple launch rocket systems manufactured by the Minsk Wheel Tractor Plant. Therefore, Volat-Sanjiang Joint Venture Limited Liability Company forms part of and supports the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development, production and supply of military technology and equipment.	23.4.2026
60.	CJSC Belarusian Oil Company a.k.a. BelOil a.k.a. BNK	ЗАО Белорусская нефтяная компания БНК	Address: 4A-305, Leshchinsky Street, 220140, Minsk, Republic of Belarus Type of entity: Closed Joint Stock Company Place of registration: Republic of Belarus Date of registration: 17.5.2007 Registration number: 190832326 Principal place of business: Republic of Belarus Associated entities: State Production Association ‘Belorusneft’; Open Joint Stock Company ‘Naftan’	CJSC Belarusian Oil Company is Belarus’s leading exporter of petroleum and is owned by several of the largest oil production and refining enterprises in the Republic of Belarus, including Belorusneft and Naftan. Via its ownership structure, BNK is controlled by the Government of Belarus. The appointment of its General Director is agreed by Aliaksandr Lukashenka, who also names the direction in which the company should be steered. Therefore, BNK is associated with entities supporting the Lukashenka regime and is owned and controlled by entities responsible for the repression of Belarusian civil society and supporting the Lukashenka regime.	23.4.2026

▼M51

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
61.	China Space Sanjiang Group	Chinese: 中国航天三江集团有限公司	Address: No. 9 Jinshan Avenue, Dongxihu District, Wuhan City, Hubei Province, China	China Space Sanjiang Group is the co-creator of Volat-Sanjiang Joint Venture Limited Liability Company, and one of the two main partners in that joint venture. Volat-Sanjiang Joint Venture Limited Liability Company produces wheeled chassis for military equipment, including multiple launch rocket systems manufactured by the Minsk Wheel Tractor Plant. Therefore, China Space Sanjiang Group supports the military and industrial complex of Belarus by being involved in the development and production of military technology and equipment.	23.4.2026

▼M53

62.	European Trading Company LLC	ООО Европейская Трейдинговая Компания (ETK)	Address: Room 1, 2; 4a Tenishevoy st., Smolensk, 21400, Russia Type of entity: Limited Liability Company Place of registration: Russia Date of registration: 9.10.2012 OGRN: 1126733000063 KPP: 673201001 INN: 6732050064 Principal place of business: Russia Email: info@etkoil.ru Phone: +7 (4812) 24 01 15 Web: https://www.etkoil.ru Associated entities: OJSC Naftan; OJSC Mozyr Oil Refinery; State Production Association Belorusneft; Belarusian Oil Company (BNK)	European Trading Company (ETK) is a subsidiary of Belarusian Oil Company (BNK), Belarus's leading exporter of petroleum. BNK is owned by the three largest oil production and refining enterprises in the Republic of Belarus: Belorusneft, Naftan, and Mozyr Oil Refinery. Through its ownership structure, BNK is controlled by the state of Belarus. As a subsidiary of BNK, ETK is also indirectly controlled and owned by those entities. The ETK company was created to sell petroleum products produced by Naftan and Mozyr Oil Refinery in the territory of the Russian Federation. ETK lists BNK, Naftan, Belorusneft and Mozyr Oil Refinery as its partners. Therefore, ETK is associated with, owned and controlled by, entities supporting the Lukashenka regime.	23.7.2026

▼M53

	Names (Transliteration of Belarusian spelling) (Transliteration of Russian spelling)	Names (Belarusian spelling) (Russian spelling)	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
63.	OJSC Mozyr Oil Refinery OAO a.k.a. Mozyrskii Nefte-pererabatyvayushchii Zavod	ОАО Мозырский нефтеперерабатывающий завод	Address: Mikhalki v/c 18, Mozyr district, Gomel region, 247782, Republic of Belarus Type of entity: Open Joint Stock Company, Oil refinery Place of registration: Belarus Date of registration: 26.12.1991 Registration number: 400091131 Principal place of business: Belarus Phone: +375 236 37 33 30 Email: office@mnpz.by Web: https://mnpz.by Associated entities: Belarus State Property Committee OJSC Naftan; State Production Association Belorusneft; OJSC Belarusian Oil Company (BNK) Belneftekhim; European Trading Company LLC (ETK)	Mozyr Oil Refinery is one of the two oil refineries in Belarus. It is part of the Belneftekhim concern, which has been subject to restrictive measures by the Union since 3 August 2023, and is owned almost entirely by the state of Belarus and Slavneft. The refinery is of significant importance for the Lukashenka regime. Mozyr Oil Refinery is also a part-owner of the Belarusian Oil Company (BNK), Belarus's leading exporter of petroleum, alongside Belorusneft and Naftan, Therefore, Mozyr Oil Refinery is controlled by and associated with entities supporting and benefitting from the Lukashenka regime. Because of its importance to the Belarusian economy, Mozyr Oil Refinery is also supporting and benefitting from the Lukashenka regime.	23.7.2026

▼M46

ANNEX II

LIST OF LEGAL PERSONS, ENTITIES OR BODIES REFERRED TO IN ARTICLES 2c(7), 2d(7) AND 2da

▼M22

Belarus Ministry of Defence

140 Repair Plant JSC

558 Aircraft Repair Plant JSC

2566 Radioelectronic Armament Repair Plant JSC

AGAT - Control Systems - Managing Company of Geoinformation Control Systems Holding JSC

AGAT - Electromechanical Plant OJSC

AGAT - SYSTEM

ATE - Engineering LLC

BelOMO Holding

Belspetsvneshtechnika SFTUE

Beltechexport CJSC

BSVT - New Technologies

Department of Internal Affairs of the Gomel Region Executive Committee

Internal Troops of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus

KGB Alpha

Kidma Tech OJSC

Minotor-Service

Minsk Wheeled Tractor Plant

Oboronnye Initsiativy LLC

OJS KB Radar Managing Company

Peleng JSC

State Authority for Military Industry of the Republic of Belarus

State Security Committee of the Republic of Belarus

Transaviaexport Airlines JSC

Volatavto OJSC

▼M45

Legmash Plant OJSC

▼M53

CHIP AND DIP LLC

OJSC Rogachev Plant Diaprojector

DISPLAY DESIGN BUREAU JSC

CJSC ‘Hull Products Plant’.

▼**M26**

ANNEX III

LIST OF MAJOR CREDIT INSTITUTIONS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLES 2h AND 2i

Development Bank of the Republic of Belarus

Belarusbank

Belinvestbank (Belarusian Bank for Development and Reconstruction)

Belagoprombank

Bank Dabrabyt

▼**M10**

▼**M28**

ANNEX IV

LIST OF PARTNER COUNTRIES REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 2c(9)

▼**M52**

ANNEX IVa

List of countries referred to in Articles 2n, 2u and 5d

▼**M39**

NORWAY

SWITZERLAND

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

JAPAN

UNITED KINGDOM

SOUTH KOREA

AUSTRALIA

CANADA

NEW ZEALAND

LIECHTENSTEIN

ICELAND

▼**M32**

ANNEX V

LIST OF LEGAL PERSONS, ENTITIES OR BODIES REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 2y

Name of the legal person, entity or body	Date of application
Belagroprombank	20 March 2022
Bank Dabrabyt	20 March 2022
Development Bank of the Republic of Belarus	20 March 2022
Belinvestbank (Belarusian Bank for Development and Reconstruction)	14 June 2022

▼**M36**

ANNEX VI

List of firearms and other arms referred to in Article 1a

CN Code	Description
9303	Other firearms and similar devices which operate by the firing of an explosive charge
ex 9304	Other arms (for example, spring, air or gas guns and pistols), excluding those of heading 9307

▼**M52**

ANNEX VII

Legal persons, entities or bodies referred to Article 2za

▼**M52**

ANNEX VIII

List of crypto-assets and central bank digital currencies referred to in Article 2zb

Crypto-assets or central bank digital currencies	Entry into force
Belarusian Digital rouble	25 May 2026